



The Daily Colonist.



Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

No. 144—106th YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1964

16 CENTS DAILY
14 CENTS SUNDAY

Sunny
(Details on Page 2)
★ ★ ★
Telephone
383-4111

68 PAGES



J. T. Jones

Starting gun on HMCS *Jonquiere*, far right, sends first contingent of yachts down strait for start of Swiftsure.

Flag Issue Plebiscite Pressure Mounting

OTTAWA (CP)—Pressure is mounting on the government to hold a national referendum or plebiscite on the adoption of a new Canadian flag.

For Next Step

Americans Weigh Asia Crisis

By The Canadian Press

Top United States defence and foreign policy aides held a final round of talks in Washington Saturday, preparatory to leaving for Honolulu meetings Monday and Tuesday to make an assessment of the Southeast Asian situation.

Meanwhile, Britain announced she has asked Russia to join her in calling on the pro-Communist Pathet Lao in Laos to withdraw its forces to its original positions. But diplomatic observers say the Soviet Union is bound to reject the British message.

In Laos itself, sources close to neutral Premier Souvanna

Some observers see the pressure becoming so intense that it may have to be settled by a new general election.

THERE'S DIFFERENCE

Legal authorities draw a subtle distinction between a referendum and a plebiscite. Canada has had experience with both in the last quarter-century.

In 1942, Parliament passed the Dominion Plebiscite Act, which authorized a vote of the people on the question of whether the then government of Mackenzie King should be released from any of its past commitments "restricting the methods of raising men for military service."

BROAD PRINCIPLE

The form of the question sought the voters' opinions in "Yes" or "No" answers on a broad statement of principle or policy. It was whether or not the government should be released from a political promise because of changing circumstances.

There was no requirement that the government take any action whatsoever, even if the vote was favorable—which it was.

MORE SPECIFIC

Law experts say a referendum is a vote of the people on a more specific question. Such votes are frequently taken at municipal and county government level to seek taxpayers' approval of a specific proposal for building and financing local improvements.

In federal jurisdiction, referendums are provided for in the Canada Temperance Act, under which votes are taken in specific areas to determine whether the localities want the federal law to apply by so-called "local option," or whether provincial liquor laws will prevail.

NOT DETAILED

So far, most of those demanding a plebiscite or referendum on the flag issue have not said in detail how they want the question put to the people.

A referendum on the issue might be worded "Are you in favor of a distinctive Canadian flag for Canada?" A "Yes" or "No" vote to such a question would not bind the government to act on the outcome—much less to act in any specific way.

MEET USE WORDING

A plebiscite on the issue might utilize the wording of the resolution Prime Minister Pearson introduced in the Commons last week and ask the voters: "Are you in favor of the government taking such steps as may be necessary to establish officially as the flag of Canada a flag embodying the emblem proclaimed by His Majesty King George V on Nov. 21, 1921—three maple leaves conjoined on one stem—in the colors red and white then designated for Canada, the leaves occupying a field of white between vertical sections of blue on the edges of the flag and also to provide that the Royal Union flag, generally known as the Union Jack, may continue to be flown as a symbol of Canadian membership in the Commonwealth of Nations and of our allegiance to the Crown?"

Politicians who spent their careers in the shadow of Prime Minister Nehru searched for a new leader Saturday, but the power vacuum persisted in a succession struggle full of danger for mourning India.

The high command of the governing Congress Party assem-

bled for the first time to the bitter rivalry and agree on select the man to carry on a unanimous selection.

Nehru's fight against poverty, illiteracy and racial disunity plagued 470,000,000 people.

But the choice of a new prime minister was put off. A 30-minute closed meeting brought an announcement of another session today to try to settle

"flagrant" border violations and Communist giants, Investia said: "The Soviet government has always proceeded and proceeded

from the fact that borders between the two twin socialist states should be

borders of friendship and fraternity."

The article also accused Pe-

king of "interference in the internal affairs of the Soviet Union" through distribution of anti-Kremlin propaganda within Russia.

It said the border problems should be settled by "friendly consultations."

"However, under no circum-

stances should these problems be a reason for political specula-

tion, opposing one people against another," it said.

The Kremlin then raised the

thorny issue of the border for

the first time since April 8

when it accused the Chinese

Communists of "constantly and

systematically" violating the

border.

"I just wanted to sit and think for a while," he said.

He strolled to the centre of the bridge, swung his legs over the railing and began to watch the boats go by.

Suddenly, he turned to

find himself surrounded by

three squad cars and "some-

one was telling me not to jump."

"I kept telling them that all I wanted to do was to look at the boats, but it didn't do any good," Graham said.

He was taken to hospital

where physicians and psychi-

atrists checked him over

and told police it was all

right to let him go.

Swiftsure

Tricia in Lead

BULLETIN

At press time Tricia still held a considerable lead by virtue of her handicap position and an overall lead in the race, followed by Jandy and Bandit. Officials were tracking the vessels by radar midway in the race.

By MIKE GADSBY

The start of yesterday's Swiftsure race was a story of heartbreak for many yachts as light winds and strong tides combined to put them temporarily out of the running.

Ladaro was the first boat over the starting line, but was left behind as others took advantage of shortish winds.

Norwester was the first boat through Race Passage, between Race Rocks and Vancouver Island, but was caught in a tide rip and was spun around helplessly twice.

ON HER HEELS

Closely on her heels were, Ve-
laris, Sundance and Oceanus, but they too were soon back behind the passage.

Tricia, BB class boat, and Flentis, A class, took the outside passage past Race Rocks, and soon were well out in the lead, while Bandit, BB, and Jandy, A class, made it through the passage at a point closer to Race Rocks.

At 10 p.m. these four and Flentis, BB, were still well out in the lead about five miles east of Clallam Bay. The rest of the fleet was strung out between Race Rocks and Sooke Harbor, with another group in between.

FOUR KNOTS

The five leaders, with only a mile or two separating them, were heading toward the turning point at Swiftsure Bank at 10 p.m. with a 10-knot wind from the west pushing them at about four knots.

Fog was reported closing in at this point, with visibility at about 1½ miles. This was expected to close to one-quarter or one-eighth of a mile, and was feared the yachts may

Agent 007 Lurks In Colonist

British spy James Bond, created by novelist Ian Fleming in a series of books that became best sellers around the world, today joins the notable list of comic characters in The Daily Colonist.

In a comic strip drawn by British artist John Mc-
Lusky, James Bond—or Agent 007, a designation numbed that gives him the right to kill—stars his memorable adventures in a story drawn from the novel, *From Russia with Love*. See Page 16.

199 Cases

Typhoid Isolates Aberdeen

ABERDEEN (CP)—This Scottish city of 200,000 was in virtual isolation during the weekend as a typhoid outbreak started by an old can of corned beef continued to spread.

Twenty-seven new cases were reported Saturday night bringing the total number of cases or suspected cases in hospital to 199.

WARNED AWAY

Officials warned tourists to bypass the city for the next two weeks and residents were advised to avoid large gatherings and unnecessary travel.

Dr. Ian McQueen, city medical health officer, urged dance halls, bingo parlors and movie theaters to close. Schools were closed and sporting events cancelled Friday.

Health officials say the outbreak was caused by a contaminated tin of corned beef sold by a butcher store. The can was reported to have come from government stock put on sale after being held in storage for 13 years.

The corned beef was put on a meat slicer which then became contaminated and spread germs to other cold meats that were cut on the slicer.

The outbreak was disclosed May 21 when it was announced 12 cases had been discovered. One death has been indirectly attributed to typhoid. Among those stricken are 18 children. Twenty-seven new cases were reported Saturday night.

Canada and Portugal have imposed immunization requirements on persons arriving from Britain because of the outbreak.

Girl's Slayer Hunted

Leap For Life

Defending 500-mile Indianapolis race champion Parnell Jones dives sideways out of his shimmering racer as it catches fire in pits, eliminating him from 48th annual race yesterday. He suffered burns but was not seriously hurt. Race story, pictures Page 12. (AP Photo)



Judith Howey

Fear Stalks Town



Meanwhile, wary parents made sure children didn't wander too far.

Mrs. Helen Robinson refused to let her three children go to the community swimming pool.

"They're not going further than the front yard until the killer is found," she said.

A tearful Mrs. Clarence

Howey told reporters Judith

never liked walking along the bush-lined trail from school to her home.

"She never wanted to come home from school by herself on

Continued on Page 2

People Crazy Here? 'Suicide' Asks Police

VANCOUVER (CP) — Graham Walker, 18, of Rimbey, Alta., was beginning

to think the police were crazy. The officers weren't sure about Walker.

Walker spent six hours here Thursday trying to convince police of his sanity. He was taken into custody on the Granville Street bridge in the belief he was contemplating suicide.

Sightseeing in Vancouver, Walker had decided to pause and reflect.

"I just wanted to sit and think for a while," he said.

He strolled to the centre of the bridge, swung his legs over the railing and began to watch the boats go by.

Suddenly, he turned to

find himself surrounded by

three squad cars and "some-

one was telling me not to jump."

"I kept telling them that all I wanted to do was to look at the boats, but it didn't do any good," Graham said.

He was taken to hospital

where physicians and psychi-

atrists checked him over

and told police it was all

right to let him go.

China 'Alarms' Kremlin

MOSCOW (UPI)—The Soviet government newspaper Izvestia accused Chinese Communists leaders last night of staging

"flagrant" border violations and "special alarm."

Referring to the 4,200-mile long border between the two twin socialist states should be

"fragrant" border of friendship and fraternity."

The Soviet government has always proceeded and proceeded

from the fact that borders between the two twin socialist states should be

borders of friendship and fraternity."

The article also accused Pe-

king of "interference in the internal affairs of the Soviet Union" through distribution of

anti-Kremlin propaganda within Russia.

It said the border problems should be settled by "friendly consultations."

"However, under no circumstances should these problems be a reason for political specula-

tion, opposing one people against another," it said.

The Kremlin then raised the

thorny issue of the border for

the first time since April 8

when it accused the Chinese

Communists of "constantly and systematically" violating the

border.

"I just wanted to sit and think for a while," he said.

He strolled to the centre of the bridge, swinging his legs over the railing and began to watch the boats go by.

Suddenly, he turned to

find himself surrounded by

Continued from Page 1

Yachts Seeking Wind

have trouble finding the turning ship.

Many yachts, including the leaders, struck for the American shore to try to find more dependable winds, and it seemed to be paying off.

Yachtmen must take a gamble when winds are light in this area, a racing veteran said last night. He said winds are more dependable on the American side, but when blowing, are much stronger closer to Vancouver Island.

The wind was reported dying late last night, and the leaders were not expected to reach the turning point much before sunrise.

The Spindrift and the Anna Lisa were reported leading the C class group late last night, about 10 to 15 miles east of their turning point in the Juan race.

Many C class yachts were successfully competing with the larger boats in the spotty breezes, and around Race Rock many boats fairly close together were using different tacks in the breezes which sometimes seemed to be coming from all directions.

Apostles Not at Home In United Church Today

ORILLIA, Ont. (CP)—None of the 13 apostles would feel at ease in the United Church of Canada today, Rev. D. R. Johnson of Medicine Hat, Alta., told a regional conference of the church here Friday.

Mr. Johnson said that a "suit jacket" philosophy which would have embarrassed the humbly attired apostles has been created by the church's predominant concern for status and wealth.

The church lacks the warmheartedness and congeniality found in a beer parlor, said Mr. Johnson. A beer parlor accepts a man but the church does not, he said.



Your Good Health

New Nose by Plastic Surgery Doesn't Come by Whittling

By JOSEPH MOLNER, MD

Dear Dr. Molner: I want to have plastic surgery for my big nose. I am 16, and my parents will pay half and I will pay the rest. But we all want to know more about it before we consult a surgeon.

What is the average cost? Can the surgeon create any kind of nose desired? Where does one look for a good, reliable specialist?—MISS A.H.

Cost: Several hundred dollars. Assuming that you have insurance, you must find out whether it will cover any of the cost, because this is an elective type of thing. You don't need it for your health; you want it for appearance's sake.

Surgeon First

This is a problem on which you had best make up your mind after you have consulted a surgeon, and heard his estimates. Your locality, the surgeon's estimate, and other factors will enter into it. Talking to the doctor doesn't commit you to anything, and in such cases I urge people to find out the cost before making a decision.

Can the surgeon construct "any kind of nose desired?" Most surgeons usually do not do so. Why? Because, psychologically, people are not always very good judges of what they really want.

Fit Face

A young woman with an over-sized nose may get day-dreaming about looking like a certain movie actress. But the latter's nose might not look right on her.

So surgeons create noses which will fit faces, not the noses that people may, at first, think they want. Before the operation, measurements are taken of the face. The length and angle of the nose has to be right. Photographs or sketches are commonly used, so an idea can be provided as to what result is to be expected.

No Whittling

The surgeon doesn't just start whittling freehand. He can't add or subtract on a trial and error basis, such as an artist can when modelling a face (or nose) with clay. He has to know exactly what he is going to do before he does it. This is surgery of great precision. Most surgeons photograph the patient beforehand, retouch the photo until the nose is of the desired shape. Then another photo is taken afterward so the patient can see that it came out just as predicted.

How to Find the Right Surgeon

In the smaller communities, you won't find a plastic surgeon. You'll have to go to a city or medical centre.

Guidance

Your first source of guidance is your own doctor, right at home. Even if he doesn't have personal acquaintanceship with a surgeon such as you want, he usually has professional friends who will give him expert advice to pass on to you.

Otherwise choose a hospital which you respect and like, and select one of the surgeons attached to it. Or you may ask your County Medical Society for the names of two or three surgeons which the society stands ready to recommend. Any of these methods will assure you of winding up with a well-qualified surgeon.

The Weather

MAY 31, 1964

Sunny except for a few periods of cloudiness in the morning. Outlook Monday, little change. Winds light, rising to westerly 15 possibly briefly 20 late in the afternoon. Precipitation nil. Sunshine 11 hours 26 minutes. Saturday's recorded high and low at Victoria 72 and 48. Today's forecast high and low 65-75 and 45-65. Today's sunrise 5:16; sunset 9:07; Monday, 5:15; 9:08.

East Coast of Vancouver Island — Sunny with a few cloudy periods in the morning. Continuing warm. Outlook Monday: Sunny. Winds light. Precipitation nil. Saturday's recorded high and low at Nanaimo 77 and 45. Today's forecast high and low 75 and 45. West Coast of Vancouver

Island — Southern portion cloudy with drizzle and fog in the morning. Little change in temperature. Northern portion cloudy with drizzle and fog in the morning, rain in the evening. Little change in temperature. Outlook Monday, Cloudy. Winds light. Forecast high and low at Estevan Point 60 and 45.

Temperature

	Min.	Max.	Precip.
Princeton	49	72	--
Kaled	49	72	--
Kamloops	50	72	--
Vancouver	50	71	--
Prince George	51	69	Traces
Port Alberni	51	74	--
Seattle	50	64	--
Portland	50	64	--
San Francisco	50	64	--
Chicago	50	70	--
New York	50	71	--

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	22:57
6	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:1:00	1:0	22:57

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	22:57
6	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:1:00	1:0	22:57

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	22:57
6	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:1:00	1:0	22:57

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	22:57
6	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:1:00	1:0	22:57

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	22:57
6	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:1:00	1:0	22:57

	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.	Time H.	Time M.	Time S.
Time H.	8:01:58	52	1:02:22:50	8:01:	52	1:02:22:50
June						
1	14:06	2:0	22:52	8:1		
2	14:06	2:0	22:54	8:1		
3	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
4	14:01	2:0	22:54	8:0		
5	14:00	4:0	22:54	8:0:58	1:0	2

War Work Defended

Paul Stands by Pius

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Pope Paul VI Saturday defended the work of Pope Pius XII during the Second World War and said he deplored "the horrible ordeal" of Jews in recent years.

Pope Paul spoke out anew for his wartime predecessor at two separate audiences. Pope Pius has been the subject of contro-

versy as a result of Rolf Hochhuth's play, "The Deputy," which suggested that Pope Pius did not speak out strongly enough against Nazi persecution of the Jews.

At one audience, for members of the Italian Association of War Prisoners, the Pontiff mentioned Pope Pius specifically and out-

lined what he called his "tireless work full of solicitude and worries" during the war.

At another audience, for Morris B. Abramson, president of the American Jewish Committee, Pope Paul referred indirectly to Pope Pius in an address that he said was confirmation of the Roman Catholic church's attitude toward Jews.

"This name of Jew, in fact, raises several questions, which we consider with serene attention."

HEARTFELT WISH

"First of all, the racial question: and in this regard we repeat the heartfelt wish expressed, on numerous occasions, by our venerated predecessors: namely, that this should never be for you, or for any other ethnic group, a reason for undergoing any diminution in your human rights, which every civilization truly worthy of the name cannot avoid recognizing."

"Second, the political question, which it is not our business to pronounce ourselves upon, especially at this time; although we always desire and anguish that it find just and peaceful solutions, both for the populations who have already sustained so many trials and suffering, and also by reason of the interests, which the Catholic church, and the other Christian churches, may have therein, and which must not be disregarded."

RELIGIOUS ASPECT

"Finally, the religious aspect, which interests us most deeply, and motivates our particular consideration for the Jewish religious tradition, with which Christianity is so intimately linked, and from which it derives hope for trusting relations and for a happy future."

"Hence, while we again strongly deplore the terrible ordeals of which the Jews have been the victims in recent years, we wish you every favor from God, whom we invoke with all our heart on your behalf, and that of all those who are near and dear to you."

be with us for as long as American military strength is the main bulwark of freedom in the world."

He added that "honoring the dead is not only an act of gratitude to those who have fought in our country's cause, it is also a time for renewal of our faith in those principles for which American servicemen continued to offer their lives."

LAID WREATH

The secretary, acting on behalf of President Johnson, laid a wreath at the tomb of the unknowns—three soldiers who died in American battles in the First and Second World Wars and Korea.

The president, in Texas for the weekend, told Zuckert in a letter made public yesterday that "those who lie today in their hallowed resting places have made the ultimate sacrifice in protecting the freedom upon which this nation was founded and upon which it endures."

GREAT COST

"Those of us who stand today as their heirs and the inheritors of that freedom, bought at such great cost, now dedicate ourselves to face the challenges which demand of us the same qualities of strength, high courage and love of country that characterized our fallen heroes."

GOOD COST

It got no light during an electrical display Friday night that the city street lights, operated by photo-cells, were off for about an hour.

Flashes Dim City Lights

TYLER, Tex. (UPI) — Even the lightning is brighter in Texas.

It got no light during an electrical display Friday night that the city street lights, operated by photo-cells, were off for about an hour.

Jacquie Yet to Testify

Warren Probers Begin JFK Slaying Report

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Warren commission has begun writing its report on the slaying of President John F. Kennedy, findings based on mountains of evidence that Lee Harvey Oswald was the lone assassin.

The commission has set June 30 as target date for completing the report, official sources said, but meantime it will call still more witnesses to round out its six-month investigation.

JACQUELINE TO TESTIFY

Still to be heard in person, at a secret time and place, is Mrs. Kennedy, the widowed first lady whose dress was stained with blood when a sniper's bullet killed the president and wounded Texas Gov. John Connally in Dallas Nov. 22.

But the basic work of the seven-member commission headed by Chief Justice Earl Warren is considered done, and staff groups are drafting separately the several segments of what may be a 500-page summary.

RIVALS PEARL HARBOR

The Warren report, with its supporting documents and testimony, are expected to rival in exhaustiveness and bulk the massive report of the Pearl Harbor commission after the Second World War.

Barring a sensational reversal of information in the month ahead, officials indicated, the report will peel away the heavy layers of rumors, speculation and suspicion and present a basic core of evidence that:

1. Oswald, a hater of authority, a self-taught and self-assured Marxist, and an unstable ne'er-do-well at age 24, designed and executed the murder without helpers or co-conspirators.

NO SILENCING PLOT

2. The man who shot Oswald to death 48 hours later and thus destroyed all hope of getting a confession had not known Oswald and was not involved in any plot to silence him. Convicted of Oswald's murder, night club owner Jack Ruby awaits execution in Dallas.

3. No connection can be traced between Oswald's deed and any plot developed in Russia, Cuba or Mexico.

4. The motive seemingly lay in the murky, embittered and/or might not have been perpe-



Warren

intrigued mind of the ex-Marine sharpshooter; Oswald's wife said he had become "abnormal," and the evidence disclosed that his mother had ignored a school physician's recommendation that he be given psychiatric treatment.

The testimony of some 400 witnesses, plus thousands of investigation reports and at least 800 items of physical evidence, were said to substantiate overwhelmingly the original findings of the FBI.

SECRET FBI REPORT

Still secret, the five-volume FBI report is part of the commission's evidence. Delivered in December, it is known to indicate that Oswald was the lone slayer. But FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, who lauded the Warren commission's thoroughness, disclosed that his agents have sent "many thousands" more investigation reports to the presidential commission since then and still are tracking down tips and leads including many supplied by the presidential commission itself.

The commission's greatest problem, some sources say, has been to establish a negative truth—not merely to evaluate the wealth of evidence pinning guilt on Oswald, but also to establish that the crime could not have been committed.

In the murky, embittered and/or might not have been perpe-

trated by someone else—or by some secret group using Oswald and helping him.

Many of the myriad of conflicting reports and rumors seemed baseless or fabricated from the start, but the commission checked out each one in the effort to erase any doubt that the public knows all that can be known.

PROBE LAXITY

The Warren report is expected, moreover, to deal with such questions as:

1. Whether the secret service and Dallas police took all prescribed safety measures before and during the presidential visit.

2. Whether there was laxity, misbehavior or inefficiency on the part of any federal agents.

3. Whether more stringent safeguards should be established for the safety of presidents.

NONE SPARED

Warren has said that no federal official or agency will be spared if censure is warranted. Some testimony received may not be made public "in your lifetime" if it involves national security, the chief justice said, but:

"I can assure you that nothing will be withheld because it might be embarrassing to the agency concerned."

The investigation is known to have turned up no substantiation for or actually to have rebutted or discredited scores of the rumors and reports which flew around the world six months ago.

FOOT ITCH

Still secret, the five-volume FBI report is part of the commission's evidence. Delivered in December, it is known to indicate that Oswald was the lone slayer. But FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover, who lauded the Warren commission's thoroughness, disclosed that his agents have sent "many thousands" more investigation reports to the presidential commission since then and still are tracking down tips and leads including many supplied by the presidential commission itself.

The commission's greatest problem, some sources say, has been to establish a negative truth—not merely to evaluate the wealth of evidence pinning guilt on Oswald, but also to establish that the crime could not have been committed.

In the murky, embittered and/or might not have been perpe-

Gayborder Gardens IRIS Clearance Sale

All varieties reduced.
— while they last —

6 plants for the price of 5
6155 PAT BAY HIGHWAY



Christine

De Valera

Names in the News

Police to Guard Christine Keeler

LONDON—Christine Keeler, 23, the girl who caused a government scandal and crisis, will receive police protection when she is released next week from prison.

The red-haired former model, finishing a prison sentence for perjury, has received anonymous letters threatening her with an acid attack.

She was sent to jail for framing her former lover, Alphonse (Lucky) Gordon.

Imprisoned with Miss Keeler on the same charge was Paula Hamilton-Marshall, her 23-year-old friend, who was released last month. Miss Keeler is being released three months early on good behavior.

MONTREAL — Eamon de Valera, 81-year-old president of Ireland, arrived here Saturday night from New York for a private weekend visit.

Officials said he would go Monday to Ottawa for a two-day state visit.

NEW YORK — Governor Nelson A. Rockefeller's second wife, the former Margaretta (Happy) Murphy, gave birth to a boy Saturday. Mrs. Rockefeller, 37, and her son were in "wonderful" condition.

LISBON — Man bit donkey after donkey bit man in Erada village, north Portugal. Jose Oliveira was walking beside his donkey when the animal bit him in the arm. Jose plunged his teeth into the donkey's muzzle so hard that the donkey let him go. Both received medical treatment.

ATLANTA, Ga. — Governor Carl E. Sanders, of Georgia, has blocked segregation Governor George Wallace, of Alabama, from making a speech to the Georgia legislature. An incident might result, he said.

OTTAWA — Appointments to the Canada Council, made by Prime Minister Pearson are: Douglas V. Lepen, designate of University of Toronto; Kathleen M. Richardson, known for work with Royal Winnipeg Ballet and Mrs. Leontine Ledoux, Montreal violinist and art critic.

SAN DIEGO, Calif. — Dr. Leo Saltz, top U.S. nuclear physicist credited with key work in developing the atomic bomb, died at his La Jolla home. He was 66.

WIGAN, England—Little Tony Latham, 6, fascinated by a fire-eating act he saw at a circus, crawled under his bed and tried the trick himself. The bed—and then the whole house—caught fire. Tony escaped safely.

MONDAY AND TUESDAY WILL BE

Vancouver Crash Decapitates Girls

VANCOUVER (CP) — A 22-year-old University of B.C. arts student was charged with criminal negligence Saturday following a traffic accident in which two Ontario girls were decapitated.

Police said the car went out of control on downtown Granville Bridge. It hit the sidewalk, rolled on one side and skidded into a railing.

"I heard the sound of screaming tires," said longshoreman Harvey Coatham, 21, who witnessed the accident.

Wannamaker, Dean McMillen, 18, of Princeton, and Jacqueline Lloyd, 21, also of Parry Sound, were injured. Wannamaker suffered head in-

juries, McMillen a broken arm, and Miss Lloyd a shoulder injury.

The 20-year-old man involved told police he decided to take a swim late Friday night so he stripped off his clothes, piled them on the beach and plunged into the surf.

When he came back his clothes were gone and the beach was clean and smooth. He recalled that a huge tractor-powered beach cleaner passed that way while he was in the water and apparently had sucked in his clothes.

For Fresh, Healthful, Smoke-Free, Odor-Free AIR All Year Round ... The New Electrohome

"SPRINGAIRE"

No Installations—
Just Plug It In...



Look at These Benefits!

1. Homes physically cleaner since air is no longer a carrier for dirt and impurities.
2. Lower cleaning costs, less work for the housewife.
3. Recirculation of air allows significant reductions in heating and cooling costs.
4. Alleviation for hay fever and allergy sufferers.
5. Better health and less chance of the spread of communicable diseases.
6. Smoke-free homes for comfort and cleanliness.
7. Odor-free living.

(Also available for rent.)

\$39.95

SURGICAL SUPPLIES LTD.

1012 Broad Street Phone EV 4-8433

McGill & Orme
LIMITED

A Division of

CLEAN-UP DAYS

In Standard's Storewide Month-End Sale!

WE DON'T KNOW WHAT WE'LL HAVE LEFT . . . BUT WHATEVER IT IS, IT WILL BE

Priced to Clear

★ Easy Terms of Course!



737 Yates Street Phone EV 2-5111

Surrounded by
FREE
PARKING
South door lot,
View Street,
Civic Parking
Building,
700 Block Yates
Lot.

ASTIGMATISM
A. H. HEASLIP AND ASSOCIATES
OPTOMETRISTS
Offices in EATON'S Store Buildings
For appointments in Victoria Call 382-7141

6 plants for the price of 5
6155 PAT BAY HIGHWAY

The Daily Colonist.

"An Independent Newspaper
The Organ of No Clique or Party"

1858

1964

Published every morning except Monday by the
Colonist Publishers Ltd., at 2531 Douglas Street,
Victoria, B.C. Authorized as second class mail by
Post Office Department, Canada, and by
post of postage on each Member Audit Bureau of
Circulations.

RICHARD BOWER, Editor-in-Chief

PAGE 4

SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1964

Jobs to Be Done

WHATEVER opinions one might still hold about his political antics during the last days of the former Conservative government, it cannot be denied that Mr. George Hees was an outstanding success as Canada's minister of trade.

Under his personal direction the federal department of trade and commerce prodded Canadian industrialists to get out and seek new markets instead of sitting and waiting for the world to beat a pathway to their respective factory doors.

Today, safety outside of politics but still with a voice that can be heard as president of the Montreal Stock Exchange, Mr. Hees is once again needing the businessmen of Canada to get out and sell their goods.

In a speech at Banff last Thursday the former Tory minister came up with two major suggestions which, if followed, could conceivably result in vast benefits for the whole of Canada.

They were (1) that the federal department of trade and commerce should at once conduct a further world-wide survey of new markets for Canadian products, and (2) that Canadian businessmen should now go out and seek new business on their own rather than wait for the government to offer them a cheap trip as part of a trade mission to foreign parts.

Recalling that a survey such as he now recommends was initiated by him when he was head of the trade department in 1961, Mr. Hees reported that it resulted in markets being found for an additional 2,500 individual Canadian products which were up to that time not being sold abroad.

Since then, he said, the Canadian dollar has been deviated, which gives Canadian manufacturers today an additional advantage over American firms competing in similar fields.

"I am convinced," he said, "that our original list of 2,500 Canadian products, which were not being sold abroad in 1961 and which our trade commissioners believed could easily be sold in their markets, would today be in excess of 10,000 products."

"It is very necessary that the department of trade and commerce carry out another detailed survey of markets served by our trade commissioner offices as soon as possible, and once more make this information available to the Canadian business community."

Touching on his second point, Mr. Hees had this to say: "The large number of Canadian businessmen who were sent abroad on government trade missions during the past three years, and the many important buyers who were flown here at government expense to see what Canadians had to offer, were intended to get the ball rolling."

"Now it is rolling, and it's up to Canadian businessmen to keep it rolling at an ever-increasing pace, by going abroad and picking up that billion dollars of extra sales which the devalued dollar, and Canadian skill at producing acceptable products, has made available to them."

Mr. Hees' advice should be heeded and his suggestions acted upon without delay—both by Canada's government and Canada's businessmen.

Still Cut Off

NEXT Saturday an important sports event takes place in Vancouver of interest to many Victorians and other Vancouver Islanders; an evening soccer match between the English champions, Liverpool F.C., and Meidericher, a West German club of high standing. Four days later the B.C. All-Stars will play the English team.

These are classic games of their kind on the B.C. sports calendar. Yet they are denied to Islanders unless they can afford the double expense of staying overnight on the mainland, which many cannot do, and even then in some instances they are unable to get back the next morning in time for work.

It is not alone in the sports realm that lack of a late ferry run frustrates the people of this and adjacent areas.

All kinds of events take place in Vancouver which are of concern and interest to Island residents and which invite their attendance and active participation. Major musical and dramatic events, entertainments of high calibre, exhibitions and other evening displays, business conferences and meetings—these and other varied calls and attendances are hampered and bedeviled because there is no midnight ferry. For mainlanders who have to visit Victoria the same frustration functions in reverse direction.

There is, also, the normal flow of human traffic between here and Vancouver, where for personal reasons it is exceedingly awkward and expensive to have their visits put at the mercy of too-early sailings.

The situation is not good enough, and it is high time the B.C. ferry authority paid proper attention to the needs of the capital city and its environments.

One reason, and the main one, for the entry of the government into the coastal shipping business was to prevent the Island from being cut off from ready access to the mainland, as the developments of ferry travel at that time threatened to do. Insofar as the evenings are concerned it is still cut off.

The B.C. ferry service has proved to be a popular and successful operation, but it has failed dismally to meet the legitimate needs of evening travel. No service can be deemed adequate while its schedules do not take account of the demands for a late run between here and the mainland.

The latter should receive renewed attention without any further delay.

Hansard Titbits

Bovine Patronage

MR. ARNOLD PETERS (Timiskaming): The idea of ARDA was very good. I supported it and thought it an excellent long range program, but in my area it has become a political weapon. If you vote Conservative you are apt to get your cattle placed on the community pasture, but if you don't you won't. The reason is because Ontario runs the ARDA program, not the federal government. As with many things, the federal government has given it up to the province. The federal government does not believe in strong centralized government and in a strong centralized ARDA program; it believes in decentralization.

Mr. Brewin: Tell it to the Tory cows.

Mr. Peters: It has become a Tory cow in my area.

Thinking Aloud

"... of ships, and ships,
and sailing was..."

By TOM TAYLOR

SINGING it is that lets the soul of man well up from within and so be heard. This is as no matter the type of vocal music, whether it be a sacred song, pop tune, or conventional melody of favorite appeal.

But of course you know this for yourself, having lifted your voice in musical cadence times without number.

It is then that sentiment has its sway and you are lifted to new heights of feeling and thought. And as a famous choir conductor asks in the farewell recording of the vocalists he led to world-wide notice: "Since when has sentiment had no place in the realm of music?"

Sentiment in fact it is that has moved men and nations to great endeavor, even if, apropos the controversy currently bothering the Canadian public, some people prefer what they like to think is the power of reason.

The heart is oft a much truer criterion of things than the head. And great deeds are not done by the cold appraisal of the mind alone; it is feeling that stirs humanity to the depth and spurs it to its best expression.

Anyway, the other day at the Rotary luncheon I sampled personally the elevating quality of musical sound when, the usual role, the two anthems, O Canada and God Save the Queen — now being officially enjoined in government perspective — opened and closed the meeting.

The spirit of sound was enlarged, given majesty, and the intangible savor one finds hard to reveal in words — feelings really are wordless, you know — by the playing of the organ.

Usually it is the piano which accompanies our rendition of the anthems but on this occasion the amateur volume of the organ enriched our singing.

I thought even that I noted a deeper, more wholehearted response from my fellow members.

Most of us, I suppose, albeit other gatherings are not exempt from the same demerit,

are apt to sing these anthems in somewhat of a trance, the lips moving in tune to the melody but with rather vague attention to the vocal effort in hand. We do not let our voices lift with the gusto of acclaim that they deserve.

For myself, I know that when O Canada calls me to stand guard I do not always obey the call with the fervor I should. I am not exactly sleeping at my post, nor fully of extraneous mental vagary, indeed this anthem often evokes in me thoughts of Canada but incoherently and lacking the sharp focus they might have.

And the same goes, I fear, for God Save the Queen, except when environment makes the pulses beat in unison, as for instance when a military band is the accompanist.

Environment, like sentiment, can be powerfully persuasive.

There is another song, one which tells of the organist sitting down to his instrument weary and ill at ease. But not so on the occasion of which I write. How our organist did I didn't afterwards inquire, but his fingers wandered not idly but with dominant purpose over the keys.

And the sound rose with grandeur to encompass the room and sweep Rotarians into the anthems with dutiful and gratifying response. They outdid themselves as sentiment answered the rhythm and substance of the two anthems.

I came away, also, thinking that both these national airs have a touch of the God-given gift of enrichment, summoning our best instincts when we let the soul well up from within and be heard.

Civilization as we know it is forever being destroyed. That is to say, wiped out in the human mind and which knows nothing of itself except it be reflected. A wonderful appar-



Early Summer's Night Scene

Photographed by Ian McKee

Our Readers' Views

'Everyone Should Own a Flag'

THE extraordinary thing about this flag furor is the fact that so few people seem to own a Red Ensign, yet they deplore the idea of losing our national flag.

A few years ago on special occasions such as Empire Day, Victoria was gay with flags and bunting everywhere, but apathy seems to have crept over us.

When people talk to me about the flag I ask them, "Are you flying the Red Ensign?" And the answer is invariably "No." Why not? Everyone should own a flag and be proud of it. Wake up! Before it is too late.

DOROTHY ABRAHAM,
1125 Faithful Street.

* * *

Eternally Present

Dr. Stanley H. Deeks of Brock

University is convinced that our civilization is destined for atomic oblivion! Probably for the reason that the civilization in which we have such faith is a creation of the human mind.

It is this creation that will be destroyed. For living as we do, in a world of three dimensions, and with space/time as separate entities, we appear to come and go like actors on a stage. Our consciousness not penetrating to the point where we are one!

World destruction would represent blowing up the outward and visible signs of ourselves and our works but not the unconscious reality in which we live, move and have our being.

Civilization as we know it is forever being destroyed. That is to say, wiped out in the human mind and which knows nothing of itself except it be reflected. A wonderful appar-

ition where people starve, a national flag flutters proudly in the breeze.

Other flag wavers in other lands condone concentration camps and political torture chambers.

What the "thousands upon thousands of these people . . .

spending thousands of hours in mental homes" need is not another symbol of the schizophrenic environment that sent them there, as a substitute for life, but political enlightenment for freedom from wage-slavery and all the contradictions and frustrations that it inflicts upon people. Common ownership and democratic control of the means of production, by and in the interests of the people of the earth.

J. G. JENKINS,
559 Darwin Ave.

* * *

Not a Colony

The problem of a distinctive new Canadian flag has bothered this desertion of a devoted animal has happened not just once or in an emergency, but six times. It is the most callous recital I have ever read, and I am appalled little more from the coming generation.

Has the point of no return already been passed?

FRANK E. LOCKYER,
4154 Holland Road.

* * *

Deserted Dog

In The Islander of May 24 there was a short contribution entitled "She's the Guard on Prairie Farm," sent in by Mrs. Dorothy A. Lindell of Brownie, Saan.

Undoubtedly, sir, you fully realized the impact this story would have on the pet-loving citizens of Victoria.

You Susan has given great faithfulness and devotion, and no dog-owner ever deserved it less. This desertion of a devoted animal has happened not just once or in an emergency, but six times. It is the most callous recital I have ever read, and I am appalled little more from the coming generation.

MR. DORIS M. STEWARD,
4925 Prospect Lake Road.

* * *

Cruel Treatment

I have been reading with anger and amazement an article in The Islander by Dorothy A. Lindell titled "She's on Guard on Prairie Farm," in which she states that she leaves her dog alone all winter while she is at the Coast. She states that the dog lives on "what she can hunt and a bag of bones." The poor creature buries the bones before her loving owners leave.

What can a dog hunt during a Prairie winter except perhaps the odd rabbit? And how can she find the bones under the snow and the ground frozen solid?

The only conclusion I have come to is that the article was printed with the object of showing how thoughtlessly cruel people can be.

ANGRY DOG-LOVER.

* * *

Maple Leaf

I do not understand what all this fuss is about having the maple leaf on a distinctive Canadian flag.

I read where some people say it doesn't mean anything. If that is the case, why is it on all the navy ships, army vehicles, air force planes which represent Canada during the war?

Also it is on every Canadian serviceman's headstone who was buried during the war. If it is good enough for the servicemen to be buried under, it certainly is good enough to be on a distinctive Canadian flag.

I wonder why the Legion changed their old pin, which had the Union Jack on it, to the new one which does away with the Jack and replaced it with a maple leaf?

PUZZLED VETERAN.

Time Capsule

Royal Visit

From Colonist Files

"THEY came; they saw; they conquered. From their home in Victoria they went out into their long established and newly discovered kingdom of Vancouver Island. Their Britannic Majesties—for whom on earth there is no parallel at home with their people," The Colonist recorded 23 years ago.

"While they were here they made history. Only once in a thousand occasions does such a thing emerge as a presentation of the King's color to a command of the Royal Navy . . . There were other things too. To the mayor and his council, to the premier and members of the legislature, to many organizations of men and women in public life. Their Majesties gave gracious acknowledgment of services rendered to Imperial and national development.

"To meet them all, from mid-morning's stern formality until late afternoon's half-informal visitations among the paths and byways of Vancouver Island, Their Majesties went a-visiting . . .

A huge floating drydock with a lifting capacity of 8,000 tons arrived in Victoria harbor from Seattle in tow of the powerful steamer William Joliffe, to be used in the construction of reinforced concrete cribs for the new Ogden Point pier, 50 years ago.

From Quebec came the stunning news, in a series of short bulletins, that the Canadian Pacific steamer Empress of Ireland had collided with a collier east of Rimouski on the St. Lawrence River and sunk.

The big liner went down within 15 minutes and the death list was placed at around a thousand, with 433 known to have been saved.

The first rescue ship was on the scene in response to a wireless SOS within 20 minutes, but already the Empress had disappeared below the water.

A suggestion from a citizen that the fountains at the Intercolonial Bridge and Government should be put in good repair led to an exhibition of long-familiar council ways, 75 years ago.

"The city fathers availed themselves of the opportunity to narrate the history of the fountain," the Colonist acidly reported, "and to discuss how it should be running, and when, together with all the details of its condition, past, present and future. Finally it was decided to refer the matter to the street and water committee for a report."

And, in another item of business, "Ald. Harrison thought the council should employ someone to 'spy' upon parties who allow their taps to run night and day. If the water commissioner would look after this, there would not be so many complaints in regard to the water running short."

Indian chiefs of Mainland districts presented an address to Governor Seymour of British Columbia, 100 years ago, which said in part:

"Great Chief English—We beg to speak to you. We . . . are gathered to welcome you, and to show you our good dispositions . . .

"We wish to become good Indians, and to be friends with the white people.

"Please to protect us against any bad Indians, or any bad white men.

"Please to protect our land, that it will not be small for us . . .

"Please to give good things to make us become like the good white men, as an exchange for our land occupied by the white people.

</div

Council Delivers Tame Request Instead of Ultimatum

Beta Columnist, Victoria
Sunday, May 31, 1964

Hopes for Smoke-Free Season Dashed



Visitors Marvel at Lack of Chaos

Congolese Envy Order Of Northern Rhodesia

From Elisabethville

Lying to the east of the troubled, muddled Congo is Northern Rhodesia, to be known as Zambia after it achieves independence on Oct. 24.

For the Congolese, Northern Rhodesia is a wonderland, not only of goods but of order and honor; it is a country where the colonial power—the British—has cheerfully accepted the idea of African independence and where both black and white are awaiting the hauling down of the Union Jack and the raising of the Zambian flag in a mood of cautious goodwill.

The government is neither corrupt nor vulgarly flamboyant, and its leaders do not drive through the streets behind screaming sirens escorted by flocks of outriders: indeed they work for an average of 18 hours a day and have no time for vain display.

Moreover, ministers are not now promising the people paradise after independence, but are insisting that there can be no improved living conditions if the people are not themselves prepared to work hard. All this is very different from the Congo.

Northern Rhodesia, then, to the poor Congolese who saw chaos follow the hurried, unplanned granting to them of independence by the Belgians, is something to marvel at. Recently organized groups of newspapermen and students at Elisabethville University have been visiting their neighbor under the auspices of the British Consulate in Katanga.

None of the students had visited another African state and when they returned to Elisabethville were still rubbing their eyes. The towns were so tidy, they said, "even though" Africans were in control of the Public Works Department, and the roads were not pitted with holes as the roads of Elisabethville, but were in an "admirable" condition.

The schools astonished them. One student wrote on his return in *La Voix du Katanga*: "A severe discipline protects pupils against teachers who do not take their work seriously. The teachers never arrive late for class or turn up drunk because they did they would be punished."

And the school buildings were clean too. "Could this perhaps be," hopefully asked one student ashamed of the deplorable conditions in Elisabethville, "because the country was not yet fully independent?"

As for the shops, "in sharp contrast with ours, nothing is

lacking in the shops of Northern Rhodesia. Without exaggeration one finds everything one wants in them."

Even the people seemed different. "Ordinary" people could speak English much better than "ordinary" people in the Congo could speak French and everyone in Northern Rhodesia was "more polite, more respectful of others and much calmer than we are."

Especially worthy of praise were the police. "The Rhodesian police force is extremely well disciplined, its men are impeccably dressed and they

are very correct in their dealings with the public. They are never seen to behave as our policemen too frequently do. If they have to arrest someone, they do it quietly and politely. They don't hit him or beat him with their batons. They are real guardians of order."

Not surprisingly, the students returned home both enthusiastic for what is being achieved in Northern Rhodesia and acutely conscious of what needs to be done in the Congo.

"All that we saw," wrote one disgusted student, "made us feel that by contrast with Northern Rhodesia, we live in an unorganized and chaotic country."

Even more striking than these impressions of the students, however, were the impressions of the newspapermen who were taken to watch a football match between Zambia United, a top Northern Rhodesian team, and a team made up of Northern Rhodesian ministers with the prime minister, Dr. Kenneth Kaunda, as non-playing captain.

The match was a draw at 5-5, but the Congolese couldn't care less about the score. What astonished them was that it could take place at all.

"The Northern Rhodesian ministers," wrote one journalist in evident astonishment, "are not like ours at all. They are popular with the people."

He added: "They are very simple and very approachable. They don't put a wall between themselves and the ordinary people and don't seek all the time to make themselves noticed and important as ours do." (OPNS Copyright.)

★ ★ ★

Strength in People's Trust

Gentle Kaunda Confident

By ROD CURRIE

The gentle African who becomes the Commonwealth's youngest prime minister when Northern Rhodesia gains independence in October has more confidence than many of his admirers that all will go well.

Kenneth David Kaunda, 38, refuses to be disheartened by sceptics who suggest Northern Rhodesia too could run afoul of traps that have ensnared other emerging African nations.

"I am confident," is his stock answer to suggestions his country also could be forced into isolationism, could have its strength sapped by internal struggles or end up, as Ghana has, with a one-man government.

His words have an ominously familiar ring but British officials are genuinely fond of this charming, soft-spoken leader and do not doubt his sincerity.

They worry over his ability to restrain those of his lieutenants who are known to be somewhat hot-headed, less amenable to gradual change, and whose main criticism of Kaunda is that he is "too soft."

But restraining others is an art at which Kaunda has already been tested and proved.

"The mood to fight is on my people," he said more than a year ago when the future of the African in Northern Rhodesia was bleak. "I have only my words to persuade them and I do not know how much longer I can hold them back."

But he did hold them back.

BACKGROUND

Quotable Quotes

The Germans are now dedicating themselves to their leisure with the same fanatical zeal which, in the past, they used to invest in work.—Franz-Josef Aligemeine Zeitung.

I don't think our relations with Canada are strained. When I was a boy I had 102 or more cousins in Toronto.

By IAN STREET

Victoria's hopes for a smoke-free tourist season ahead have collapsed like a house of cards.

The end came, for 1964 at least, with a suddenness that has left practically everyone wondering just what happened.

Right up until Thursday's council meeting it appeared that a shutdown was imminent.

A few months ago the city had obtained agreement from operators of the two behive waste burners, last major sources of smoke and flyash, that they would be replaced by June 1.

Then one of the mills changed hands, the other ran into delays in construction of a chipping plant to replace its burner.

Nothing daunted, the city's smoke advisory body a couple of weeks ago pinpointed the burners as the overwhelming source of air pollution from industry. It called for a policy decision by council.

★ ★ ★

If the burners were shut down by council order the smoke and flyash problem would improve out of all recognition. This proved an unattainable dream.

No action, which is the course council chose last week, instead will bring a steady worsening of the nuisance throughout the summer.

Why was this allowed to happen after all the expressions of high hopes?

Officially no explanation is offered.

★ ★ ★

Unofficially two factors emerge.

The city feels that operators of one of the two offending plants, B.C. Forest Products, would welcome a ban on use of the waste burner as an excuse to close its Point Ellice division, formerly Moore Whittington.

This would involve the loss of 130 jobs that already hang precariously in the balance and the city has no intention of becoming the scapegoat.

There is also a move afoot to launch an intensive behind-the-scenes campaign to win the co-operation of this firm in finding some other means to

CITY HALL COMMENT



dispose of waste that is now put into the behive burner.

This campaign will include private discussions with top company officials in Vancouver.

The second burner, at Smith Cedar Products mill near Point Ellice Bridge, city hall officials are confident will be shut down, as promised, in a few months.

Probably this will be too late to provide any relief this summer.

Meanwhile, officially, city council has written to both firms pointing out, as they are already fully aware, that everyone is concerned about the problem of air pollution and wants to find a permanent solution.

There follows a tame request for an indication of "the earliest date it might be practical . . . to find an alternative to the use of waste burners."

BCFP says bluntly that its Point Ellice mill is a marginal operation which cannot support any alternative system.

A provincial subsidy, such as those provided in Ontario to help finance measures to reduce air pollution, would help here. But in B.C. there is no such assistance and, in any event, the Point Ellice mill is almost certain to be shut down entirely about the end of this year.



RADIO

9

CJVI

ON THE SCENE WITH THE NEWS

RADIO

9

CJVI

With Justifiable Pride These Renowned Gardens Celebrate Their 50TH BIRTHDAY THIS YEAR

100 On Airliner Unhurt in Skid

PARIS (AP) — The nose wheel gear of a Trans-World Airlines Boeing 707 collapsed as the plane was preparing to take off from Orly Airport for New York Friday, an airlines spokesman said. The plane skidded off the runway and came to a halt. None of the 86 passengers or 14 crew members was hurt.

See The *World's* Butchart Gardens

Developed from an abandoned cement quarry where not a blade of grass could grow to become one of the world's classic gardens.

WORLD'S CLASSIC GARDENS

Because of the lush growing season, artful planning and rotation planting these world-famous gardens are particularly beautiful this year.

Open 9 a.m. - 6 p.m. daily
Restaurant open: Mon., 11 a.m.-5 p.m. Daily

*** SEE THEM NOW!**

Regent Towers 415 Michigan Street

* COMPLETE LAUNDRY FACILITIES
* STOVE AND FRIDGE INCLUDED
* ENTERTAINMENT SUITE
* GUEST SUITE FOR VISITORS
* PANORAMIC VIEWS
* AUTOMATIC ELEVATORS
* SPACIOUS LAYOUTS
* PATIO BALCONIES
* MODERATE RENTALS
* MUSIC by MUZAK
* SUN DECK
PLUS
PRESTIGE LIVING

5 MINUTES TO DOWNTOWN

RENTAL INQUIRIES WELCOMED
Call 383-8216—11 a.m. to 9 p.m. Daily

Exclusive Rental Agents
NORTH WEST TRUST 717 FORT ST.

Fireworks Subdue Sentries

NEEDLES, Calif. (UPI)—A handful of firecrackers and a mad buggy—the latest versions of a desert hot rod—were used by two college students to capture a sentry outpost in the tiny army exercise "Desert Strike."

John Miller, 21, and John Wiley, 19, students at Palos Verde College in Blythe, Calif., drove the mad buggy near a sentry post, crawled up close and tossed in the burning firecrackers.

"O.K.! You're surrounded. Throw down your weapons and put your hands up," shouted the students.

The six soldiers, thinking they were faced with overwhelming odds, complied.

Alcoholism, Suicide, Lawlessness Rampant in High Class Suburbia

WASHINGTON (UPI)—The United States' chief mental health officer took a peek behind the lace curtains of Montgomery County, Md., last week—a suburban Washington county whose people are among the highest-paid and best-educated in the U.S.

"Surely, in a modern shanghaia like this, everyone's mental health should be shipshape," Dr. Robert H. Felix said in a speech before the county's Mental Health Association.

But this is what Dr. Felix, a deputy U.S. surgeon general who heads the National Institute of Mental Health, saw:

- More than 5,000 alcoholics.
- A soaring suicide rate.

• A mounting wave of bizarre lawlessness among juveniles, most of them from well-to-do families.

Particularly alarming, he said, is the upsurge of criminal activity by the young.

He cited police statistics showing that a third of all criminals arrested in the country are juveniles, that two-thirds of all serious crimes against property are committed by young people, that children under 18 account for nearly all arrests for auto theft and that children are responsible

for two-thirds of the housebreakings.

He noted the recent capture of a suave 7-year-old second-storey man and the breaking up of a car stealing ring composed of "nine pretty young girls."

He added that attempted suicides among juveniles numbered 46 in 1962-63 compared to only 15 in 1961-62.

Dr. Felix had no ready explanation for the phenomenon: "We have no real evidence that living in the suburbs is harder

on you than living any place else," he said.

But he cited studies in which suburbia has been labelled "ulcerville" and "the cocktail belt" by writers who have detected a "relentless" drive for success and money.

Similarly, he said, "today's suburb has been called 'the harem,' because men are away at work long hours, subjecting their children to a matriarchal society."

He also mentioned the well-documented study of a Canadian suburb very much like ours calling



Winners

A group of nuns watches proudly as a Sister leads Plato around the winner's circle after the huge beast had been awarded the blue ribbon at a cattle show at Friedberg, Germany. The nuns bred the prize bull on their farm. (Fednews)

Reno's Marriage Mills Supply Plastic Bouquets

RENO, Nev. (UPI)—The image of a divorcee casting her wedding ring into the Truckee River has given way to one of a bride darting from a neon lighted marriage chapel.

Reno, long called the "divorce capital of the world," has become also the centre of a multi-million dollar industry at the opposite end of the spectrum.

In fact, marriage licences out-number divorce decrees five to one. But the around-the-clock marriage industry is not over-flowing with bliss.

For the organized clergy has accused wedding chapel operators of "degrading and commercializing the marriage rite." The operators, mostly ministers themselves, reply that denominational preachers are angry "because they feel we are cashing in on some-thing."

Chapels dot Reno. They offer 24-hour non-denominational services with plastic bride bouquets for those who don't want fresh flowers, piped-in music, limousine service and witnesses. The standard minimum is \$15.

"We try to stay away from commercializing it," said the

Rev. George Flint, the full-time minister of one chapel. "But there's as much cut-throat business among wedding chapels as there is in any other business in this city."

Everybody agrees the nuptial industry is just about as competitive for couples as the gambling casinos are for players. It's lucrative for the motels and hotels, restaurants and even the Justice of the Peace.

His monthly salary is \$260, but his annual income is reputed to pass the \$50,000 a year mark. At election time there are more candidates for his job than any other on the ballot.

Every chapel is prepared for almost any expected or unexpected wedding variation. When florists close on Sun-

COME DINE
CHERRY BANK HOTEL
Original Home of the SPARE RIB ENTERTAINMENT FRIDAY - SATURDAY SERVING AT 8:30 PM. Family Night Sunday Business Men's Lunches from 12 noon 425 BURDETTE EV 5-3280

Vancouver Island's
WEST COAST

1762 - 1962

George Nicholson

Obtainable at
*** ALL BOOK STORES ***

750,000
VISITORS
NONE HAS
FORGOTTEN

ROYAL LONDON WAX MUSEUM

IN THE CRYSTAL GARDEN
9 A.M. - 10:30 P.M. WEEKDAYS
NOON - 10:30 P.M. SUNDAYS

AT THE GALLERY

1040 Moss Street EV 4-3225

EXHIBITIONS

Sunday and Tuesday through Saturday
1. The National Gallery's Fifth Biennial Exhibition of Canadian Painting.
2. Oriental Art from the Permanent Collection.

ACTIVITIES

Monday at 7:30 — Members Picture Rental Evening. Last rental till September. Three-month rental for the price of two.

GALLERY SHOW

Tuesday through Saturday, 11 a.m. to 5 p.m.; Sundays, 2 to 8 p.m. Thursday evening, 7:30 to 9:30. (Closed Monday.)

ADMISSION: 25¢ Students Free

'And Away We Go'

Delightful Harbour Cruises and Gorge Water Trips. Continuous from 10 a.m. to dark. No Waiting. Two New Boats.

Starting MONDAY, June 1st
All Aboard
YUKON QUEEN and **YUKON BELLE**
Family Prices

6 Daily Colonist, Victoria Sunday, May 31, 1964

Cheques In Mink

PROVINCE, R.I. (UPI)—The nation's second oldest bank is offering something for the woman who has everything.

The Industrial National Bank of Rhode Island, founded in 1791, has come up with the mink-lined cheque book. The cost to customers is \$8.95 plus tax.

ESQUIMALE SPORTS CENTRE
TONIGHT
ROLLER SKATING
8:00 TO 10:30 P.M.
AND EVERY MON., WED.,
FRI., SAT., SUN.
ROLLER-DANCE
FRI. AND SAT.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING STIMULATES BUYING

VANCOUVER INTERNATIONAL FESTIVAL '64

ARENA ENJOY SUMMER FUN

SUNDAY
8 P.M.
Admission 25¢
Rental 35¢

ROLLER

SKATING

NORTH BREEZES

Every visit to IMPERIAL dining room is an adventure—but our weekend attractions stand out.

Fridays at noon, pretty models from Hudson's Bay Company mingle with our guests, displaying the distinctive apparel that excites every woman—and stuns every man.

Friday and Saturday evenings, from 7 p.m. on, our dinner guests are entertained by Rosalie and George, songstress and pianist—matched talent of rare quality.

Remember to make a reservation to avoid disappointment.

★ ★

IMPERIAL this week salutes new Oak Bay councilor Fred Hawes, new head of UVic department of linguistics Dr. M. H. Segal, new president B.C. Municipal Officers' Association Gordon Hayward, Oak Bay High winners of the district track and field meet, Girl Guide Gold Cord winner Judy Falconer.

Also Doug Flynn, named athlete of the year at Nelson's Notre Dame College and John Morgan, Vic high student who won second place in a world-wide poster contest.

★ ★

THE LITTLEST CIRCUUS

Shows: Acrobats! Jugglers!

A whole circus on stage to delight children of all ages!

July 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31.

Evening Performances: 8:30 p.m.

Matinees: \$2.25, \$2.50.

Children: \$1.25.

ZIZI

Jeanmaire

Imperial Inn

Fine Dining in Victoria

Douglas and Discovery Streets

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL HOTELS CANADA

Victoria Theatre Guild presents

"UNDER THE YUM-YUM TREE"

by Lawrence Roman • directed by Cliff Clarke

Langham Court Theatre

Off Rockland Ave.

JUNE 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13

Doors Open 8:30 p.m.

TICKETS AT EATON'S BOX OFFICE, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. from June 3rd to 13th, or call Theatre Box Office after 7 p.m.—EV 4-3143.

ALL SEATS RESERVED

King Arthur's Round Table

NOW OPEN

PRE-TOURIST SEASON OFFER!

Here is an opportunity for Victorians to enjoy

King Arthur's Famous

PRIME RIB OF BEEF

2-Course Dinner, served at the table by our chef.

in an Old World Atmosphere and Charm

To those mentioning this advertisement, we will

allow \$1.50 reduction on the regular price of \$4.00.

You pay only \$2.50 till June 30th.

OPEN DAILY 5 P.M. TO 9 P.M.

Reservations Phone EV 5-5331

1318 BLANSHARD

Make Up a Party of 20 or More

Save 15% with group discount offer. Write today for full information.

TICKETS, INFORMATION, BROCHURES AND RESERVATIONS FROM:

Vancouver Ticket Centre

600 Hamilton Street

Telephone 685-3555

or

All T. Eaton Co. Stores

wherever may charge.

Fraser Radio

51st and East Boulevard.

1.65

The Bay, book department, main

685-3555

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

1.65

</div

It Has Every Cinematic Trick

Rare, Exuberant Movie Tom Jones Mostly Great



Hero Tom tells heroine Sophie facts of life

Negro Singing Star Integrates Own Show

HOLLYWOOD (AP) — Nat King Cole talks little about the integration problem—but he does much.

The man many consider the greatest ballad singer in the business was winding up an engagement at the Sands Hotel in Las Vegas with an integrated chorus of singers and dancers.

"It's my own package," says Nat. "I just picked the best singers and dancers I could find and put the show on the road."

There are seven whites and five Negroes in the troupe. They have toured the U.S. with much success—and no complaints.

Jack Entratter, president of the Sands, says Cole's show was "the No. 1 ticket in town."

Cole doesn't like to speak on the integration problem.

"Just because I'm a so-called celebrity, I am not about to speak for 15,000 people. Remember what Willie Mays said when they asked him about the trouble in Alabama? He said: 'I'm just a ballplayer.'

"And me, I'm just a performer."

Show business is more liberal than most businesses in the hiring of Negroes but the big breakthrough didn't come until this year.

In 1957, Cole had one of the best variety programs on television but he couldn't get a sponsor. This year he has had more TV offers than he can fill. The same with movies.

Socialist From India Led Away

JACKSON, Miss. (AP)—Police escorted the leader of India's Socialist Party from a segregated cafeteria Thursday when he refused a manager's request to leave.

Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia of New Delhi and a white woman companion, Mrs. Ruth Stephen of New York City, were stopped at the door of a cafeteria in suburban Jackson.

Police said the two were not arrested, just "escorted away and released."

Ontario Fights 27 Forest Fires

TORONTO (CP)—The Ontario Lands and Forests Department reported 27 forest fires in the province Thursday. During the last 24 hours three new fires were reported and 17 extinguished.



Cameo Role in U.S. Movie

Brigitte Bardot To Play Herself

HOLLYWOOD (UPI)—Jimmy Stewart has picked a dramatic plum—an acting part in Paris opposite Brigitte Bardot.

He left last week for France where he'll appear in location scenes for the movie *Erasmus With Freckles* in which Brigitte has a small, cameo-style role.

This may sound strange, but actually the film is about a little boy. Miss Bardot is along for window-dressing in case things get dull.

This will mark the French arienne's debut in an all-American picture.

"It was just one of those things," said Jimmy of the fortuitous casting of Brigitte. "She's going to play Brigitte Bardot. I suppose some people might call it a gimmick but it's more than that, it works into the story."

"My little son in the picture knows her. He's a Bardot fan and she invites him to come and visit. So we have a little scene at her house."

Jimmy says Miss Bardot did not dash headlong into the picture. Professional that she is, she first wanted to see a script and find out who would be the cameraman. Having been assured of quality in both departments, she agreed.

"She's got two days free, we are going out to her house, shoot the scene and come back here," said Stewart.

Battle Creek, Victoria Sunday, May 31, 1964

7

By IAN STREET

Tom Jones, as anyone who has read the book and seen the movie now at the Capitol will agree, is more enjoyable by far on the screen.

Producer-director Tony Richardson and scriptwriter John Osborne have removed most of the tedium from Fielding's 18th-century novel that is 250 pages long.

FOUR OSCARS

Most, I say, because there are a few dull spots in this fine British film which won four Oscars.

But this is offset by many moments of high comedy, such as the great doings in the Inn at Upton, and bolstered by every cinematic trick ever used.

The opening is done in the style of the silent film, with subtitles.

A fully dressed man walks behind a screen and emerges immediately in nightcap and gown. Speeded-up chase scenes are reminiscent of Keystone Cops.

Tony Richardson uses stop-motion and slow-motion as well to make his points and the actors make asides to the audience.

The result: a film of unmatched vitality and exuberance, one that doesn't shrink from calling a bastard a bastard.

WRONGLY ACCUSED

Albert Finney gives an engrossing portrayal of Tom Jones, the foundling placed in the bed of Squire Alworthy and raised by him as a son, until he is wrongly accused and sent out into the world to make a life for himself.

As the ladies, high-born and low, who catch Tom's roving eye, there are Soannah York as Sophie, the girl he marries; Joyce Redman, Diana Cleto and Joan Greenwood.

RARE MANNER

In a manner that's rare in the cinema, Tom Jones has captured the atmosphere of a period, the huge appetites of 18th-century England for food and sex, the poverty and cruelty,

and the sense of living for the moment.

A special word of praise for Hugh Griffith who plays the roistering Squire Western with a superb touch.



Together Again

Veteran actresses Bette Davis, left, and Joan Crawford, who teamed for the first time in *What Ever Happened to Baby Jane?*, are about to do it again. Here they are during pre-production rehearsal for *Hush, Hush, Sweet Charlotte*, in which they play parts of cousins in murder plot. Filming starts tomorrow. (AP Photo)

Producer Shaken

Film Role Refused —And That's News!

says Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is that I came out to California originally with a vaudeville act and failed to get a job as an actor.

"To bypass starvation, I went to work for a cosmetics firm." Klein now is president of his own cosmetic firm.

Pasternak went to a bank opening in Beverly Hills and spotted a distinguished store executive in a forthcoming Doris Day movie, *Made in Paris*.

Pasternak found out the man's name, arranged a meeting and offered the part—a big one—to Paul Klein, 49, but got a turnaround.

Klein, a millionaire, looks the part of an executive because he is one.

"The sad part of the story,"

is that Klein, "is

Copper Country

Stikine Valley To Be Scene Of New Drilling

By HARRY YOUNG
Colonist Business Editor
Kensco Explorations (Canada) Ltd. is to spend \$1,000,000 this year in a diamond drilling program at its vast copper property in the Stikine Valley of northwestern B.C.

C. J. Sullivan, president of Kensco, says 10 to 12 drills will be kept busy working throughout the summer season by Stikine Copper Ltd., the Kensco subsidiary operating the claims.

Kensco, the Canadian wing of Kennecott Copper has been doing substantial work on the Stikine since 1962, but it is still keeping its findings under close wraps.

Move to Save Cities

City authorities, retail merchants and downtown businesses and property owners were urged to co-operate in the redevelopment of downtown areas of Canadian cities by A. E. Eaton, president of the Retail Council of Canada.

Mr. Eaton, who is director of operations of the T. Eaton Company, said at the first annual meeting of the Council in Toronto that the growth in popularity of the suburban shopping centres during the past 25 years has in many cases been at the expense of the downtown areas.

"A city without a heart is not

New Nitinat Action

A Vancouver island mining company which has lain dormant for the past few years is to be reactivated, according to a plan drawn up by directors of Nadira Mines Ltd.

Nadira mines has property in the Nitinat Valley, and work done a few years ago indicated considerable copper mineralization over a length of 4,000 feet and a width of 400 feet.

Dr. D. C. Malcolm, formerly in charge of exploration for Consolidated Mining and Smelting,

Subsidy Popular

The government of Canada paid the \$500 winter house building incentive subsidy on almost 2,400 homes in British Columbia last winter, according to a report from Central Mortgage and Housing.

The program ended April 15, and more than half the completions in the January to April period qualified for the subsidy.

The incentive also increased the volume of new winter home building, for CMH reports that housing starts in B.C. in the first four months of 1964 were 4,745, up 80.5 per cent from the corresponding period of 1963. Completions during the same period were 4,333, up 35.7 per cent from a year ago.

* * *

An early decision on the production program for Western Mines Ltd.'s property near Battle Lake is not likely, according to H. H. Huestis, second vice-president of the company.

Mr. Huestis in a press release said that the feasibility report

Looking Down Under

General Resources Ltd. and Giant Mascot Mines Ltd., two Vancouver mining companies, have taken a 50-50 interest in a number of Australian mining properties, and will form a subsidiary in Australia to operate them.

Initial development work will be done in the area of the Sunny Corner mine near Bathurst, New South Wales, once site of Australia's largest base metal mining operation.

Another property under option is in North Queensland near the famous Mount Isa mine.

* * *

John W. Bayne has been appointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in succession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in succession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

cession to Bob Phipps. Mr. Bayne has been ap-

pointed manager of the Royal Trust office in Victoria in suc-

Once Again Vets Remember

Around 75 veterans gathered last night at Victoria's Ingraham Hotel for a reunion of surviving members of the 15th Brigade, Canadian Field Artillery.

They came from as far east as Winnipeg and as far south as San Francisco. It was the 48th

time they had gathered to talk about old times.

The once 300-strong Brigade left Victoria May 28, 1916 and served with distinction France and Belgium during the First World War.

Mr. Puttick also served as a major in the Second World War.

Toasting the men was Judge

J. B. Clearihue, and a reply was made by Albert Puttick, 80, of West Vancouver, a sergeant-major who played a big part in putting the brigade into shape for service.

Mr. Puttick also served as a major in the Second World War.

Automatic and radio. Trades and Terms can be arranged.

Phone Charlie Peterson at GR 7-1867

or Empress Motors Ltd., EV 3-7121

'60 JAGUAR MARK IX

SACRIFICE FOR QUICK SALE \$3,000.00

Auxiliary cruising ship "SWORD," designer Alan R. Buchanan of London, launched 1960. Double cabin, sleeps four. With deck anchor fast mooring halls. U.S. Palmer "Baby Husky" auxiliary. Power 100 h.p. Diesel. Large sail inventory. Clyde Cooker double burner. Climax built varnish. Phillips Marine head rinsing set. Philips marine fixture. Foam rubber insulation. Marine cockpit cushions. Marine Clock. Lights copper and brass. Comfortable, spacious living room. A gift to Alain Beutel, age 2. Owner, the late Lt. Cmdr. H. A. Beutel.

Contact Mrs. Beutel, and Newport Ave., 288-1000.

District Teachers Name Irvine Dawson

Irvine Dawson, principal of View Royal Elementary School, has been named president of the Greater Victoria Teachers Association.

He succeeds William Osciensky, of Colquitz.

Other officers elected were Ray Wunderlich, of Oak Bay Senior Secondary School, vice-president; Ruth Donaldson, of Oaklands, secretary; Emily Milhouse, of Lansdowne, assistant secretary; John Robertson and Henry Ruckle, both of Oaklands, treasurer and assistant treasurer; Bill Bell, of Quadra, membership; Len Hawkins, of Esquimalt, public relations; Harold Robinson, of Colquitz, in-

service training; Jess Cornell, of Colquitz, social; Norman Preston, of Victoria High, agreements; Don McMillan, of North Ward, geographic representative.

Soaring Club Could Fold

Victoria Soaring Club is in danger of ending its six-year existence unless more members are found quickly.

Garey Cleland, spokesman for the club and one of the three instructors, said the club only has six members and may fold within a few months.

Anyone interested in gliding should phone Mr. Cleland at 385-3638.

Art Reproductions Coming

Reproductions of Canadian arts, to be published by a Western Canadian publishing house, will be on display Thursday in Victoria and will include the work of city artist, Robert Genn.

Mr. Genn will autograph these reproductions when they are displayed at Hudson's Bay

Company, Thursday, Friday and Saturday.

Other Canadian artists whose work will be reproduced include Kreighoff, Paul Kane, William Raphael, John A. Fraser and many others.

A number of landscapes including well known B.C. scenes are among the works to be reproduced.

Until now, most reproductions came from England, New York, Switzerland or Germany.

FOR SALE - Mv. JILEEN



\$15,000. CALL EV 3-2441

Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

the most exciting new idea in western living in years!



Landscape with wood - and build a quiet place in the sun for those all important moments of rest, relaxation and solitude.



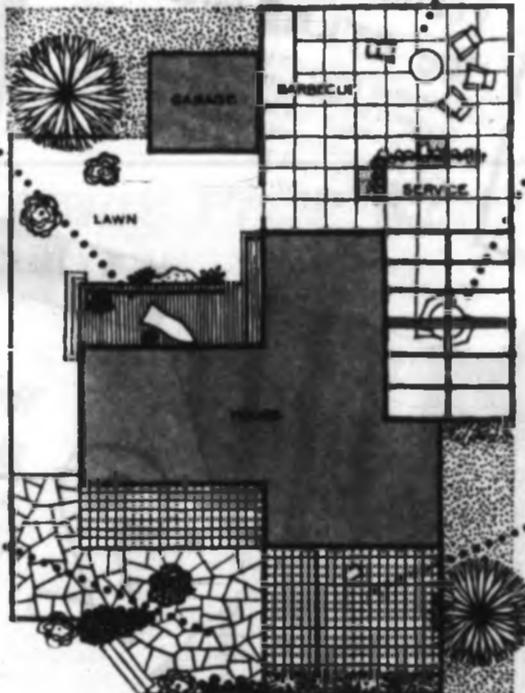
Plan an outdoor family room for dining, family fun and entertaining friends... a place to enjoy the good things of life right in your own backyard.



Mother's nerves frazzled with children underfoot? Plan an outdoor play area for the small fry that is safe, easily supervised and simple to tidy.



An entrance is a transition between your private world inside and the public world outside. Plan it to set the mood of your home and garden environment.



Build a spot for complete privacy. A suntrap off the bathroom is an ideal spot for sunbathing or enjoying a long lazy stretch on a sunny morning.

create your own private outdoor world with wood

ROOMS WITHOUT CEILINGS

TOTAL DEVELOPMENT OF PROPERTY. Here is a wonderful new idea you can use to create your own private outdoor world right on your own property... a place to relax... to play... to entertain friends... to enjoy life the way you've always dreamed. Best of all, you can do it now... and afford it! Developed by a group of 10 Vancouver architects and landscape architects commissioned by the British Columbia Lumber Manufacturers Association, the "Rooms Without Ceilings" concept shows you a way to develop your entire property at a fraction the cost of an equal amount of interior space. The sketches and ideas of this professional design team are contained in an idea packed portfolio you will find at your lumber dealers. Visit your local lumber dealer today... and look into a better way of life for every member of your family.

see the "Rooms Without Ceilings" idea portfolio at your lumber dealers

BRITISH COLUMBIA LUMBER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION
550 BURRARD STREET • VANCOUVER 1, B. C.

For further information, ask your lumber dealer or fill out and mail this coupon to British Columbia Lumber Manufacturers Association.

Please send me the free "10 VANCOUVER ARCHITECTS AND LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTS TAKE A SECOND LOOK AT SUBURBIA".

Name _____
Address _____
City _____



**BUTLER BROS.
SUPPLIES LTD.**
3046 Keating Creek Road
GR 4-1131

DOMAN'S
SELF-SERVE
BUILDING SUPPLY CENTRE
708 BAY STREET PHONE EV 6-215

**Shawnigan
LUMBER YARDS
LIMITED**
2800 Government 382-1261

**CUBBON
LUMBER**
BUILDING SUPPLIES LTD.
1720 Cook 386-5161

**ISLAND BUILDING
SUPPLY CO. LTD.**
575 Gorge Road 382-5178

**JOGINDAR LUMBER
CO. LTD.**
1000 Goldstream
Call GR 8-2621 or GR 8-1024

**Mitchell & Anderson
Lumber Co. Ltd.**
2508 Beacon, Sidney
GR 5-1134

**SAANICH LUMBER
YARDS LTD.**
3041 Douglas St.
EV 5-2406

**MOORE &
WITTINGTON**
2614 Bridge St. 386-1231

**STEWART
AND
HUDSON
LTD.**
Pacific Builders'
Supplies Ltd.
Island Hwy. and Fisher Rd.
Cobble Hill, Phone 743-2031

**SLEGG BROS.
LUMBER LTD.**
9704 - 5th St., Sidney
GR 5-1125

**R. A. GREEN
LUMBER CO. LTD.**
2801 Douglas St.
EV 5-9774

**Langford Building
Supply Ltd.**
940 Goldstream
GR 8-1724

**Garner Builders'
Supplies Ltd.**
200 Govt. St., Duncan
Phone 746-4481

**Butler Bros. Supplies
(Duncan) Ltd.**
823 Canada Ave., Duncan
Phone 746-4436

CLARKE & SON LTD.
In Chemainus
Phone 246-3251

**COAST TO COAST
NEWSPAPERS SELL THE MOST**



Hemus



Archbold



Child



Lougher-Goodey

**Victoria
Cadets
Graduate**

Royal Military College of Canada list of graduates includes the names of four Victorians who have won degrees and commissions in the armed services. Left to right are Clifford W. Hemus, son of Harold Hemus, 2800 Foul Bay Road, who won a bachelor of arts degree and a commission in the RCAF; Anthony G. S. Archbold, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Bowden, 688 Linklater, who received his B.A. and a BCN commission; Peter J. Child, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Child, 2824 Beaverton, and Mervin Lougher-Goodey, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. D. Lougher-Goodey of 225 Linklater, both of whom received bachelor of engineering degrees and army commissions.

**City's Gift
On Way
To Fijians**

Around 800 pounds of clothing collected by Victoria branch of Oxfam—the Oxford Committee for Famine Relief—is being flown out Monday to March flood disaster victims in Fiji.

The clothing, collected in Greater Victoria by the recently-founded branch, will go to the Sigatoka Valley flood relief centre.

"We still need more clothing and donations of cash," said a spokesman for Oxfam yesterday.

To help the committee, Canadian Pacific Airlines have agreed to transport the clothing free of charge.

Anyone who wants to give further help can leave clothing at the Friends' Meeting House, on Fern Street.

The Oxfam branch will hold an open meeting there at 8:30 p.m. Monday.

Oxfam, founded in England in 1942, has aided distressed people throughout the world and does not favor any particular class, creed, race or color.

**Lions Name
District
Governors**

District governors were elected at the 43rd annual Lions' convention which held its wind-up yesterday at the Empress Hotel.

They are Al Smith, Kamloops;

Jack Olson, Don Bennett, Re Jaffe, Ray Sheward and Ray Powels, all of Washington.

Recommended as candidate from Multiple district 19, to stand for director on the international board was Chet Leah, of Seattle.

Final general sessions ended with a mixed luncheon at the Curling Club and a banquet and ball at the Empress last night.



EXPORT
PLAIN
or FILTER TIP
CIGARETTES

At McGill

Six City Students Awarded Degrees

Spring convocation at McGill University, Friday, saw six Victoria students receive degrees. John Emlyn Hughes, B.A., M.A. (Cambridge) received his doctor of philosophy degree (geology), as did Charles Murray Trigg, B.Sc. (British Columbia)—also geology.

Degree of master of sciences was conferred upon Michael Frederick Rose (meteology). Bachelor of nursing degree was conferred upon Thurlay M. Duck. John H. Sargent won his bachelor of arts degree, and Frank Victor Buffam, bachelor of science.

10 Daily Colonist Victoria, B.C., Sun., May 31, 1964

EARN 7½% SAFELY

* FULLY SECURED AND GUARANTEED *

Investments from \$500. For growth—savings double in 9½ years—triple in 15. For income—7½% per year paid quarterly. Withdrawal privileges. All investments fully secured by registered first mortgages. *Mortgage payments also guaranteed by entire net assets of the company.

TRANS-CANADA
JOINT MORTGAGES CORPORATION LTD.
Subsidiary of Trans-Canada Mortgage Corp. Ltd.
Largest mortgage investment company in Western Canada

Buite 211, 745 Yates Street EV 5-6121

**NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING
STIMULATES BUYING**

ALWAYS LOOK TO IMPERIAL FOR THE BEST

Here's the best value and price combination ever on Atlas Quality Tires Sold only by your Esso Dealer!

**1 Economy value leader
the ATLAS MILE-PAK**

Atlas Mile-Pak is an economy tire specially designed for the thrifty buyer. Like all Atlas tires, it carries the famous Atlas guarantee that's recognized as the best in the industry. It's ideally suited to the car that is driven mostly in the city.

12⁹⁵*
6.70-15 BLACKWALL TUBE TYPE

**2 Tough Nylon Cord Body
ATLAS GRIP-SAFE**

An outstanding tire for those who want the most in value, safety, appearance, and trouble-free operation for a minimum investment. It is specially recommended to those who use their cars mostly in a combination of city and suburban driving.

17⁴¹*
6.70-15 BLACKWALL TUBE TYPE

**3 Canada's top replacement
tire ATLAS PLYCRON**

Atlas Plycron is the tire most Canadians choose for top performance under all driving conditions. And it's tops in value, especially when you consider all the Esso Dealer extras and generous trade-in allowance.

22⁷⁵*
6.70-15 BLACKWALL TUBE TYPE
(FIRST LINE)

*Suggested retail prices

**DISCUSS
Atlas Tire
Prices
at your
IMPERIAL ESSO
DEALER
TODAY!**

**MORE NOW,
MORE IN THE FUTURE,
FROM IMPERIAL OIL**

GUARANTEE

The Atlas guarantee features the new instant tire adjustment based on months of service or amount of tread wear, whichever benefits you most. It is issued and honoured by 90,000 dealers in North America to help you when you need it most—when you're away from home on summer vacation or business.

ESSO

'Beach Party' Swim Scheduled June 6

The water off Oak Bay usually looks a trifle cold and unfriendly. But the Oak Bay Board of Trade is hoping that a little cold water won't dissuade swimmers from entering the annual swim which is part of the Board's "Beach Party." This year's swim will be held Saturday, June 6. Competitors start from Mary Todd Island with the finish on Willow Beach. Every entrant will receive a small award, and the first three finishers get trophies.

The first-prize trophy is on display at Jack Burgess' men's wear in Oak Bay, where swimmers can obtain additional information.

Also slated as part of the "Beach Party" are displays by the Victoria Aqua Ski Club and the Victoria Outboard Club.

The swim is scheduled for 3:15 p.m. with the other events beginning at 2 p.m.

For those who appreciate the best—
THE RUDYARD KIPLING
1420 Beach Drive
A few choice suites still available
Rentals from \$275 to \$370
Unobstructed view of sea and mountains
For full particulars, apply to: Ker & Stephens Ltd., 450 Broughton St., Victoria, B.C.



YOUR SAVINGS SHOULD BE EARNING

4.5%

ON SAVINGS AND CHEQUING ACCOUNTS WITH FREE CHEQUING PRIVILEGES

UP TO **6%**

On guaranteed investment certificates issued in amounts of \$100 and over for periods of one to five years.

Deposits Received by the 10th of the Month Earn Interest the Month.

Open for Your Convenience 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday to Thursday — Fridays to 6 p.m.

**FULL TRUST SERVICES
ESTATE PLANNING
FIRST MORTGAGE LOANS**

NOW IS THE TIME
TO INVESTIGATE THE
SERVICES OFFERED BY

NORTH WEST TRUST
717 FORT ST. PHONE 386-3534

These dealers have the
Atlas tire that's right for your
car and the way you drive it

Esso
Al's Service Station Ltd.
Hillside at Shelbourne
Victoria, B.C.
385-7786

Esso
Dick's Esso Service
Catherine at Lansford Street
Victoria, B.C.
382-9900

Esso
Atlas Service Station Ltd.
Cook at Pendergast
Victoria, B.C.
EV 3-8514

Esso
Dolphin Motors Ltd.
Pandora at Quadra Street
Victoria, B.C.
386-6643

Esso
Mayfair Esso Service
Douglas at Finlayson
Victoria, B.C.
382-6031

Esso
Burnside Esso Service
Burnside at Tillicum
Victoria, B.C.
EV 2-4331

Esso
Fountain Esso Service
Gorge Road at Government
Victoria, B.C.
EV 3-8442

Esso
Melrose Service Ltd.
Fort Street at Oak Bay Junction
Victoria, B.C.
EV 3-7432

Esso
Causeway Garage Ltd.
Government at Wharf Street
Victoria, B.C.
EV 4-3011

Esso
Cedar Hill Esso Service
Blenkinsop Road at Cedar Hill
Victoria, B.C.
GR 7-1017

Esso
Beacon Esso Service
Herd Road and Island Highway
Duncan, B.C.
746-4921

Esso
Eddy's Esso Service
Trans-Canada Highway at James
Duncan, B.C.
746-5012



Doosey, Doosey Dander

Old nursery rhyme would have to be changed to doosey doosey dander if we were to apply to rare bird on left. Doose is result of love affair between Emmy, a huge emblem gander, and a mallard duck at Featherland. Owner Cecil Hyndman says the gander, the

mallard mother duck and her regular mallard mate have been a close knit threesome during their five years and don't associate with the rest of water fowl at Featherland. — (Bud Kinsman)

Festival of Shakespeare Hard Work for Actors

Monday sees the start of eight weeks of hard work for a number of city actors as rehearsals for the summer Shakespeare festival get into high gear.

With Richard III and Midsummer Night's Dream in rehearsal, the festival now

starts rehearsals for its revival of The Alchemist.

The latter, a complete sell-out when it was produced in March, will only be presented four times in the summer, but it's putting a strain on its leads.

Anthony Jenkins, who plays Sublime in the Jonson comedy has the title role in Richard III.

Jennifer Chaster, Doll Common in the Alchemist, is Queen Margaret in the Shakespearean historical play and Dougal Fraser, with an important part in Midsummer Night's Dream, plays Sir Epicure Mammon in The Alchemist.

TICKETS GOING

Advance ticket sales for the three productions indicate a successful festival with applications already being received from many B.C. centres, Eastern Canada and the West Coast of the U.S.

Five boys failed in visual sharpness, two in color discrimination and one in eye coordination.

Dr. Brian M. Moore, head of the inspecting team, said eight of the 24 failed outright and two were judged to have borderline vision.

Five boys failed in visual sharpness, two in color discrimination and one in eye coordination.

The public is invited and there

will be refreshments afterwards in the men's dining hall.

Essay Prize Won By Victoria Boy

A 17-year-old Victoria youth, Randy Walker, 3250 Albion, won a special prize in a province-wide essay contest—by submitting an eight-verse, 500-word poem.

Sponsored by B.C. division of the Canadian Mental Health Association, the contest called for an essay on mental health and the teen-ager.

But Randy submitted his poem instead and won a special \$10 prize.

Winner of the \$75 first prize in the 104 entry contest, was Patricia Anne Robertson, 16, of Kitimat.

Second and third prizes of \$50 and \$25 were won by Myra El-

son, 17, of Vancouver and Eileen Cavers, 16, of Port Alberni.

The contest was promoted to stimulate interest in careers in mental health.

Meetings In Victoria

TODAY

• YM-YWCA outdoors and social club will meet outside the YWCA at 1:30 p.m. to go on a hike at Thetis Lake.

MONDAY

• Gordon Head Garden Club will meet in the Community Hall, Tyndall Avenue, 8 p.m.

• Douglas Rotary Club, Tally-Ho, 6 p.m.

• Gyro Club, Empress Hotel, noon.

Blaze Kills Six Children

MIDLOTHIAN, Va. (UPI) — Six children ranging in age from 2 to 11 perished in this Richmond suburb Saturday when a fire raced through their farm home.

The father and three other children escaped. The mother of the dead children had been visiting a daughter nearby when the fire broke out about midnight.

All the gain was in the East Kootenay district. Production on Vancouver Island dropped to 5,581 tons from 6,637.

Coal Output Up in B.C.

B.C. coal production reached 76,046 short tons last month, compared with 58,997 short tons in April of last year, the provincial mines department reported Thursday.

All the gain was in the East Kootenay district. Production on Vancouver Island dropped to 5,581 tons from 6,637.

VANCOUVER ISLAND'S RENOWNED RESORT

ISLAND HALL Hotel-Motel

Parksville, V.I., B.C. P.O. Box 330 Phone 218-3225

OPEN YEAR ROUND

In the winter we specialize in rest and relaxation—and in the summer what could be more delightful than a place on the sea and in the sun!

Old World atmosphere but modern . . . comfortable rooms . . . excellent cuisine . . .

Spacious Lounge . . . landscaped lawns and gardens . . . Promenade on the edge of the sea . . . Fishing . . . Games . . . Golf seven miles . . . Children's Playground.

Folks who come once return again and again.

Week on the Prairies

Adults' Flag Problem Amusing to Students

When an informal flag-raising ceremony was held at Bonnie Doon Composite High School in Edmonton Principal H. W. Ward discovered a facsimile of the proposed new Canadian flag on a flagpole.

He ordered it removed and dismissed a suggestion the incident was a serious attempt to fly the proposed new flag.

"As long as grown-ups will make problems, young people will get amusement from them and I don't blame them," he said.

The board of governors of City Hospital in Saskatoon will report to council on whether Dr. Matthew Dantow, city medical officer, should serve on the Saskatchewan Hospital Privileges Appeals Board. Aldermen suggested Dr. Dantow could face a conflict of duties if he accepted.

* * *

Manitoba

There is an extremely high fire hazard in southern Manitoba forests, A. W. Braine, Manitoba chief forest protection officer, says. It would take little to start a serious blaze. Eight fires were burning in the province but all were under control.

* * *

Manitoba

There is an extremely high fire hazard in southern Manitoba forests, A. W. Braine, Manitoba chief forest protection officer, says. It would take little to start a serious blaze. Eight fires were burning in the province but all were under control.

* * *

Manitoba

In Winnipeg the Manitoba branch of the Consumers Association of Canada said immediate and effective action is needed to protect credit consumers in Manitoba. Provincial president Mrs. W. M. Auld felt Manitoba's consumer credit legislation should force a seller to set forth the credit cost to the consumer in terms of simple annual interest.

* * *

Manitoba agriculture and conservation minister George Hutton has suggested a joint consideration of water resources in the Nelson-Saskatchewan river basin as a method of fostering understanding of the needs of the prairie provinces.

Mr. Hutton was commenting on a statement made in Calgary by R. E. Bailey, Alberta water resources department chief engineer, that Alberta intended to retain some of the water now flowing through the North and South Saskatchewan river system.

Land acquisition for the giant Shellmouth Dam on the Assiniboine River has been completed and work on the project will begin this summer. Manitoba agriculture minister George Hutton announced.

Boys and Girls CONTEST Headquarters

FOR THE C.C.M.

"Wheels of Fortune" CONTEST

* KIDS—You can win a C.C.M. Bicycle!

See Saturday's Times Weekend Magazine for C.C.M. Contest information. Bring in your lucky numbers to our store to see if you are a winner!

* GIRLS—

You can win a trip to Disney-land or the New York World's Fair. Enter the "Tummy" Cooking Contest at our store!

PARRETT'S HARDWARE

Hillside Shopping Centre

1006 Hillside Ave.

EV 2-4111

THE PARTY LINES BUZZING

NATIONAL

ON YATES (IN OUR 5TH YEAR)

Has the Dealership for the Complete Line

CHRYSLER DODGE VALIANT

and

DODGE TRUCKS

• SALES • SERVICE • PARTS

819 YATES
EV 4-8174

Royal Commission on BILINGUALISM and BICULTURALISM REGIONAL MEETING OF INQUIRY

To hear views on local and national issues.

in

VICTORIA, B.C.

Friday, June 5, at the EMPRESS HOTEL

Program — Registration: 1:30 p.m.
Discussion Groups: 2:30 p.m.
Plenary Session: 4:00 p.m.

EVENING FORUM — Plenary Session: 8:00 p.m.
at the Empress Hotel

All persons interested in this Commission's Inquiry are invited to attend and express their ideas to the Commissioners. Those wishing more information or planning to attend, please write or phone:

Mr. A. Whitfield
2362 Arbutus Road, Victoria
Tel.: 477-4493



Flaming Tire Becomes Fireball

Flaming tire flies toward spectators on fourth turn at Indianapolis Speedway, where two drivers suffered fatal injuries in Indianapolis 500. Crash piled

up seven cars but spectators, some seen above fleeing flames, escaped injury.—(AP Photofax)



EDDIE SACHS
... in eighth run



DAVE MACDONALD
... in first try

No Pattern Yet Showing

Baseball Scrambles Continue

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	W	L	GP
Philadelphia	24	15	31
San Francisco	24	17	30
St. Louis	23	18	30
Milwaukee	23	19	30
Pittsburgh	23	20	30
Cincinnati	23	21	30
Los Angeles	21	22	30
Houston	21	23	30
Chicago	14	20	29
New York	14	21	29

Major league baseball's season is only about one-quarter run, but it's far enough along to strongly indicate that both leagues may be in for pennant scrambles which could involve at least half of the 20 clubs. Philadelphia Phillies in the National League and Chicago White Sox and Baltimore Orioles in the American League are hanging tough at the top of their respective

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	W	L	GP
Chicago	22	11	29
Baltimore	21	12	29
New York	21	13	29
Boston	18	16	28
Cleveland	18	17	28
Boston	18	17	28
Detroit	19	18	28
Washington	19	19	28
Kansas City	24	20	28

The Phillies put a game between themselves and the runner-up San Francisco Giants yesterday but St. Louis Cardinals, Milwaukee Braves and Pittsburgh Pirates are all within striking distance. Cincinnati Reds have looked better than their 500 play and the defending champion Los Angeles Dodgers keep showing sporadic signs of getting into things. Chicago Cubs and Houston Colts, tied for eighth place, are only four games

behind .500 and even New York old rookie who got late-inning help from Lindy McDaniel, got credit for a one-hitter in the second game.

Jack Fisher was another who turned on former teammates, pitching the Mets to a 62 win over the Giants, who keep having their troubles when Juan Marichal is not pitching and Willie Mays not hitting.

Don Drysdale got some hitting support for change and the Dodgers breezed to a 10-3

The Cubs did it with excellent pitching. Veteran Bob Buhl beat his ex-teammates, 4-2, in the first game and Sterling Slaughter, a 22-year-

old, in the second.

Pitching kept the White Sox and Orioles in their virtual tie for the American League lead.

The Pale Hose gave Joe Horlen a big lead in a 10-3

romp over Detroit Tigers while Mike Pappas pitched the Orioles to a four-hit, 6-0 win over Los Angeles Angels.

COULD USE ANOTHER

New York Yankees, as always, looked all-powerful with Whitey Ford doing the pitching and creamed Kansas City Athletics, 9-1, with Clete Boyer hitting a three-run homer and Elston Howard hitting a double and three singles.

Minnesota Twins stayed close up, again using a big inning in whipping Boston Red Sox, 7-3, for Camilo Pascual's seventh win while Leon Wagner included two triples among his five hits as Cleveland Indians trampled Washington Senators, 10-2.

SECOND GAME

Milwaukee 600 000 000 - 0 1 2

Chicago 000 000 000 - 2 2 2

Baltimore 24, Spahn (1) and Bailey, 2-1; Bertell, 1 home run; Milwaukee—Aaron (5th); Boyer (8th).

Houston 010 000 000 - 1 1 1

Philadelphia 010 000 12x - 5 8 8

Notebook: Ned Jones (8) and Balmain, 2-1; Dabrymell, 1 home run; Philadelphia—Corcoran (12th).

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

San Diego 2-0, Portland 2

Spartan 11-3, Indiana 2-1

Dallas 10-1, Oklahoma City 1-1

Tacoma 0, Arkansas 4

New York 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Ford, 3-1, and Howard; Drishovsky, 2-1; Hartman, 1-1; Reiter, 1-1

Home run: Chicago—McNertney (1st); New York—Trotter (4th); Ward (4th); Detroit (6th).

CHICAGO

Chicago 100 000 000 - 11 1

Hornet 3-2; Williams (1) and McDonald, 2-1; Baile, 1-1; and Bertell, 1 home run; Milwaukee—Aaron (5th); Boyer (8th).

DETROIT

Detroit 100 000 000 - 10 10

Hornet 3-2; Williams (1) and McDonald, 2-1; Baile, 1-1; and Bertell, 1 home run; Milwaukee—Aaron (5th); Boyer (8th).

MINNEAPOLIS

Minneapolis 100 000 000 - 2 2 2

Chicago 000 000 000 - 2 2 2

Baltimore 100 000 000 - 11 11

Los Angeles 000 000 000 - 2 2 2

Pappas, 4-2, and Brown; McBride, 1-0; Bailey, 1-1; Tiefenauer, 1-0; and Schaefer, 1-0; and Michael, 1-0; and Brandt (3rd).

NEW YORK

New York 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Baile, 1-1; and Bertell, 1 home run; Milwaukee—Aaron (5th); Boyer (8th).

INDIANAPOLIS

Indianapolis 100 000 000 - 1 1 1

Spokane 1-0, Toledo 2

Indiana 1-0, Indianapolis 1-1

Dayton 1-0, Toledo 2-1

Home run: Toledo—Ward (4th); Indianapolis—Brandt (3rd).

SEATTLE

Seattle 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Spokane 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Toledo 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Dayton 000 000 000 - 1 1 1

Home run: Toledo—Ward (4th); Indianapolis—Brandt (3rd).

SIMPLIFIED GAME

What has the home run done?

It has made the game simpler.

Players walk up to the plate and go for broke. If you can hit the home run, you can make the team. Many have studied only one thing:

How to hit the home run.

Home run hitters make

money and players play ball

not for love but for money.

The biggest wage earners

in baseball today are the home

run hitters thus supporting

the statement once made by Kiner,

a noted home run hitter that

"Home run hitters drive

Cadillacs."

Inside baseball has become

a rarity. The only clubs which

employ it are those who have

the misfortune of not possessing

enough home run hitters,

such as Los Angeles Dodgers

and Houston Colts.

GETS LIVELIER

Despite pious pronouncements from its manufacturers,

the baseball keeps becoming

livelier. Yogi Berra, manager

of the Yankees, insists the ball

is much livelier than it was

during his regular playing

days.

There's no doubt that the

materials are better, the fields

are smaller and the men are

bigger. Bats, which averaged

between 36 and 45 ounces 20

years ago, now average be-

tween 30 and 32 ounces. In

1949, 14 per cent of the bats

weighed 32 ounces or less.

Today, more than 75 per cent

Fiery '500' Claims Two 'Obsolete' Offy Wins It

By DALE BURGESS

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind. (AP)—Texan A. J. Foyt Jr. won the 500-mile Memorial Day auto race for the second time Saturday driving to a record in a supposedly obsolete Offenhauser roadster that survived a day of frightful crashes in which two drivers died and 10 persons were hurt.

VETERAN AND BOOKIE

Eddie Sachs, 37, of Detroit, died in his eighth attempt to win the richest auto speed event, caught in a flaming tangle that resulted in a day of frightful crashes in which two drivers died and 10 persons were hurt.

TOO MANY STOPS

Remarkable Rodger Ward, no worse than fourth in the last six Memorial Day races and twice the winner, took second money, about three miles back of Foyt. He had to make five pit stops for fuel in his Kaiser Aluminum Special, the only Ford-powered car of seven starters to finish down puddles of oil.

Foyt took the lead on the

56th 2½-mile lap, a little after the one-quarter mark, and never was headed in his run to a 137.350 mile-per-hour average. The old mark of 143.137 was set last year by Parmelli Jones, who suffered burns in another fire Saturday.

The only leaders were Jim Clark of Scotland who spun into the infield with a collapsed wheel; Bobby Marashian, whose oil tank sprung a leak; Jones and Foyt.

ENDS RECORD

The record of five straight 500s without a driver death ended in a roar of flame and smoke that engulfed the north end of the main straightaway before most of the cars had completed two laps around the 2½-mile oval. Macdonald, an expert sports car racer, hit the outside wall coming out of the northwest turn and slid several hundred feet before stopping afire. Other cars spun and tumbled in the cloud of smoke and roaring fuel.

FEARS JUSTIFIED

Sachs died, trapped in his new rear-engine Hallstrand Ford. Macdonald died in Indianapolis Methodist Hospital a short time later. He also had one of the new Ford engines in his streamlined Mickey Thompson creation. The fact that both spilled gallons of high octane gasoline contributed to the blaze.

FRAYED JACKET

Foyt said later he had a rear-engined car offered to him, but he didn't want to run it until it was tested. The car was sold before the race and Bob Veith, who qualified in it, dropped out with a burned piston at 225 miles. "What I'm really scared about is in a rear-engine car in the damned fuel sitting all around you," he said. "To me they aren't a real safe car."

</



IT BEATS ME

By Jim Tang

BOSTON BRUINS, thinking over an offer to play three pre-season exhibition games on the Pacific Coast, and Toronto Maple Leafs are both likely to show up at Memorial Arena this year. Portland Buckaroos will provide the opposition in each case unless the Denver ticket drive fails and Toronto decides to shift the Invaders to Victoria for the next Western Hockey League season, in which case the Leafs can be expected to play their farm club . . . and if the Bruins show, their lineup could include Eddie Shack. Reports state that Shack is to be sold or traded and the Bruins, who could use his drawing power, are the logical club to get him . . . Montreal will probably host the Grey Cup game before it returns to Vancouver, which is rather ashamed of what happens in Grey Cup celebrations there. A new Montreal stadium should be ready in two years and you can be certain there will be an all-out bid for the cup game as soon as it is completed . . . Fullback Jim Brown of Cleveland Browns is reportedly trying to become professional football's first \$100,000 player and he has the whole-hearted backing of the players. If Brown makes it, salaries will take a big jump for everyone . . . Because of its lucrative television contract, the National Football League has extended its pension plan to cover the 110 players who completed a minimum of five years of service between 1959 and 1962. It makes quite a windfall. Bobby Layne, for instance, now being eligible to receive \$221 a month for life when he reaches his 65th birthday . . . For golfers taking part in two-ball foursomes, most professionals agree that the percentage calls for the most accurate driver in each twosome to hit first on each hole . . . Victoria's Heidi Chihara may have to go it without Darrell Larimore, reportedly planning to return to college next season . . .

★ ★ ★

MONTY HOLDING, who swam for the Victoria Amateur Swimming Club before he decided to go to college, has been named co-winner of the award as freshman swimmer of the year at University of Oregon. Holding, who will try out for the Canadian Olympic team, shared the honor with Julian Carroll, Australian British Empire Games backstroke star . . . Vancouver's Bill Bradley, who played for Victoria Shamrocks last season, wants to wear No. 7 so badly he seems prepared to sit out the season unless he gets it. The Shamrocks so far haven't been interested enough to make Bill Munro switch sweaters and at Nanaimo it was Terry Davis blocking Bradley's demand . . . Qualicum Beach will have a new curling club, a four-sheeter, ready for operation by next season with October 1 as target date. That makes 10 clubs with a total of 51 sheets for Vancouver Island . . . It's beginning to appear, and not unexpectedly, that coach Sam Echeverry may do at least some of the quarterbacking for the Montreal-based Quebec Biffies in the United Football League . . . and E.C. Loma, who never really expected him to stick to his decision to retire, may now have to do without fullback Ned Beamer. But while Beamer is probably the best fullback in Canada they do have in Don Vida a solid veteran who would probably have kept his fullback job against anyone but Beamer . . . John Lunley is reported planning to settle in Knoxville, where he plays for the city's Eastern Hockey League club . . . Pat Egan, former coach of the Victoria Cougars, spent last season as a scout for Springfield Indians . . . The city of Victoria may take over the Victoria Curling Club before the 20-year lease on the property expires and rent the facilities back to the club for the curling season. The city has been studying the club's financial statement with this in view . . .

★ ★ ★

MICKEY MANTLE may be forced to start seriously thinking about becoming exclusively a right-handed hitter. His right knee bothers him when he swings left-handed and his batting average a while back showed him at .517 from the third-base side of the plate as against .463 from the first-base side . . . Indonesia, which even refused to bring the trophy to Tokyo, retained the Thomas Cup in a wild world badminton final by defeating Denmark, 5-4. But only, reports state, because Indonesian fans, who also beat up Associated Press photographers and reporters, kept shooting off flash bulbs in the eyes of Danish players . . . If either club is to make a repeat appearance in the world series New York Yankees and Los Angeles Dodgers are both going to have to show more authority than they so far have . . . The new golf rule calling for a two-stroke penalty for hitting the pin from within 20 yards of the hole has already caused an argument or two. Unless the lie is marked and the shot measured when doubts arise who is to say whether it was taken from 19 1/2 or 20 1/2 yards. However, in time it should speed up the game as players will quickly make one of the two decisions open to them—if having the flagstick removed or attended . . . If Victoria Shamrocks should win their protest on the game they lost last week in Vancouver, the Inter-City Lacrosse League will only be following past form if it rules that the game will be replayed at the end of the season, and then only if it affects the final standings . . .



Put On Family Show

Brother and sister act was hit of Outer High School Districts track and field meet yesterday at Work Point. Barbara Neufeld of Mount Newton won intermediate aggregate title and Ken Neufeld of Claremont took senior aggregate crown.—(Jim Ryan)

Lynn Eves Stars For Oregon State



LYNN EVES

Southpaw Sailor Stops Transports

Independents W L Pet. GBL
Transport Workers 5 1 52 2
McLaren 3 4 429 31
Greaves 1 1 52 31

Yesterday's scores: McLaren 12.
Greaves 1. Next games: Today—Independents vs. Transport Workers, 1 p.m.; Royal Advertiser Park.

McLaren got five-hit pitching and power to spare yesterday as they beat Greaves, 12-1, at Royal Athletic Park to take over third place in the Senior Amateur Baseball League.

Gerry MacAdam, young Navy lefthander, struck out two and walked four, winning easily as his club gave him a good early lead.

Tom Moore had four singles for McLarens, driving in two runs and scoring three. Bob Bowles brought in three runs with a double and a triple, and MacAdam earned his double and a single for two RBIs.

Gerry Tuttle got two of Greaves' five hits.

Independents and Transports meet today at 1 p.m.

Greaves . . . 100 500 500 — 1 5 2

McLaren . . . 600 230 280 — 12 15 2

Gerry Holt, Dan Monday (5), and Barry Conner; Gerry MacAdam and Bob Bowles.

This week's schedule:

Monday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juveniles

Tuesday—8:15, Bantams; 8:30, Juniors

Wednesday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Thursday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Friday—8:30, Pioneers; 10:30, Royals

Saturday—8 a.m., Pioneers; 10:30, Royals

Greaves five hits.

Minor Boxla Lists Games

New Westminster and Saanich employees, who played to a draw in the B.C. Juvenile "A" lacrosse championship last season, meet again today at 3:30 at Memorial Arena.

Victoria and Nanaimo bantams play a preliminary game at 2 p.m.

This week's schedule:

Monday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juveniles

Tuesday—8:15, Bantams; 8:30, Juniors

Wednesday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Thursday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Friday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Saturday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Sunday—8:15, Midnite; 8:30, Juniors

Greaves five hits.

Sir Runnymede Claims Sprint Title

VANCOUVER (CP) — Sir Runnymede, a five-year-old gelding claimed for \$2,500 last July by Mr. and Mrs. Muldowney, Saturday became the unofficial sprint champion of Exhibition Park by winning the \$3,000-added Speed Handicap before 8,222 fans who bet \$241,000.

It was the fifth successive win for Sir Runnymede, who ran the six furlongs in 1:11.15 minutes to equal the fastest three-quarter mile of the season here.

Ky. Miracle, horse-of-the-year here in 1963, won the featured sixth race, over a mile and 70 yards, by a neck over Costa Rica.

First Race—purse \$1,000, three- and four-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Roman Horn (Terry) . . . \$6,40 \$10,80 \$1,50
M. Webb (Daley) . . . 4,40 4,40 2,00

Also ran: Joe Journey, Fleet Runner, Princess, Starburst, Honey Hawk, Over Caster, Stardust, Miss Time, 2:11 1-2, S.J. Makler entry.

Eighth Race—Allowance \$1,500, three- and up, 6 furlongs;

McLaren (Gordon) . . . \$6,30 \$10,80 \$1,50
Ballymaceay (Frederick) . . . 4,40 4,40 2,00

Also ran: Ron Verrier, Mandya, Mandala, Christine, Little Charger, Peter Baron, Peter McLean, Standard, Pilot Adam.

Time: 1:12 1-2. Total purse paid \$8,000.

OVERVIEW: Earnings

FIRST RACE: Claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds, short 6 furlongs;

Naomi Lotti (no boy); Barry Conner (no girl); Avona Abbey (Veronica); 12.

SECOND RACE: Claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds, up and 6 furlongs;

Lorna May (Dudley); Battle Dan (Traylor); Dr. Price (Cormack); Miss Marlowe (Galbreath); Chance Request (Combe); Dimples (Perry); My Girl Shirt (Ladue); Wise Badaller (Sherman); Lady Lott (Cormack); 12.

THIRD RACE: Claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Fourth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Fifth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Sixth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Seventh Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Eighth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Ninth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Tenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Eleventh Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twelfth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Thirteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Fourteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Fifteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Sixteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Seventeenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Eighteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Nineteenth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twentieth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-first Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-second Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-third Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-fourth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-fifth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-sixth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-seventh Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-eighth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Twenty-ninth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Thirty-first Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Thirty-second Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Thirty-third Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.

Thirty-fourth Race—claiming, \$1,000, for 3-year-olds and up, 6 furlongs;

Big Raff (Valenzuela); 12.



© 1964, Beaverbrook Newspaper

ARCHIE

JUDGE PARKER

BLOWNIE

RIP KIRBY

LIL ABNER

REX MORGAN

HIC & LOIS

POGO

CANADIENS

Garden Notes

14 Daily Colonist, Victoria,
Sunday, May 31, 1964

Our Ants Do Good

By M. V. CHEESNUT, FREE

ANTS ON PEONIES. (L. T. Metchoin)—The reason why ants are visiting your peonies in such numbers is because the flower buds exude a sweet, gummy sap, and ants are always attracted to anything sweet. They don't harm the plant or affect the opening of the buds by licking up this sweet exudate, nor is the ancient superstition true that peony buds won't open unless ants visit them.

The kind of ants we do not eat our plants or harm them directly in any way—they feed mostly upon decayed vegetable matter, oil from seed pods, fungi in the soil, and the odd dead bug or grub—actually, they are one of nature's scavengers. Any harm they do is more or less accidental, such as tunneling and nesting under the roots, kicking up ungrateful ants hills in the lawn, or transporting disease spores on their feet.

To get rid of them—and I am not at all sure this is a good idea—simply sprinkle a ring of five per cent chlor-dust around each plant to be protected, as the insects will pick up the powder on their feet and carry it back into their nests.

ANEMIC RASPBERRIES. (E. R. Y., Victoria)—The pale, anemic foliage and poor growth of your rasp-

berries could be due to virus infection, as you suggest, but a much more common cause of this condition is simple malnutrition.

A rough-and-ready test for one virus is to pick a leaf and look through it at a strong light. A mottled appearance—light and dark green patches in the tissues within the leaf—is a common symptom of mosaic virus. Virus is incurable, but before you do anything as drastic as digging up and burning your plants, it would be wise to get an accurate diagnosis made by a government plant pathology laboratory.

If no mottling is observed, I suggest you try the effect of a good feed, using some quick-acting fertilizer. Common saltpetre, for instance, should show dramatic results if the plants are really undernourished. Use two level tablespoonsful per gallon of water, plus one level tablespoonful of iron sulphate, drenching the rooting area in a band extending two feet out on either side of the row of canes.

Water thoroughly with plain water first, as the liquid tonic penetrates better in damp soil. Then apply the nutrient solution generously with a watering can, about one gallon per running yard of run, half on each side.

I should point out that this saltpetre and iron solution is more of an

emergency pick-me-up shot in the arm rather than a square meal, and as raspberries are dirty feeders, you should really follow up the treatment with a good thick surface mulch of mellow old manure spread over the rooting area, topping it up annually with more of the same.

MIRACLE DRUG. (S. C. C. Victoria)—The chemical that speeds up growth in plants is gibberellic acid, derived from a fungus disease that attacks the rice crops in Japan. Observers noticed that stricken rice plants would put on an amazing spurt of growth before succumbing to the rust, and it was found that the disease spores secret this chemical which has the effect of producing abnormally tall plants.

Gibberellic acid has been used experimentally to produce a cabbage plant 10 feet tall. I sprayed the stuff on an African violet, whereupon the leaves started growing straight up, reaching for the sky like a Lombardy popular, making a horrid-looking plant.

I can't see any practical use for this product in our gardens, as the emphasis nowadays is on breeding shorter, neater and more compact plants rather than abnormally tall ones.

ART BUCHWALD on Defoliation

Let's A-Bomb OUR Weeds

WASHINGTON—When Barry Goldwater was interviewed last Sunday on television, he suggested that one of the ways of destroying the Viet Cong's supply lines in the jungles was to destroy the foliage with low-yield atomic weapons.

"When you remove the foliage, you remove the cover," the senator was quoted as saying. This, we discovered, is known in military terms as "defoliation."

There were many harsh criticisms of the Goldwater suggestion, not because it was considered reckless, but because most people were astonished to read you could kill foliage with atomic bombs.

If the government knows of ways to eliminate growth with nuclear weapons, most homeowners feel they should be made available.

All of us who have been fighting the battle of crabgrass, weeds and dandelions have been waiting for some major breakthrough in the destruction of foliage.

Of course the use of low-yield atomic weapons for home use must be handled very carefully. If not applied carefully, you might knock down your house at the time you're trying to kill your crabgrass.

Or you might destroy weeds in your own garden, but the fallout might injure perfectly good plants in your neighbor's backyard. Sometimes, if not used correctly, atomic weapons can be as dangerous as DDT.

We believe the best way to handle the defoliation program is to set up a Home Users Service.

When the foliage in your backyard gets too great, you could call the Defoliation Service, which would send out an experienced crew to take care of the matter. They could either set off the atomic weapon by detonator or, in the case of larger lawns, drop a low-yield bomb from an airplane.

To do the job properly you would need co-operation from your neighbors. Despite the great strides that have been made in defoliation, you still may have two to three days of fallout, and so your neighbors would have to agree to stay in their cellars until all your crabgrass is dead.

Since it is still in the experimental stage, there may be instances where the atomic weapon could be too strong for the foliage, and this could make everyone's garden in the area uninhabitable for several weeks.

But you can't have an omelet if you don't break an egg, and you certainly can't have a good-looking backyard if you don't experiment with new types of weed killers.

We feel Sen. Goldwater did a great disservice by suggesting the defoliation of Viet Nam when anyone in his right mind knows defoliation begins at home.

The Little World of SHEILAH GRAHAM

Role Tempts Garbo

HOLLYWOOD (NANA)—Greta Garbo has always wanted to play a nun on the screen. She almost did in a script for Walter Wanger. Now, for \$1,000,000 she may return to the screen to play a nun for her good friend, producer Bill Fries. When Garbo was in Hollywood

recently, they saw a great deal of each other. The producer followed her to New York with his script and to take her to see Hamlet. The shy sphinx is enthusiastic about Bill's story, and can you imagine that still beautiful face in the habit of a nun? If she says yes, Greta will not only get a million dollars, but a car, all expenses, and a chance to show this generation that she is truly a great actress and star.

Actor Mickey Callan's marriage is rocky but his career is going great guns. He will make two pictures at Columbia this year—King Rat and The Synanon Story with Sidney Poitier. Talking of Oscar winner Poitier, I wonder what he meant when he said at a recent benefit in New York that he was quite unhappy. There have been some rumors of trouble in his marriage which I keep hoping are not true.

The very personable Andy Williams expects to earn \$600,000 from his upcoming tour. But Andy would rather make movies. Having wet his feet in I'd Rather be Rich with Sandra Dee, producer Ross Hunter will reteam them in A Fashionable Fling, about the machinations of high fashion industry.

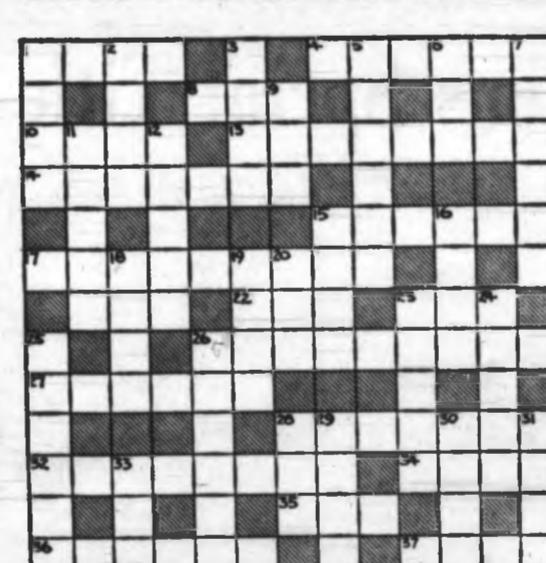
Myoshi Umeki is a mother. The attractive enchantress of Marion Brando's Sonora, and her husband Wynn Opie, have adopted a three-month-old Greek-French baby boy. This will explain why Myoshi has been refusing movie roles. She is caring for the baby herself and is most thrilled with her new role of mother.

When Brigitte Bardot returned from her Brazilian fling with her Moroccan boy friend, Bob Zagari, she rushed into the arms of her four-year-old son Nicholas from her marriage with Jacques Charron, and the three of them, Nick, Brig and Bob all had dinner before she returned to her father who seems to have his custody.

A lot of people have been saying that Margaret Leighton will be getting married to Michael Wilding. But Wilding says "no," fairly strongly. But I remember when he said no when Elizabeth Taylor stated very strongly that she was flying to England to marry him during the early 50s. I will believe his present statement until I hear otherwise from Miss Leighton.

Met opera star Roberta Peters is starring in her own film biography in Munich. It isn't often that the person concerned plays him or herself. I remember when Jimmy Durante was to be portrayed on screen by Danny Kaye. But that has not yet happened. And no matter who plays Maurice Chevalier when and if his life story is filmed, Maurice wants to come on himself at the end and have a little chat with the audience.

Crypt-a-Crossword



CLUES ACROSS

1. A silver coin
2. Have the necessary courage
3. It's not clear
4. Pathetic
5. Be bent on acknowledging the applause (Double clue)
6. The remainder don't work (Double clue)
7. Shape of a building (Double clue)
8. Lured with the help of an ice (Split word)
9. Worked like a dog
10. It's savor of things to come
11. May be cold and raw, possibly (Reversed word)
12. Be prone to tell untruths (Double clue)
13. The skill needed to reform a rat (Anagram)
14. Silent comedian (Two words)
15. New York river
16. Sly peer from Elvis (Anagram)
17. Good feeling that makes an appeal confident (Split word)
18. Team that's never in front (Double clue)
19. Still
20. Hate being tested, possibly (Anagram)
21. Graham -- , the inventor

CLUES DOWN

1. Get together an article on Massachusetts
2. Did one's best, although possibly tired (Anagram)
3. Given form
4. Large, strong animals
5. Be too inquisitive
6. Whirl in the dance (Double clue)
7. Lemon's relation
8. Cry or scream
9. Consume some wheat (Hidden word)

Answer in Tuesday's Colonist

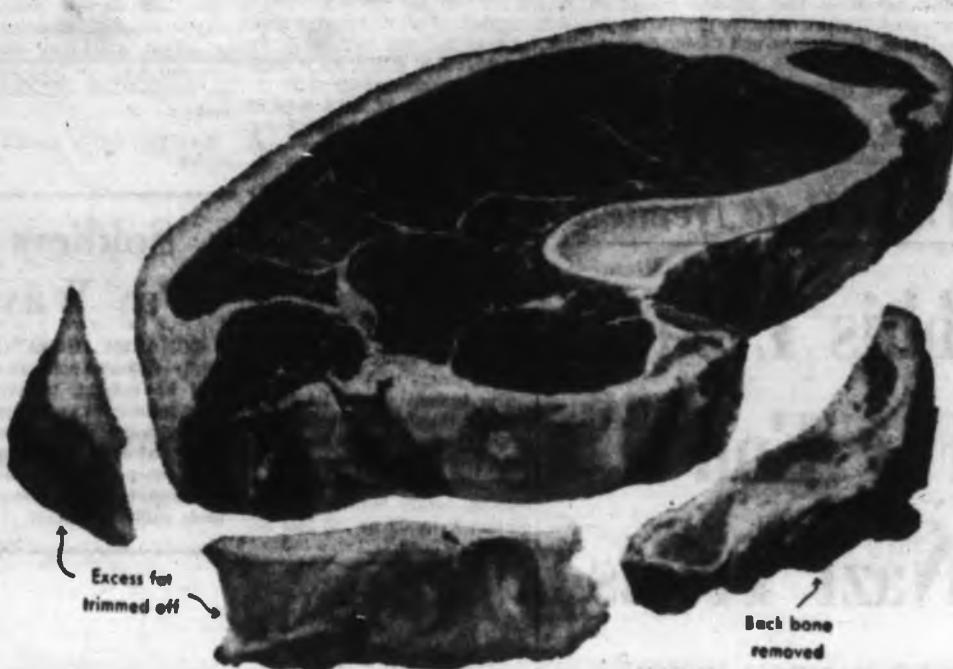
'59 THUNDERBIRD CONVERTIBLE



Completely power equipped. Ermine white with black and white leather trim. Trades. Terms.

Phone Joe Fletcher — GR 7-2165
or Empress Motors Ltd., EV 2-7121 for Demonstration.

Safeway's **the** place to buy...



Safeway Superb BEEF STEAKS

Sirloin, Club, Rib

Cut from Top Quality Government
Inspected and Graded Canadian
Beef, Properly aged, trimmed
before weighing . . .

Canada Choice, Canada Good.

79c
lb.

Meat Pies

Manor House, Frozen—
Beef, Chicken or Turkey,
8 oz. each.

4 for 89c

French Fries

Or Tater Treats—
Bel-air Premium Frozen,
Your choice, pkg.

4 for 59c

Orange Juice

Coffee's Frozen
Concentrate,
6-oz. tin

2 for 59c

Beans with Pork

Rainbow—
In Tomato Sauce,
15-oz. tin

4 for 39c

Potato Chips

Lunch Box—For
freshness, for crispness,
9-oz. Tri-Pack box

49c



Now at Safeway

**Taste Tells
Button
Mushrooms**

Choice Quality, 10-oz. tin

3 for 89c



June is DAIRY MONTH

Better Your Milk Buy with
Lucerne Bonus Quality Milk Products
...Featured Only at SAFEWAY

Fresh Milk

Homogenized—Minimum 3.8% butterfat.
Half-gallon carton

47c

Cottage Cheese

Creamed, Pasteurized, Regular, Farmer Style or 2%—
Extra good for salads—16-oz. ctn.

25c

WHIPPING CREAM

Extra rich, extra delicious.
½-pint carton

38c

HALF AND HALF

Coffee Cream . . . Delicious on fresh fruit.
Quart carton

55c

2-10 MILK

2% Butterfat, 10% Milk Solids.
Half gallon carton

43c

BUTTERMILK

Has that just churned flavor.
Quart carton

22c

CHOCOLATE DRINK

Delicious hot or cold.
Quart carton

26c

SKIM MILK

Loaded with flavor.
Quart carton

21c

SOUR CREAM

To dress up everyday dishes.
10-oz. carton

27c

PINEAPPLE COTTAGE CHEESE

For tasty salads.
12-oz. carton

25c



**Lucerne Party Pride
Hawaiian Fruit
Ice Cream**

Combine Pineapple Chunks, Coconut and
Red Maraschino Cherries

**3-pint
ctn. 59c**



Fresh Sunkist,
Sweet, Juicy—
New crop, medium size

California Valencia

Oranges

8 lbs. \$1.00

3 for 29c

Grapefruit

Florida—Large size. Priced low, each

While Stocks Last

Prices Effective June 1st, 2nd, 3rd

In Victoria

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities

SAFEWAY



CANADA SAFEWAY LIMITED

CMHC Ruling

Fixed Fixtures Don't Rate Loans

OTTAWA (CP) — Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation has announced it will not grant loans to home purchasers who buy non-removable fixtures on the instalment plan at the time of purchase.

The action is directed against home buyers who use conditional sales contracts and rental agreements to finance homes on a permanent basis.

THE STATEMENT

A statement issued by the Crown corporation said CMHC will not make a loan or issue an undertaking to insure where components in the house, shown in the plans and specifications submitted with the application for loan, are being financed by a conditional sale contract or installed on a rental basis."

OVENS, ETC. A corporation official said such equipment includes permanently installed wall ovens, hair dryers, washing equipment, air conditioning equipment, automatic dish washers and similar fixtures.

The corporation said dis-

putes are frequently encountered with conditional sales vendors on the ownership of such equipment on the sale of a home before the equipment has been paid for.

It said the action does not refer to the purchase of the instalment plan of equipment which is not built into a house, such as regular type stoves, refrigerators and washers.

RENTALS EXEMPT

Also exempted are domestic hot water tanks and water heaters installed on a rental basis.

The Crown corporation said it has no objection in principle to secondary financing where the security is a second mortgage or a promissory note, as long as full particulars are disclosed when applications are made for a loan.

Worth More Than \$100,000?

'Mountain View' Site Called 'Highly Prized'

An Oak Bay landlord — the City of Victoria — is tearing down an old man's home at Cranmore and Cadboro Bay, and hopes to see the property sold to a private developer, possibly for an apartment complex.

The home, Mountain View, was built in the early 1900s and operated until three years ago by the city for retired men.

Workmen are expected to complete demolishing of the building by tomorrow.

A City of Victoria spokesman says the property will probably be worth in excess of \$100,000, and will be "highly prized" by private developments.

A variation of the Oak Bay zoning bylaw is required before multiple dwellings could be



Lion Puppy

To Tikki the sunrayed this two-month-old lion cub is nothing but a puppy. Tikki is in fact the foster mother for Little Mella, who needed help fast when her mother suddenly took a dislike to her soon after her birth. Tikki has suckled the infant ever since. The drama is being played out at Australia's Melbourne Zoo. — Fed news.

Power Display Outselling Sex

LONDON (OFNS) — Power is replacing sex as the great seller in the New York Times general booklist, three are selling subject for American Kennedy books and the fourth is a volume of diplomatic memoirs.

Washington is waiting for another novel, called "The Gay Place," by one Bill Brammer. Brammer used to work for President Johnson in his Senate office, and the novel's chief character is said to bear more than coincidental resemblance to the author's old patron.

Apart from all this, there is the usual stream of campaign literature. First prize for the farthest out idea goes to the Goldwater Camp. There they are selling a "Goldwater Shelf" which comes stuffed with paperbacks about the hero. price \$50.

The publishers are ahead of Hollywood. Of four top best

Channel Tunnel in Six Years?

Dream Coming True

LONDON (CNS) — The old dream of linking Britain and France by a tunnel under the English Channel may be coming true at last.

After 100 years of discussion, false starts, renewed hopes and discarded blueprints, the governments have accepted the principle of a tunnel plan. Experts on both sides are now getting down to details of financing and construction.

The plan is to have in fact

not one, but three tunnels — two large ones for trains, one going in each direction, and a smaller service tube between them for drainage pipes, power lines, telephones and general maintenance.

The trains, accommodating all vehicles except the heaviest trucks and double-decker buses, would travel through at 60 miles an hour. In peak periods they could follow each other at five-minute intervals.

Passenger vehicles would likely follow the simple method used in the London subway system, whereby the auction of the trains pull fresh air along behind them and pushes it out in front.

For the current project, a year's detailed planning still lies ahead. After that, construction will start on both sides of the channel and will take five years.

Total cost will be around \$400,000,000.

Soldiers Pay Way

CONAKRY, Guinea (Reuters) — Guinean soldiers soon

will be helping to set up light industries and improve the national road network. They already raise pigs, plant pineapples and harvest groundnuts in the course of their military duties.

More Than Hate Needed

Rabbis Plead

For End Of Nazi Trials

By ERNEST MARSHALL HOWSE

Rabbi Victor Riecher of Cincinnati has voiced a protest that it is time to make. He says that nothing is to be gained by further publicity of atrocious trials such as those recently reported from Germany.

Constant harping on these dreadful events, the rabbi believes, may do more harm than good. Personally, the rabbi says, he does not approve of this endless raking over of unbelievable malevolence. After all, he says, hate is only a disintegrating force in life.

We need something better. Another rabbi, Harold Schulweis of Oakland, Calif., has just written an article in the Christian Science Monitor.

Hebrews Also Guilty

But, unfortunately, in our sad human story the pattern of the horror was not unique. The extermination of national or ideological enemies has stained the story of man since the beginning of time.

As a matter of fact, the policy of total extermination of the enemy is a basic element in the story of the Hebrew conquest of Canaan.

Read Churchill's History of the English-Speaking Peoples. What a bloody lot our ancestors were! But there is a limit to the degree on which we can profitably dwell upon the atrocities of the past.

That was in the world of ancient time, but, even later than the period of the Nazis, the establishment of the State of Israel was stained by instances of murder and atrocity at times under the aegis of the Israeli uniforms. But how

far can it serve even the refugees still homeless on the borders of Israel to perpetuate the memory of past iniquities?

The fact is that the history of all of us, white men and black, Gentile and Jew, bears its grisly record of oppression, atrocity and shame.

Read Churchill's History of the English-Speaking Peoples.

What a bloody lot our ancestors were!

But there is a limit to the degree on which we can profitably dwell upon the atrocities of the past.

The memory of past wrongs will always leave a tension in the mind. We should not forget them. But we must not allow our minds to dwell too intensely or too long upon the awful depravities of which man's past is full.

'We Got Used to It'

At the Nuremberg trials one of the men whose duty it was to heap the bodies into the furnaces was asked how he could manage to do it. And his reply was, "Oh! We got used to it." Even in the mind we can get used to it.

The repeated record of Nazi crimes, the long drawn-out spectacle of the Eichmann trial, and now these later trials in Germany, not to mention a spate of books repeating in detail the sickening stories of human cruelty, have, if anything, dulled the indescribable shock and horror, the sense of unnatural iniquity, which sickened the world at the end of the war.

If we spend too long going over and over again these hellish episodes, we shall, like

the man who had to feed the furnaces, get used to it.

Rabbi Schulweis put a point we would do well to remember. The tale of Nazi times is not comprised solely of barbarism. We would be wise to think more not of the degenerate masses, but of the tiny company of silent heroes who at incredible peril rescued some victims otherwise doomed.

It is perverse logic, the rabbi said, if we preserve the memory of man's degeneracy more than the memory of his nobility.

It seems to me that men like Rabbi Riecher and Rabbi Schulweis are the hope of the world today. Both are speaking a word of wisdom and of sanity in a world too filled with vengeful memory and corroding hate.

... for not telling your gardening wife about GREEN CROSS new quick-acting, long-lasting Liquid Vegetation Killer.

Clears driveways, walks, patios, borders, fence rows, tennis courts of all vegetation.

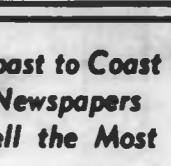
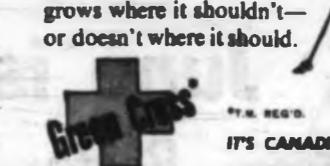
IMMEDIATE ACTION! Goes to work at once!

Just mix with water, then spray or sprinkle on weeds, grass—anything you don't want to grow. In just two or three days vegetation turns brown and dies.

SAFE! Long lasting—yet new GREEN CROSS Liquid Vegetation Killer CONTAINS NO ARSENIC—is safe to use and handle.

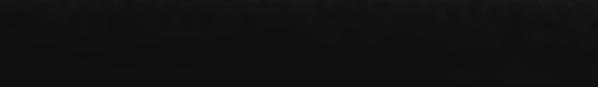
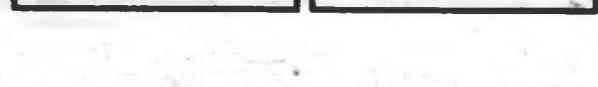
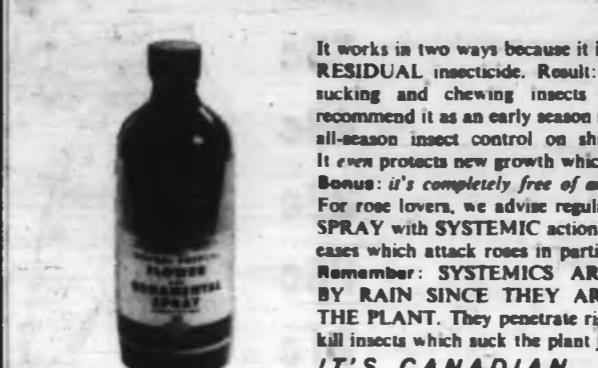
WHATEVER THE WEED, WHATEVER THE PEST WHAT YOU REALLY NEED IS GREEN CROSS!

GREEN CROSS has what you need for everything that flies, crawls or bites—grows where it shouldn't—or doesn't where it should.



Q. What keeps all flowers, shrubs and plants Bug-Free?

A. New GREEN CROSS General Purpose Flower & Ornamental Spray



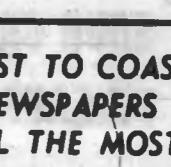
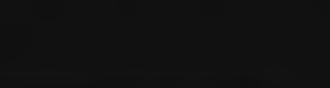
It works in two ways because it is both a SYSTEMIC and a RESIDUAL insecticide. Result: widest possible control of sucking and chewing insects and mites. We especially recommend it as an early season spray for evergreens and for all-season insect control on shrubs and flowering plants. It even protects new growth which appears after spraying.

Bonus: it's completely free of any objectionable odour.

For rose lovers, we advise regular use of GARDAL ROSE SPRAY with SYSTEMIC action. It controls insects and diseases which attack roses in particular.

Remember: SYSTEMICS ARE NOT WASHED OFF BY RAIN SINCE THEY ARE ACTUALLY WITHIN THE PLANT. They penetrate right into the sap stream and kill insects which suck the plant juices.

IT'S CANADIAN — IT'S QUALITY



FIGHT BACK! WITH ORTHO!

BUG-GETA battles and beats slimy destructive garden slugs!

Before this weekend is over, crawling, slimy-tailing slugs or snails can be out of your garden and out of your life. Your plants can be safe again.

ORTHO BUG-GETA does the trick. Just scatter the pellets or meal about your garden (especially around bedding plants or other low-growing plants) and give it a light sprinkle of water. That's all there is to it. Slugs and snails can't resist its maldehyde lure.

Scatter a few handfuls every three weeks and you can lick your slug or snail problem for keeps. Used as directed, it's safe, effective, thrifty. Example: the six-pound box costs only \$1.98 and covers 6000 square feet of garden.

Pick up a box of BUG-GETA today, wherever you buy garden supplies.

CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL (CANADA) LIMITED
Oakville, Ont.
New Westminster, B.C.

EATON'S OF CANADA
Phone 382-7141

SCOTT & PEDEN LTD.
506 Cormorant St.
EV 4-7181

Buckerfield's Ltd.
2105 Douglas Street
EV 2-5184

Stelck's Esquimalt Hardware
1237 Esquimalt Road
EV 3-1722

Coast To Coast Newspapers
Sell The Most

SEE THESE BARGAINS AND
BUY • PLANT • SAVE NOW!

Cedar Hill Garden Centre
1581 Cedar Hill Cross Road, one-half block
west of Shelburne Plaza

Open Daily 9 to 5:30, including Sundays

PHONE GR 7-2658

Newspaper Advertising Stimulates Buying

Things Are Going Up All Over the Island.

From Island Correspondents

Victoria isn't the only place on Vancouver Island where buildings are going up all over town.

There is a construction boom all over the Island, highlighted by what will be the Island's tallest building (in Nanaimo) and second largest hotel (in Campbell River).

No one can put an exact figure on the boom but Colonial correspondents in the four main up-Island centres — Nanaimo, Duncan, Port Alberni and Courtenay — agree the total cost of buildings just completed, in progress or planned is well above \$100,000,000.

BUG HIT IN '63

The high-rise bug hit Nanaimo in 1963 with completion of Lionel Francaise's six-storey Royal Vista apartments on Rosedale Avenue.

Now, Newcastle Realty has started what will be the tallest Island structure — the 18-storey, 87-unit high-rise across from downtown Georgia Park. It is expected to be ready for occupancy in December.

Colonist Nanaimo correspondent LYNNE WALLER writes that 70 apartment units were completed in Nanaimo from 1963 to 1964.

From 1963 to the end of 1963, another 274 units were added.

15,000 MORE

Building officials, figuring the population officially at 1.6 people per unit, estimate a population increase of 12,500 in the district during the 14 years.

"There is tremendous growth right now in Nanaimo, tremendous strength to grow. But it's not a boom and then bust, it's a sustained growth," says Bill Ney of Nanaimo Realty.

This firm opened the 50-bed Nightingale Nursing Home May 23 near the \$3,000,000 hospital completed in 1962. Nearby is Newcastle Realty's 400-unit Wildwood Park subdivision, and this firm also has a subdivision at Departure Bay and an apartment going up at Wildwood.

PEOPLE WAITING

The amazing thing in all these structures is that they are being filled almost as fast as they are completed.

"And we're on the verge of one of the greatest growths of all time," says Roy Fols of Newcastle Realty. "Fortunately it's within the economic capability of the community."

Neil Hutchins, building inspector for the regional plan-

High-Rises Keep Pace With Population Growth

nning division, attributes the residential boom to recent expansions at the Harms and Crofton pulp mills.

Herman Bakker of Evans Fine-lays Parsons and Fred Reid of Bastion Realty say another major cause is the continued immigration to the Island of retired people.

SCHOOLS, TOO

As in all parts of the Island, the rising student population is forcing school construction and expansion. Nanaimo is getting two new elementary schools and working on additions to eight other schools.

Downtown, workers are erecting the new Credit Union building, and the Woolard and Martin office building.

Middle plant is expanding to the tune of \$200,000. Ottawa has just let a big contract for dredging and filling in the harbor to provide more deep-sea berths.

And, of course, the city recently got the green light from voters to start the \$225,000 Gordon Street-Commercial Inlet development project, a two-year job.

HUGE PROJECTS

Biggest thing in and around Duncan, reports correspondent Klass Murrer, are the newsprint and pulp-mill projects of B.C. Forest Products at Crofton, which total \$45,000,000.

But people expect industries to expand, so the most talk is about the long-awaited \$1,500,000 Cowichan district hospital, which everyone hopes will be started by the end of this year.

Hopes are also high the provincial government will get around to building its promised \$500,000 courthouse in Duncan.

Here, too, schools are expanding. Thirty new homes are going up and a \$100,000 apartment block at Cavel and Cairnmore is the biggest residential project.

CHURCH SCHOOLS

A \$200,000, eight-classroom Catholic school has started in North Cowichan near Duncan and a \$90,000, four-room Catholic school is progressing in the same municipality near Chemainus. The Duncan United Church is building a

\$50,000 addition.

Amity

MANCHESTER, England

(UPI)—Manchester city officials said they will name a street here after Lenin.

And Leningrad plans to call one of its new streets "Manchesterkaya."

Dumb Speak

at a total cost of \$162,000. One new school and an addition add another \$300,000 or so, commercial and office work exceeds \$80,000 and 20 homes are either brand new or nearly finished.

Kiwanis Village has just added \$57,500 worth of homes for senior citizens and the city of Courtenay is planning a \$60,000 community health centre.

Outsiders would think the Alberni Valley would think most of reconstruction after the tidal wave.

That's not the case, says correspondent Margaret Trebett. Macmillan, Bloedel and Powell River is expanding its pulp mill, the Greenwood hotel on Alexander in Alberni is being doubled in size, Alberni will get a bowling alley, and garden apartments are planned.

NOT WORRIED

One new school and two additions also show the valley isn't worried about flood damage.

Courtenay and Campbell River, a \$500,000 addition to the latter centre's Discovery Inn will make it second only to Victoria's Empress Hotel in size on the Island.

Correspondent Harry Harris writes from Courtenay that a \$250,000, 43-suite garden apartment block is that city's biggest item for 1964.

Three auto courts and apartments will add 26 more units.

Night Courts Await Staff

VANCOUVER (CP)—Vancouver's proposed night traffic courts are not expected to be in operation on a trial basis before September. City council approved opening of two night courts, a six-month trial basis, but Senior Magistrate Gordon Scott said Wednesday state problems would prevent immediate opening of such courts.

International Outlook

Trade 'Must'

TORONTO (UPI)—The President of International Business Machines of Canada said yesterday Canadian business must be internationalized if Canada is to compete successfully on world markets.

J. E. Brett told the National Conference of the Chartered Institute of Secretaries in Toronto that "the growth of Canada's industrial structure and the whole future dynamics of our economy depends on the ability to compete internationally."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."

He called on government to provide the "proper environment" for internationalization.

"Current GATT negotiations for multilateral tariff cuts is clearly the right policy at the right time," he said. "So is the maintenance of the current level of the Canadian dollar and the all-out drive for an increased volume of Canadian exports."

"On the other hand, discrimination against the foreign capital is a mistake," he added.

"So are such programs as 'buy Ontario' or 'buy Quebec' or any other policies which tend to fragment the Canadian market."



Painter Takes a Seaworthy

Bill Rudolph, 31-year-old artist and sailor, hangs from the bowsprit of his yacht *Seawyf*, which he built. Born in Germany, he came to Canada 10 years ago and went into the boat-building business in Vancouver, where he built and sold 40 small boats before starting on his yacht. After spending 20 months in the South Pacific he has returned to Vancouver to paint murals of a new cabaret.—CP Photo)

Don't Blame Bikini on the French

Old Romans Started It

By ALAIN de LYROT

PIAZZA ARMERINA, Sicily—The bikini, as everyone knows, did not originate on the French Riviera in the 1950s but in a luxurious Roman villa next to this small Sicilian town in the Second Century A.D.

Evidence of this important development may be checked by traveling to the Villa Romana del Casale, four miles south of Piazza Armerina.

The visitor will be dazzled by one of the most magnificent and well preserved series of mosaics ever to have been put together.

★ ★ ★



BIKINI GIRL
... style of 100 A.D.

FRAMES — GLOBAL — FOURWAYS
**Europe is particularly
beautiful in the Fall
and less crowded**

SEE IT WITH

FEATHERSTONE'S European Tours

* Make your holiday really count—give yourself time for a tour of the British Isles or the Continent. Let us plan it for you about 12 months in advance. Book anything from three days up. All reservations are made in advance. You travel in comfort—true, care-free travel service. Priced to suit your budget.

* Call in soon for colored descriptive brochures, advice and complete arrangements.

Featherstone Travel Service Ltd.
734 YATES ST. EV 6-6101



H. F. (HEC) STEVENS
Travel Consultant
22 Years Experience



ALEX MARTINICH
Travel Consultant
37 Years Experience

Few Resorts, Many Bargains

Portugal Starts to Primp

By DIANA PETRY
London Observer

Portugal, stirring to consciousness of tourism, could become the victim of it. Development is essential, but development conjures up pictures of strings of anonymous modern blocks side by side along a sea front, picturequeness and privacy down the drain.

I doubt if this will happen to Portugal. In the first place the Portuguese have not the means for an all-out building scheme. Secondly—and more important—they are conscious that over-development is not desirable and could not only wreck their delectable seaboard, but also turn away the customers they seek.

More Needed

Portugal's nearest approach to resorts is at places such as Estoril, Cascais and Figueira da Foz. Down south in the Algarve region, there are really no resorts.

One hotel, in fact, has an immense beach to itself. This may sound like splendid relief to the tourist, but life centred round one hotel can have a sameness; a few more hotels would not ruin the place, while adding to local life and facilities. Current development is following sensible lines. The high standard in hotels is being maintained; roads, already good, are being improved; when completed the main Lisbon-Oporto highway and the airport at Faro, on the Algarve coast, will greatly help communications.

Bridges Appear

Bridges are appearing. One of the most important is that to span the Tagus at Lisbon. Until it is finished in a year or so there is no fast way from the capital to the Algarve.

By road one has to drive upstream, then loop southwards, adding miles to the trip. But even this sometimes saves the time spent in an unending queue awaiting a turn on the ferry.

Since Portugal is a long way from almost everywhere the

cost of getting there is high. The individual traveller, faced with a heavy air fare, a long drive or a time-taking sea trip, needs all the help he can get. Portugal gives it.

Pousadas Good

Outside the grand hotels in the de luxe class—and even their prices are less ruinous than those of their counterparts elsewhere—there are smaller, inconspicuous hotels, pensions and the delightful state-run pousadas, where prices are moderate, cleanliness and reasonable comfort assured, and food something to look forward to.

Language trouble scarcely arises, since in most hotels some English is spoken.

Cafes Bargains

Small restaurants up and down the country offer amazing value.

It is nothing out of the ordinary to sit down to a three- or four-course meal and spend no

more than \$1.50 a head. If you ask for the wine of the house, this will turn up in a carafe or to your stomach.

The hope of the Portuguese is to extend the season beyond the summer. April in Portugal is the present catch-word, but autumn is equally enjoyable. It was told that even November was pleasant.

The prospect is happy, but it

is now that the care is needed. A grab-all policy might produce quick results but defeat its own ends, and discredit development without loss of character or standard would pay off in the long run.

Will Portugal go for the quick penny or the long-term investment? The next half-dozen years will show.

California

By TRAILWAYS LUXURY EXPRESS BUS!

★ SAN FRANCISCO	\$59.20
★ LOS ANGELES	\$71.05
★ SAN DIEGO	\$75.25

ROUND TRIP FARES FROM VICTORIA
Your bus provides reserved lounge seats, meals, hostess, washroom.

Book TRAILWAYS at TRAVELEYDEN

EV 6-4201 ★★★



PAMPER YOURSELF TO EUROPE ON A WHITE EMPRESS

Sail WHITE EMPRESS, the largest and newest ship on the St. Lawrence route. Your fare includes 18 superb meals as well as 'extra' benefits. It includes orchestras, dances, a swimming pool, a movie theatre, hostess service, acres of lounging room, and an attentive staff to pamper you. There's a WHITE EMPRESS leaving Montreal and Quebec regularly. See your Travel Agent or any Canadian Pacific office. And enquire about Union-Castle sailings from Southampton for a holiday in South and East Africa.

MONTRÉAL-GREENOCK-LIVERPOOL Tourist Summer fare from \$255
Information and reservations—EV 2-8121

FLY TO THE ORIENT! 20 DAYS ONLY \$389 PLUS AIR FARE

Tokyo, Hong Kong, Bangkok, Singapore, Manila—fabulous cities of the Far East—and every bit as exciting as they sound. Fly there on a Super DC-8 Jet—the fastest, most direct service from Vancouver. It's daylight flight on a non-stop jet to Tokyo, and then on to Hong Kong, both connecting points to all Southeast Asia. Explore its jewelled splendor on a low-cost Orient tour—there's one to suit your time and tastes. Plan it now. Call your Travel Agent or any Canadian Pacific office.

ORIENT TOUR—10 Exciting days
\$389
Information and reservations: EV 6-4327 plus air fare

HOLIDAY ALL THE WAY WITH

Canadian Pacific

TRAINS / TRUCKS / SHIPS / PLANES / HOTELS / TELECOMMUNICATIONS ... WORLD'S MOST COMPLETE TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM

TOTEM TRAVEL SERVICE

STILL AT MAYFAIR

NOW IN NEW LARGER PREMISES
TO SERVE YOU EVEN BETTER

On the Promenade

PHONE 386-3277



Facing Douglas St.

PHONE 386-3277



W. L. (BILL) FERGUSON
Manager
17 Years Experience

Offering the travelling public the benefit of 85 years experience in travel arrangements by 4 well-known travel experts. Attractive new office, ideally located to serve you.

- Enjoy the Convenience of Unlimited Free Parking
- World-Wide Service — Air, Sea, Rail, Bus, Hotels, Tours, Car Hire, Cruises



TRAVEL TOTEM

Our outside representative enables elderly travellers to complete all arrangements in their own homes. Appointments are made to suit the individual.

Ticket delivery service makes it possible to complete arrangements in the morning by telephone and have the tickets delivered to any Victoria address the same afternoon.



JOHN V. JURGUTIS
Travel Consultant
8 Years Experience



Canal in medieval German town of Stade reflects aged buildings



Lv. Victoria Fri, June 12.
Ferry to Port Angeles . . .
Greyhound to \$39.50
Portland . . .
See the Grand Floral Parade.
Hotel 3 nights, room with bath.
Circle sightseeing tours. Complete 4-day tour \$38.50 each,
two in a room; single little higher. Book now.

For Reservations: EV 2-6634
WILLIS TRAVEL BUREAU
333 Yarrow Bldg., 645 Fort St.

NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING
STIMULATES BUYING

Mazatlan Fishing Fine

By STAN DELAPLANE

**HURRICANE RIDGE, \$75
LAKE CRESCENT**

Lv. Victoria 10:15 a.m. June 14
This Hurricane Ridge tour has been delayed as the wild flowers and natural rock gardens and the view of the mountains will be much better mid-June. Many stops at vantage points.

Great fishing. Good swimming. Two days drive from the border. You get on in the highway from Nogales. Or, if you come through El Paso, there's a new road over wild mountains on a cutoff from Durango.

Best motels are on the north beach. Food all over was very fair—but I haven't been there for five years. Maybe it has improved. A new overnight car-passenger ferry to La Paz.

For Reservations: EV 2-6634
WILLIS TRAVEL BUREAU
333 Yarrow Bldg., 645 Fort St.

In Lower California is supposed to go into service next month. (I don't see what good it is. The road from La Paz to the border is primitive to impossible.)

Pretty warm in the summer. But you can dress for it and there's usually a breeze. In the morning, they bring in very good oysters at the street market.

Freshly opened with a squeeze of lime and hot sauce and that tangy Mexican beer!

No Test Yet

"We had planned a trip to Tahiti in August but have since read about its being an atomic testing area. Do you think we should cancel?"

No. A friend of mine just back from Tahiti says the test (on a far out island) has been put off for a couple of years. Tourist business is down and the island is not crowded. (Though there are 3,000 Foreign Legion men, they don't seem to be in Papete town.)

Remember to have your ticket written including Bora Bora—the most beautiful island. An hour from Tahiti by air. It comes free with the ticket. But if you don't have it written on, it costs you some \$40.

Camping's Big

"... camping in France?"

The Michelin Guide people (who put out the best guides) have a whole booklet on this. Not available in most book stores. But the French Tourist Office or Air France should be able to tell you.

Camping is a big thing in Europe. And in France what I've seen is pretty elegant. Striped awning tents on barbecued meadows. French specialties cooking on folding gas stoves.

Over the eons, the ocean waves chopped off the end of the mountains and also the piedmont, leaving a neatly cut-off line of sea cliffs towering as high as 100 feet above the breakers. From a mile along the cliff brink, Santa Monica has laid out a park landscaped with flowers, lawns and subtropical palm trees.

Beach towns with marinas and fishing piers line the bay. Santa Catalina Island with its own famed Avalon Bay looks 22 miles offshore. To the north the sweep of curling surf and sand continues past beach park after beach park to the bold outline of Point Dume near the Malibu movie star colony.

WIDE STRAND

Directly below the cliffs is Santa Monica's own beach playground, an exceptionally wide strand stretching several hundred yards to the surf.

The 1,000-foot municipal pier is another favorite with vacationers. They walk out on it.

Kyoto, ancient capital of Japan, runs a home visit program which allows tourists to spend an afternoon in the home of one of the city's many hospitable families.

'Let Canadians Meet Canadians'

CHARLOTTETOWN — A "Canadian meet Canadian" campaign could make a major contribution in converting forces of division into forces for unity, the Prince Edward Island Tourist Association was told here Friday by Pierre Delagrange, president of the Canadian Tourist Association.

Mr. Delagrange, a C.N.E. official, said that the "social atmosphere" obtaining in Canada would constitute a much more favorable climate to live under if Canadians took the trouble to become acquainted with each other."

**go camping in Alberta
... you never had it so good!**

Summer days are sunny in Alberta . . . and summer nights are cool and refreshing. Provincial campsites (over 400 of them, all free) are spaced out at convenient distances along the highway, often in settings of great natural beauty. Make your day's run short or long—you'll find it easy on the smooth blacktop Trans-Canada Highway. As the miles unfold, they carry you on to thrill after thrill — the wonderful wildlife of the National Parks, the rugged grandeur of mountain scenery, the sparkling loveliness of lakes, rivers and waterfalls. There's so much to see and do — take the pony trail rides, go mountain climbing, swim in hot springs . . . and shoot the holiday pictures of a lifetime. Enjoy a camping holiday in Alberta—you never had it so good!

(P.S. If you're not a camping enthusiast—Alberta has hotels and motels to suit your taste and your purse)

ALBERTA GOVERNMENT TRAVEL BUREAU
Highways Building
Edmonton, Alberta

64-5-30-13

Sounds like a good thing. Please tell me more

Name: _____

Address: _____



OFFICIALLY APPOINTED
AGENTS FOR ALL AIRLINES
George Paulin Travel Service
1006 GOVERNMENT

Relax on board a modern "B.C. Parlour Car Coach" as some of the grandest scenery in the world rolls by. See the rugged Fraser Canyon, the breath-taking Rogers Pass — and the magnificent Rockies. You'll spend two nights in Banff, plenty of time to explore mountain trails and enjoy the special attractions of this world-famous resort. Then it's on to Lake Louise, a shimmering jewel set amid soaring peaks of rock and snow. Returning, you meander through the Okanagan with its lovely lakes and orchards, pausing at Penticton, the peach capital. Don't miss this unforgettable seven-day tour, leaving Victoria June 28, July 12, July 24, Aug. 8, Aug. 23, Sept. 6. Single Fare—\$156.25. Twin Sharing Basis—\$128.25.

Coming Soon! Three-Day West Coast "Fraser" Tour—June 29 - July 24 - Aug. 25. Takes you up-island to Campbell River, where you enjoy an escorted paper mill tour. Next day, see Gold River and Tahsis, then cruise down the west coast, on the famous "Uchuck 2" with stops at view points. Single Fare—\$40.25. Twin Sharing Basis—\$37.25.

Other Exciting B.C. Parlour Car Tours include: 7-day Cariboo and Peace River Damsite Tour; 3-day Okanagan Circle Tour; 3-day International Tour; 3-day Ucluelet Long Beach Tour.

B.C. PARLOUR CAR TOURS

Operated by Vancouver Island Coach Lines Ltd.
For complete information and reservations, phone our Travel Bureau at 385-4411
Loc. 45, or write: 116 Douglas Street, Victoria, B.C.

Okay in France But Not in Spain

Kiss with Caution

By EDDY GILMORE

LOS ANGELES (AP)—For the next four months thousands of Britons will visit continental Europe—and a fair proportion of them will tangle with the foreign police or outrage the foreign citizenry. Ignorance of local laws and customs is the usual trouble.

Mid-May to mid-September is Britain's big vacation season. In an effort to save its fellow countrymen — and countrywomen — from embarrassment, fines and jail sentences, The Daily Mirror asked its

foreign correspondents for a list of continental dos and don'ts. The newspaper printed some interesting advice.

For Italy:

"For a foreign girl to walk alone—even in daylight—is asking for trouble. The wolf pack can spot a foreigner a mile away."

"If you're a boy don't keep a local girl out after midnight. The law won't catch you, but mum, dad, half a dozen brothers and sundry relatives will, and you may have to go to the altar or get out of the country."

"Never abuse a public offi-

cial. In Britain you can get away with tickling off a railway clerk. In Italy he'll call a cop."

"Kissing in public is out."

For Germany:

"If a fronde introduces you to her man, bend forward politely to the waist, take hold of the preferred right hand and lightly plant your lips on the back of mama's palm. Fraulein will think it's old hat, but mama will think it's wunderbar."

For Spain:

"Women should not roam around Paris in shorts."

"Don't order a cooked break-

fast unless you want to pay a pound (\$3). Stick to the continental breakfast of coffee and rolls."

"If you feel like kissing your girl friend or your wife in public—go ahead. The French do."

For Spain:

"If you don't like Gen. Franco then it's no concern of Pape, who serves you at the beach bar. Keep your opinions to yourself."

"Don't kiss in a crowded bar or smooth in a nightclub. No one is likely to arrest you if you do, but the average Spaniard can't understand why the handsome couple go to a club to sit and kiss all night."

Santa Monica

'Postcard Bay' 20 Miles Long

"Picture Postcard Bay" is a through a fascinating jumble of boat rooms, marine stores, tackle shops and cafes specializing in sea food. Bait and tackle are available for fishing from the pier or one may go out on a deep-sea sportfishing boat for albacore, yellowtail and sea bass.

Santa Monica, or more precisely, its seafolk Palisades Park, is where famed "Wilshire Boulevard Meets the Sea"—an abrupt dead-end after an hour's drive from downtown Los Angeles.

MIDDLE CLIMATE

The town has fine beaches, a yacht basin, ocean piers, and many fine hotels and motels. Its climate, according to the area's All-Year Club, is one of the best for year-around pleasantness. The annual average temperature is 64.2 degrees and the average high is 75.2. Sea breezes keep the air fresh and clean.

Santa Monica acquired its seafolk in an interesting manner. The Santa Monica Mountains loom green at the north; the late Will Rogers' ranch, now a start park open for visitors, is on a shoulder of the mountains. From the foot of the range, a piedmont slopes gently down to the city's site.

CUT-OFF CLIFFS

Over the eons, the ocean waves chopped off the end of the mountains and also the piedmont, leaving a neatly cut-off line of sea cliffs towering as high as 100 feet above the breakers. From a mile along the cliff brink, Santa Monica has laid out a park landscaped with flowers, lawns and subtropical palm trees.

Beach towns with marinas and fishing piers line the bay. Santa Catalina Island with its own famed Avalon Bay looks 22 miles offshore. To the north the sweep of curling surf and sand continues past beach park after beach park to the bold outline of Point Dume near the Malibu movie star colony.

WIDE STRAND

Directly below the cliffs is Santa Monica's own beach playground, an exceptionally wide strand stretching several hundred yards to the surf.

The 1,000-foot municipal pier is another favorite with vacationers. They walk out on it.



EATON'S 1/2 Price Sale Continues . . . Automatic Domestic Machine

Complete with 3-way Position Lever

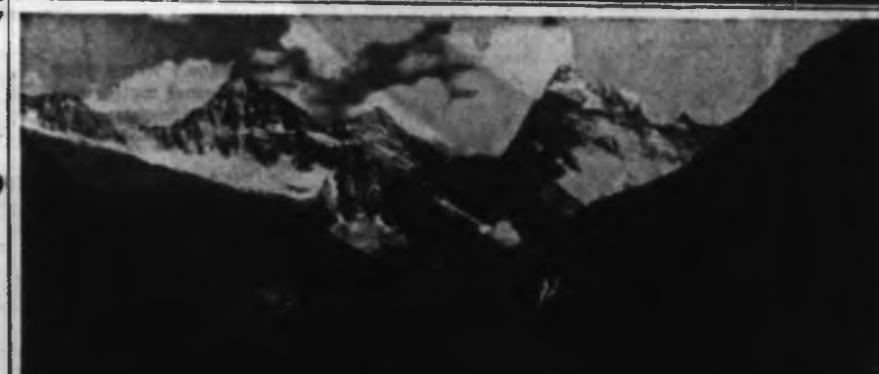
Continuing this week . . . your opportunity to Save Half the Regular Price on a de luxe sewing machine for specialized sewing! Imagine this machine at your fingertips, loaded with features such as . . . Automatic selector lever for instant blind hemming and fancy stitches . . . automatic built-in button-hole maker . . . complete with sewing instructions and handsome carrying case.

Regularly 219.95. Special, each

Buy on your EATON Account with NO DOWN PAYMENT
8.00 monthly, including service charge

EATON'S—Sewing Centre, Third Floor, Phone 383-7141

109.97



TOUR THE GLORIOUS CANADIAN ROCKIES

7-DAY ESCORTED
PACKAGE TOUR AS LOW AS

\$139.25

Relax on board a modern "B.C. Parlour Car Coach" as some of the grandest scenery in the world rolls by. See the rugged Fraser Canyon, the breath-taking Rogers Pass — and the magnificent Rockies. You'll spend two nights in Banff, plenty of time to explore mountain trails and enjoy the special attractions of this world-famous resort. Then it's on to Lake Louise, a shimmering jewel set amid soaring peaks of rock and snow. Returning, you meander through the Okanagan with its lovely lakes and orchards, pausing at Penticton, the peach capital. Don't miss this unforgettable seven-day tour, leaving Victoria June 28, July 12, July 24, Aug. 8, Aug. 23, Sept. 6. Single Fare—\$156.25. Twin Sharing Basis—\$128.25.

Coming Soon! Three-Day West Coast "Fraser" Tour—June 29 - July 24 - Aug. 25. Takes you up-island to Campbell River, where you enjoy an escorted paper mill tour. Next day, see Gold River and Tahsis, then cruise down the west coast, on the famous "Uchuck 2" with stops at view points. Single Fare—\$40.25. Twin Sharing Basis—\$37.25.

Other Exciting B.C. Parlour Car Tours include: 7-day Cariboo and Peace River Damsite Tour; 3-day Okanagan Circle Tour; 3-day International Tour; 3-day Ucluelet Long Beach Tour.

B.C. PARLOUR CAR TOURS

Operated by Vancouver Island Coach Lines Ltd.
For complete information and reservations, phone our Travel Bureau at 385-4411
Loc. 45, or write: 116 Douglas Street, Victoria, B.C.

SECOND NEWS SECTION

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1964

PAGE TWENTY-ONE

**Off to Sea in Classic Style**

Under sheepflock clouds, Swiftsure racers are nudged toward starting line by gentle breeze Saturday morning near Brotchie Ledge. Superb setting

Four-Way Boost**Tourist Season Off, Running**

By HARVEY SHEPHERD

With the help of a four-way boost this weekend, Victoria's tourist season seems to be off and running weeks in advance of the traditional July-August peak.

Spokesmen for transportation companies linking Vancouver Island and the mainland, and Victoria businessmen who deal with tourists, reported an appreciable picking up of trade in recent days.

The Swiftsure yacht race, the Lions Club district convention which wound up yesterday, the United States Memorial Day weekend and the beginning of Canadian Pacific steamship service between Victoria and Seattle all are helping make this weekend a good one for Victoria's tourist industry.

'It's Under Way'

"Certainly the tourist season is under way," Alan Maclean, commissioner of the Victoria Visitors Bureau, said last night.

He said "no vacancy" signs are already to be seen at a fair number of motels and he has noticed considerable activity in downtown Victoria.

"We're not 100 per cent or turning people away. But the tourist season is with us without question."

Around mid-afternoon yesterday, the Empress Hotel said it had space for some additional guests but was running at close to capacity.

1,250 on Ship

The CPR steamer Princess Marguerite carried 1,250 passengers when she docked at Victoria at 12:30 yesterday on her first scheduled run of the season from Seattle. The Marguerite will leave Seattle daily at 8:30 a.m. and Victoria at 5:30 p.m.

Trans-Canada Air Lines district sales manager S. G. Mooney said last night the airline is doing a brisk business at the Patricia Bay airport, with extra planes being added to both Vancouver and Seattle runs.

To become official Monday are the airline's new name—Air Canada and alterations in its excursion fare.

The excursion fare between Victoria and Vancouver — \$9 economy and \$12 first class — formerly good only for passengers going and coming the same day, will be extended to cover a four-day period. Also excursion fares between Victoria and Seattle of \$36 and \$34, good for four days, will be inaugurated.

Police say Ronald K. Davis, 23, was driving on Esquimalt Road in Victoria when he lost control of his vehicle and went out of control and went over a 20-foot embankment, yesterday.

He was alone at the time of the crash.

His car is said to have suffered heavy damage.

Car Plunge Injures Soldier

A Work Point barracks soldier was in good condition in Naden hospital last night with head cuts received when his car went out of control and went over a 20-foot embankment, yesterday.

Police say Ronald K. Davis, 23, was driving on Esquimalt Road in Victoria when he lost control of his vehicle and went out of control and went over a 20-foot embankment, yesterday.

He was alone at the time of the crash.

His car is said to have suffered heavy damage.



Sister Mary Arnold, left, and Sister Mary Loretta of St. Edward's School, Seattle, stroll towards B.C. provincial museum.

\$238,575 Liquor Scheme**Former Church Elder Charged with Fraud**

A former Vancouver man who has lived on Salt Spring Island for the past year was charged yesterday with defrauding seven Greater Victoria men in a \$238,575 liquor scheme.

Robert A. Foules, 51, a former Vancouver church elder and a d'illustrious Potentate of the Shriners—head of the B.C. Shriners three years ago—was charged in city magistrate's court after he was arrested at the home of his mother-in-law, Mrs. B. H. Patterson, near Ganges, Friday.

He was arrested by Victoria city police detective Richard Berry and Ganges RCMP Cpl. Kenneth Aquilon.

REMANDED

Foules was remanded without plea to Friday when he will elect how he wishes to be tried.

Foules is charged in connection with a scheme for the buying and reselling of lines of branded liquor. It is believed he was once connected with the liquor industry.

He is defended by Vancouver lawyer M. A. Manson, who told the court yesterday that his client is in bankruptcy.

Although the \$238,575 is the total amount involved in the alleged fraud, it does not represent the amount lost by the seven Victorians.

GOT MONEY BACK

The men got back some money from the initial amount invested, and at least one made a profit.

The men and the amounts of their investments: Dr. John G. Patterson, one of the original owners of the Montreal Trust Building on Fort Street, \$36,800; Ernest Benton, 30 Beach Drive, \$73,000; Richard Girard, \$12,250, and Alan Haynes, both of Canada Assurance Co., \$10,500; Ivan Shillington, a laundromat operator, \$21,275;

Walter Pumfrey, of B.C. Forest Products, \$26,250, and Thomas Hincks, 989 Marchant, Central Saanich, \$38,500.

\$8,000 BAIL

In asking for bail, Mr. Manson said Foules had been a church elder until one year ago and was Imperial Potentate of the Shriners several years ago. He was released on \$5,000 bail.

Mr. Manson said he wanted to know the exact dates on which the seven offences are alleged to have occurred where they are supposed to have occurred and what words or other means were used to make misrepresentations.

Foules has been living quietly in the Fernwood area near Ganges since moving there from Vancouver last year.

Little Boy Drags Bomb Into House to Mother

Five-year-old Wayne Leonard, 49 Eric, found a bomb yesterday while playing on the beach.

He threw it down on the road several times and, tired of this sport, dragged it in the house to his mother.

Mrs. Derek Leonard, when she discovered what her son had salvaged, quickly called police.

The 18-inch, live smoke bomb was handed to the naval shore patrol, who disposed of it.

A navy spokesman last night said such devices would not explode, but could burn a person severely if handled roughly.

Mrs. Leonard said she was hurried when she saw the bomb in her son's hands. He had found it on the beach near Fisherman's Wharf.

Outsmarted by Children**Woman Makes Good Try For Meanest Thief Title**

A woman in a dark coat tried unsuccessfully to become a candidate for the title Meanest Thief in the World yesterday.

Two women canvassers for the Solarium Junior League left their posts for lunch during the annual downtown tag day, and left their collection cans with their children, aged 12 and 13.

A short time later a woman wearing a dark coat approached the two children and asked them for their cans, saying she was to return them to collection headquarters.

The youngsters, smelling a

rat, held on, and the woman departed empty-handed.

The tag day, however, was a success, says league officials, who collected \$1,200 for handicapped children, bringing the campaign total to \$8,915, just \$6,000 short of the \$15,000 objective.

The cash, which goes towards maintenance of the Queen Alexandra Solarium, was made in a drive involving donation umbrellas deposited in stores, shops, restaurants, and banks throughout Greater Victoria.

Friday, seven of the 42 member, red-jacketed campaigners collected \$115 at the Alma Squares' annual square dance jamboree at the Empress Hotel.

The committee will accept any late donations at P.O. Box 177, Victoria, B.C.



BOB BUNYAN

Seen in Passing

Bob Bunyan enjoying a coffee break. (He is a tile setter and lives at 984 Jenkins Avenue with his wife Clara and children Debbie, 9 and Bobby, 5.) His hobbies are hunting and fishing... Reginald Mitchell eating a sandwich... Jimmy Worwick missing an association meeting... Bob Watt attending a cadet parade... John Cave conducting a meeting... Chris Beestock throwing away money... Lewis McCullagh pouring coffee for his brother Ray... Carole Wiper dropping in on a friend... Debbie Hogan and Mike Pogue appreciating a pun... Jim Lee wearing his sunglasses... Debbie Halper taking her leave in Canada.



Lois Edgar, left, and Sue Perry, both of Seattle, look over merchandise in Government Street china shop.



Lily Woo of Seattle is fascinated with trinkets in a downtown shop while a friend watches in amusement.

—Jim Ryan

Omicrons To Sponsor Guild Play

Omicron Chapter, Beta Sigma Phi, met recently at the home of Mrs. G. Morgan, Neil Street, to discuss the sponsorship of the Victoria Theatre Guild presentation of "Under the Yum Yum Tree," Friday, June 5, at 8:15 p.m. at Langham Court Theatre.

New officers installed were: president, Miss Dorothy Hayes; vice-president, Miss Ruby Wilkins; treasurer, Mrs. Suzanne Hartley; recording secretary, Mrs. Dorothy Burgess; corresponding secretary, Miss Beryl Gallance; extension officer, Mrs. Zora Duhrt; social sponsor, Mrs. Gladys Finland; member-advisor, Mrs. Marjorie Alder-smith.

Presentation of the "Girl-of-the-Year" award was made to Mrs. Patricia Vickery accompanied by a small engraved silver tray.

Retiring vice-president Mrs. Dorothy Peaker presented outgoing president Mrs. Patricia Vickery, social sponsor Mrs. Gladys Finland, and member-advisor Mrs. Marjorie Alder-smith with gifts expressing the thanks of the membership for their work during the past year.



Mr. and Mrs. Ronald V. Reid, 2281 Edgewood Street, announce the engagement of their daughter, Maureen Patricia, to Mr. Kerry Gordon Greenwood, son of Mr. J. Gordon Greenwood and Mrs. Thomas Dawe, Victoria.

The wedding will take place on Saturday, July 4 at 8 p.m. in the Church of St. George the Martyr, Cadboro Bay, with Rev. N. S. Noel officiating.—(Chevrons)

Canadian Scottish

Mrs. Ross Opens Anniversary Party

Soft warm sea breezes added a pleasant note to yesterday's golden afternoon so right for the regal Golden Jubilee Garden Party presided over by the Women's Auxiliary to the Canadian Scottish Regiment (Princess Mary's) at Glenlyon Boys' School.

The gaiest affair was opened by the auxiliary's honorary president, Mrs. Frank MacKenzie Ross. Capt. R. H. MacCrimmon was aide to the regal Golden Jubilee Garden Party presided over by the Women's Auxiliary to the Canadian Scottish Regiment (Princess Mary's) at Glenlyon Boys' School.

In addition to selections by the massed bands there were Scottish country dances by cadets and girls from Adeline Duncan's school.

Among other special guests were Mrs. Cy Peck, Mrs. R. B. Wilson, Mrs. R. W. Mayhew, Mrs. J. Gallagher, Mrs. Ian Simpson, Miss Urquhart and Mrs. A. Cox.

Pouring tea at the guest table were Mrs. Howard Raby and Mrs. Thomas Burge.

PERSONAL MENTION

His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor and Mrs. Pearkes will attend Craigdarroch Castle Monday evening where Mrs. Pearkes will press the button to set the new lights in motion for the summer season.

Following the ceremony refreshments will be served in what was originally the formal dining room of the castle. Presiding at tea and coffee urns will be Miss Ruth Jones, Mrs. H. Cuthbert Holmes, Mrs. F. W. Bartholomew, Mrs. Leslie Parkhouse, Mrs. Donald B. Maclean and Mrs. Alex Strath.

Honor Parents on Anniversary

Mrs. David Brown and Mrs. Harry Buckle III will entertain at tea this afternoon in honor of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Len Valentine, on the occasion of their silver wedding anniversary. There will be 30 guests at the celebration at the Ash Road home of the honored guests. Mr. and Mrs. Valentine were married in Liverpool on June 3, 1939, and came to Victoria in December, 1948.

Wedding Guests

Among the out-of-town guests at the Wiley-Gray wedding were Mr. and Mrs. A. Siguin, Comox; Mr. and Mrs. W. Wiley, Nanaimo; Mr. and Mrs. W. Norie and Marie, Mr. and Mrs. W. Wilkinson, Mr. and Mrs. B. Wilkinson, Mr. H. Smith and Mr. Ken Nelson, Cobble Hill; Mr. and Mrs. I. Cudlip, Mr. and Mrs. F. Lyon, Mrs. E. Lyon, Mr. and Mrs. C. Dodsworth, Mr. and Mrs. H. Doyle and Allen, Mr. and Mrs. O. Fortin, Mr. and Mrs. R. Irwin and Ricky, Mr. and Mrs. H. Leader, Shawnigan Lake; Mr. and Mrs. F. Nelson, Mill Bay and Mr. and Mrs. F. Laughlin, Nanaimo.

At Wedding
Guests from out-of-town at the Walsh-Rentz wedding were Mrs. K. Stag of Glendale, Man., bride's grandmother; Mrs. M. Hastings, groom's grandmother, and Mr. and Mrs. Art Barresale, all of Vancouver, and Mrs. Peter Stake, Chicago, Ill.

Returning from England

Mr. E. J. C. McFeeley has left for Montreal to meet his wife who is returning from a holiday in England. They will motor back to Saanichton.

Miscellaneous Shower

Miss Lorraine Smith, June bride-elect, was honored at a miscellaneous shower at the Oakcrest Drive home of Mrs. M. Saunders. A decorated basket held the gifts. The bride-to-be and her mother, Mrs. S. G. Smith, and groom-elect's mother, Mrs. J. H. Langford, were presented with corsages. Other guests were Mrs. R. Day, Mrs. R. Cozen, Mrs. K. Dodsworth, Mrs. B. Craigdallie, Mrs. J. Giddens, Mrs. W. Smith, Mrs. C. Smith, Mrs. Becroft, Mrs. C. Laban, Mrs. P. Schucht, Mrs. H. Hillier, Mrs. J. Saunders and the Misses Dianne Smith, Pat O'Brien, Ann Craigdallie, Linda and Andrea Saunders.

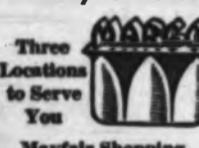
TOP KNOT SECRETS

By Joan Fraser
Well-Known Fashion Show Coordinator



The event of the year is here with the sailing crowd. Now is the time of the Swiftairs. Who will be the winner in everyone's mind. The cream of the crafts with top notch crews are trying to win the coveted trophy. You know, you too can be a winner by paying a visit to MARGO BEAUTY STUDIOS. In all three of the Margo Salons the operators are swift — the results, sure to please, and the scenery and service is fine. Only the cream of the crop in stylists are employed by MARGO'S to form a top notch crew. So climb on board for a sail and uncover the beauties of sleek lines or ruffled waves. It is MARGO'S pride and privilege to welcome you on board to join the crew of happy MARGO customers. Don't wait, make your reservations today for a happy holiday hairdo.

MARGO Beauty Studios



Three Locations to Serve You

Mayfair Shopping Centre — EV 6-4228

Shelburne Plaza — GR 7-1815

Cadboro Village Shopping Centre

TOPS!

PLEDGE OF PURITY

FRESH ICE CREAM MADE ONLY WITH COUNTRY-FRESH MILK CREAM INCORPORATING THE FINEST NUTS AND FRUITS AND OTHER INGREDIENTS TO ASSURE COMPLETE QUALITY AND FLAVOR. MANUFACTURED UNDER EXACTING INSPECTION AS REQUIRED BY OUR OWN FAMOUS RECIPE.

PALM BRICK OF THE MONTH FOR JUNE
Delicious "Fresh Strawberry Fruit"



Indian Fashions Shown

Mrs. Pearkes, wife of the Lieutenant-Governor, officiated at the opening of the tea given by the Ex-Service Women's Branch 182, Royal Canadian Legion in the Douglas room of the Hudson's Bay Company yesterday afternoon.

Miss Dorothy Williams, president of the branch, introduced Mrs. Pearkes who then had tea and later made some purchases at the sale tables.

★ ★ ★

Mrs. B. R. Grant, past president, Mrs. D. Temple, general convenor and Mrs. M. Lindo, tea convenor were also at the head table, which was decorated with attractive arrangements of miniature pansies and lily-of-the-valley.

Highlight of the afternoon was the showing of East Indian fashions. Beautiful jewel-toned saris, arranged in different ways and other fashions were modeled by Mrs. Cindy Sangha, Mrs. Surjeet Bains, Mrs. Inderjit Johi and the Misses Tarsame Johi, Gurban Basil, and Mahindar Sangha.

★ ★ ★

Mrs. Davinda Bains commented on the showing and her two daughters, Surinder and Krishna, showed the costumes that Indian girls wear until they reach womanhood.

Mrs. Bains, in describing the costumes, explained why Indian women wear so many jewels. Before the days of banks, Indians invested their money in jewels and this custom has prevailed. Today, India has many banks but the women still have the jewels.

★ ★ ★

There was a bridal bower where a wide variety of shower and wedding gifts were sold and a home cooking stall proved as popular as ever.

Mrs. Edith M. Rive forecast the future for those who wanted their tea cups read.



MRS. WARRACK

Conservatory

Officers Elected

The Victoria Chapter of the Royal Conservatory of Music annual meeting was held recently at the Beach Drive home of Mr. and Mrs. E. R. Washington.

The following officers were elected: Mrs. G. C. Warrack, president; Mrs. J. E. Harvey, first vice-president; Mrs. S. Bulman-Fleming, second vice-president; Mrs. W. K. R. Sample, recording secretary; Miss L. Langley, treasurer; and Mrs. D. H. Kirkendale, corresponding secretary.

At the conclusion of the meeting Mr. Sidney Bulman-Fleming, ARCT, presented an excellent program featuring Bach, Beethoven, Chopin, and Rachmaninoff.

The refreshment table was centered with white carnations, snapdragons, and lily-of-the-valley, and matching tapers. Mrs. J. I. Durand and Mrs. Walter Ellers presided at the coffee urns.

BRITISH-ISRAEL

British Israel World Federation, Victoria Branch, will meet in Newstead Hall on June 1 at 8 p.m. Mrs. Dorothy Abraham will speak on The Nation's Flag.

COLUMBIA EXCLUSIVE
Built-in Tru-Fit
ring guards adjust
to fit any finger size.
No more turning.
your diamond is
securely centered,
and secure.

EASY
TERMS

ROSES
JEWELERS

1317 DOUGLAS ST.



Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Fryer, 212 Robertson Street, announce the engagement of their only daughter, Sandra Lynne to Mr. Robert Michael Renaud, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Renaud, 3251 Bellevue Avenue. The wedding will take place on Thursday, June 25 at 7:30 p.m. in Centennial United Church with the Rev. Dr. S. Parsons officiating.—(Jus-Rite)

End Summer Eye Strain With C-15

The convenience of a pair of glasses that are ground to your exact prescription and also provide you with full protection for summer sun can be yours when you are fitted with C-15 lenses at either of our two convenient offices.

Prescription Optical

EV 4-8014
Campbell Building
1025 Douglas St.

EV 6-7857
Medical Arts Building
1105 Pandora Ave.

CONTACT LENSES

(L) A be-ruffled charmer in the "Tom Jones" manner... tiny dots on white Tricot, fully-lined, low-necked and lovely. Size 10, \$35.00.

(R) White linen shift, sleeveless... its short jacket blooming with purple, pink and green linen flowers. Size 12, \$65.00.

Also in black linen, size 14, with green, mauve and pink posies.

SPECIALS

Effective FRIDAY, SATURDAY, SUNDAY

Open 7 a.m. to Midnight

A-LO-HI SUPERMARKET LTD.

Wilkinson at Interurban

Choice Quality
Lean Ground
BEEF
3 lbs. \$1

Imported No. 1
TOMATOES
14-oz. Tube

2 tubes 39¢

Golden Ripe
BANANAS
2 lbs. 35¢

No. 1 Imported
NEW
POTATOES
10 lbs. 65¢

We Reserve the Right to Limit Quantities

Pick a Pretty

Polly Peck

the Perkiest Dresses
under
the Sun!



Shetland Sweaters to keep cool shoulders

warm.

Fair Isle Cardigan, \$21.50 Classic Cardigan, \$14.50

Both in gold, tartan green, flag blue, and garnet red. Sizes 34 to 40.

Madam and Shop

Trounce Alley • Victoria, B.C.

A department of W. & J. Wilson Ltd.

Open all day Wednesday:
till 9 on Fridays

22 Days Coldest, Victoria Sunday, May 31, 1964

75 Years

Family Reunion

The family of the late William and Catherine Campbell of Elk Lake held a family reunion last evening at the Brentwood Women's Institute Hall commemorating the 75th year since the arrival of the original family in Victoria.

Guests included the five surviving children, Hugh, Colin and Edward Campbell, all of Elk Lake, Mrs. Marion Hodson of Victoria, and James Campbell of Vancouver. The 73 members of the family enjoyed an evening of dancing. One of the highlights of the evening was a gallery of old family photographs.

The hall was decorated in a yellow and green color scheme accented with baskets of Wedgewood Iris and yellow daisies. The buffet table was centered with an arrangement of spring flowers flanked by yellow tapers.

Out of town guests were Mr. and Mrs. J. Campbell, Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. R. Campbell and family, Vancouver; Mr. and Mrs. S. Painter, Courtney.

BRITISH-ISRAEL

British Israel World Federation, Victoria Branch, will meet in Newstead Hall on June 1 at 8 p.m. Mrs. Dorothy Abraham will speak on The Nation's Flag.



A shower of confetti descended on Mr. and Mrs. Peter John Ivatts as they left on honeymoon following their recent marriage in St. John's Church. The bride is the former Beverly May Gandy, daughter of Mr. and

Mrs. George Gandy, 3048 Wascana and the groom is the son of Mr. H. Ivatts, Prior Street and the late Mrs. Ivatts. Maid of honor, Miss Patricia Thompson, does her share of confetti throwing.—(Chapman)



Smiling newlyweds are Mr. and Mrs. Ronald James Brown, pictured as they left First United Church following their marriage. The bride is the former Beverley Gall McAdam.

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. McAdam, 3333 Cook Street, and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Les Brown, 1637 Richardson Street.—(Chapman)



Mr. and Mrs. Gary Bosence pictured following their marriage in St. Luke's Church at which Archdeacon C. E. F. Wolff officiated. The bride is the former Sharron Griffin, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. N. Griffin, 3830 Nancy Hanks Road and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Bosence, 3415 Browning Street. The newly-married couple is now living at 949 Nicholson.—(Gibson's)



Mr. and Mrs. Murray Louis Schmelz, who went to Hawaii on honeymoon, are pictured following their marriage in St. Matthias' Church earlier this year. The bride is the former Valerie Taylor, daughter of Mr. and



St. Paul's Church, Esquimalt, was the setting for the marriage of Dianne Lorraine, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. David N. Wickens, 871

Fleming Street and Mr. Leslie William Sirokai, son of Mr. and Mrs. Bertalan Sirokai of Budapest.—(Norman Tovey)



Mrs. George Arthur Millward makes a pretty picture as she prepares to leave for the reception at Olde England Inn following her wedding in the Church of Our Lord. Bishop D. A. G. Rankin officiated at the early May wedding for the former Betty Louise Aspinall, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Aspinall of Cobble Hill, and the son of Mr. E. C. Millward of Oakville, Ont., and the late Mrs. Millward. Following a honeymoon in Mexico the newlyweds are now making their home in Vancouver.—(Jorgen V. Svendsen)



Daughter of a well-known Victoria family and principal in one of the loveliest spring weddings was Mrs. William Patterson Ronald, the former Linda Kathleen Johns. The wedding took place in Metropolitan United Church early in May. Dr. and Mrs. T. H. Johns, 2753 Somass, are the bride's parents and Mr. and Mrs. W. Y. Ronald of Vancouver are parents of the groom.—(Fillion-Simpson)

Arranged by
Dorothy Wrotnowski, Social Editor



Mr. and Mrs. Robert Andrew Thornton, who were married in early spring at St. John's Anglican Church with the Rev. Colin Campbell officiating. Mrs. Thornton is the former Marjorie Carolyn Longhurst, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Longhurst, 2530 Cedar Hill Road and her groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Thornton, 1465 Derby Road.—(Fillion-Simpson)

ANN LANDERS

Dear Ann Landers: Recently you made the statement that two blue-eyed parents could have a brown-eyed child. I believe you are wrong.

To have a brown-eyed child at least one of the parents must be brown-eyed because the gene for the expression of brown eye color is dominant. (Ann Landers note: A gene is one of the elements of the germ plasm which transmits hereditary characteristics.)

If your statement is true, then it should be noted that all the recent books on biology, zoology and genetics dealing with human inheritance are incorrect. I offer the following references to substantiate my position: Wodickel, J. E. General Zoology. Wm. C. Brown Co. (1963); Ville, C. A. Biology. 4th Ed. Saunders, (1962); Marland, D. Principles of Modern Biology. Holt, Rinehart and Winston (1964). What is your authority? Respectfully—M. J. F. ASSISTANT PROF. OF BIOLOGY, QUINSIGAMOND COMMUNITY

is now an established fact that two blue-eyed parents can produce a brown-eyed child."

Dr. Witkop cites as his authorities: Stern, Curt. Principles of Human Genetics, 2nd Edition, W. H. Freeman and Co. (1960). Selsby, Arnold. Genetics, C. V. Morley Co. (1953).

So, to repeat—if it happens in your family, think nothing of it.

My principal authority is Dr. Carl Witkop, the distinguished chief of the Human Genetics Branch of the National Institutes of Health in Bethesda, Maryland.

Dr. Witkop says: "In the early days of genetics it was believed that eye color was determined by a single pair of genes. We now know that this is incorrect and that eye color is transmitted by at least three genes. In the vast majority of cases two blue-eyed parents will produce a blue-eyed child, but it

is not an established fact that two blue-eyed parents can produce a brown-eyed child."

Dr. Witkop cites as his authorities: Stern, Curt. Principles of Human Genetics, 2nd Edition, W. H. Freeman and Co. (1960). Selsby, Arnold. Genetics, C. V. Morley Co. (1953).

So, to repeat—if it happens in your family, think nothing of it.

Dear Ann Landers: I could have kissed you when you said two blue-eyed people could have a brown-eyed baby.

My husband and I are both blue-eyed and we have a brown-eyed girl. For years I have been subjected to snide remarks by his family. It was always said as a half-joke, but I got the point.

When your column came out I went down and bought six extra copies of the newspaper and mailed them to the proper people.

You have no idea what you have done for me. Many thanks.—MRS. XYZ.

Dear Ann Landers: Our daughter has been asked to the senior prom. She is all excited because the boy who asked her is very nice.

Last night she told us that she is expected to pay half of the expenses, which will come to about \$18. According to her it is customary for the girl's father to hand the fellow the money in an envelope when he comes to get her.

Things have changed since I was in high school but I would have been insulted if a girl's father had handed me an envelope to help pay for a date. May I hear from you?—PUZZLED PAPA.

Dear Papa: Granted, proms are horribly expensive these days but Papa should not have to hand the guy an envelope when he comes to take out his daughter. You are absolutely right.

Bridal Shower

Oak Bay Beauty Salon was the scene of a shower for one of its popular hairdressers, Melinda Bellam, who is to be married June 6 to Mr. Barry Giles. Corsages were given to the bride who sat under a decorated arch, and to her mother. Guests were given door prizes and refreshments were served.

Guests included Mrs. G. B. Key, Mrs. C. F. Gibson, Mrs. W. C. Higgins, Mrs. G. Ellis, Mrs. J. C. A. Jackson, Mrs. R. McNeely, Mrs. K. Dixon, Mrs. W. Ross, Mrs. R. Reeve, Mrs. W. H. Mitchell, Mrs. G. Sands, Mrs. L. Richmond, Mrs. G. D. Tyson, Mrs. A. Cameron, Mrs. J. L. Henslowe, Mrs. N. Lagros, Mrs. E. V. Nixon, Mrs. A. Gibbard, Mrs. F. Stanton, Mrs. A. Baird, Mrs. S. N. Douglas, Mrs. G. A. Batterbury.

Mrs. W. Tribe, Mrs. Cousins, Mrs. W. J. Wilson, Mrs. J. R. Archibald, Mrs. G. I. Bell, Mrs. A. F. McGill, Mrs. O. Cox, Mrs. S. Wilke, Mrs. I. Sherwin, Mrs. D. Ross, Mrs. R. Owen, Mrs. C. A. Powell, Mrs. C. K. Gilbert, Mrs. E. Showers, Mrs. A. Becker, Mrs. R. Leask, Mrs. E. Turner, Mrs. K. Jensen, Mrs. R. H. McDougall, Mrs. N. Blackmore, Mrs. H. Bates, Mrs. R. Eaton, Mrs. B. Leask, Mrs. M. Spraggatt, Mrs. J. P. Lowe.

Also invited were the Misses E. Hodgkinson, S. Mitchell, D. King, M. Baird, M. Crampton, E. Wilson, D. Bowsher, E. Penny, S. Rainsford and K. Jensen.

BRITANNIA LODGE
Britannia Lodge, No. 216, LOBA, will meet in the Orange hall, June 2 at 7 p.m.



Tapestries
just arrived from Europe

95¢ 2995
Full Range Tapestry Wool
Petit Point Supplies

CHRISTIE'S
WOOL SHOP
818 FORT EV 4-8770

Pictures, Fire Screens, Bench and Chair Covers, Purses.

95¢ 2995
Full Range Tapestry Wool
Petit Point Supplies

CHRISTIE'S
WOOL SHOP
818 FORT EV 4-8770



CGIT members who will be taking part in graduation ceremonies, from left to right, Janie Potts, Marie Gillette, president Victoria Council; Lindsay Hodge, valedictorian; Nicci Owens and Sandy Dallin.

June 1

CGIT Graduation

"Go forth and serve" will be evening will be given by Mr. Humphries, Wendy Whitworth, Willard Ireland. Assisting in the service will be Miss Nicci Owens, Miss Janie Potts, Miss Shirley Parkinson and Louise Agnes Lorentzen from Ganges. Robyn Roberts, Ruth Phillips, Sue Noble, Sharon Green and Shirley Whitworth and Miss Wendy Whitworth and Miss Robyn Roberts.

The valiatory address will be given by Miss Lindsey Hodge, Island Provincial vice-president.

Mrs. G. W. Haggard, chairman, Victoria CGIT committee will give the words of welcome and Mrs. R. Pearce, sponsor of the CGIT Girls Council will conduct the service of graduation. Rev. A. Calder will take part in the service of dedication and Miss Winnifred Ripley will make the presentations.

The hymn of dedication will be sung by the CGIT graduates Lindsey Hodge, Marlene Farmer, Beverly Clarke, Sandra Ross, Bonnie Painter, Janie Potts, Sandra Dullin, Gwen Shortt, Jane Edison, Julie Windwick, Judy Mayar, Joan Smith, Diane Butler, Janis Hoffman, Wilma Brown, Lynne Jordan, Sandra Horne, Marie Gillette, Maureen Coleman, Barbara-Anne Court, Tina Muellbok, Marlene Treloar, Jane Thorne, Linda Teather, Linda Duckmant, Valerie Arrell, Nicci Owens, Jan Padgett, Sandra Smith, Jill Atkinson, Jill

Zuanna No. 131, LOTO. Mrs. G. R. Brown was convener, assisted by Mrs. D. Heller, Mrs. L. Keiser, Mrs. M. Bone, Mrs. I. Barnes, Mrs. V. Hutton, Mrs. E. Wilson, Mrs. W. McElroy, Mrs. C. Scrimsahaw, Mrs. A. Wilson, Mrs. E. Chear was in charge of hand-made corsages; Mrs. M. Sheppard, flower stall; Mrs. M. A. Ballantyne and Miss I. Barnett, ticket sales.

Mrs. M. Kendrew and Mrs. M. Wallace made and donated a tea cloth and Mrs. M. Warren crocheted a tea apron for the luncheon draw.

SANDS Funeral Chapels

Three chapels dedicated to thoughtful and understanding service.

Victoria EV 3-7311 **Sidney** GR 5-2932 **Colwood** GR 8-3821

The Little Gallery

NOW IN OUR

NEW LOCATION

in

THE MIDTOWN MALL

View Street, Opposite City Parkade

- ★ Pictures
- and
- ★ Fine Framing

The Little Gallery

730 View Street

Phone EV 2-2343

At Errington

Children Baptized

ERRINGTON — Thirteen children received baptism during a recent afternoon service conducted by Rev. Eric Blackstock in St. Mary's Anglican Church.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Galloway was christened Raymond Percy. Godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Albert Peiter of Ponoka, Alta.

The young son of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. F. Wilson received the names Thomas Joseph. Godparents are Joe Wilson, father of the baby, and Mrs. W. H. Milne.

Christopher Wordsworth were the names given the son of Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Hollins, and godparents are Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Stovel of Vancouver.

Three sons and one daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Mycock baptised were Norman Harry Jessy, Robert Wayne, William Leonard and Penny Dorothy. Mr. and Mrs. Donald Mycock are godparents to the three children.

The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Van Roeden had the names John Herman Elliot bestowed upon him. The godfather is John Melnyk and godmother is Mrs. H. Farrell.

Two sons and three daughters of Mr. and Mrs. W. Mycock baptised were Stephen

Give Her a Good Education . . . a Fine Start in Life

Start Her at St. Margaret's School

There are definite reasons why St. Margaret's students do well . . .

selected teachers . . . individual teaching . . . class size limited to 25 . . . Progress Tests every three weeks . . . emphasis on good manners . . . respect for others . . . sportsmanship . . . values . . . good citizenship and character building.

- Swimming and Life Saving instruction
 - Participation in Music and Drama Festivals etc.
 - Bronchos - Classes, 3:30 to 4 p.m. Qualified English-trained Instructors.
 - Organized Sports - Tennis, Basketball, Gymnasium, Orange Hockey, Basketball.
 - Pick up your student on your way home from work, supervised activities till 5 p.m.
 - GIRLS — Kindergarten to Grade 12.
 - BOYS accepted for Kindergarten, Grades 1 and 2.
- For further facts, contact Mrs. D. W. Cobbett, B.A. EV 3-3013

ENROLL NOW FOR NEXT TERM

ST. MARGARET'S DAY AND BOARDING SCHOOL

1654 FORT ST.

EATON'S

Beauty Salon



Our Blossom Cuts

BLOOM RIGHT INTO SUMMER

Popping up everywhere . . . and on the prettiest heads in town. Petalled and layered to unfold the hidden beauty of your hair . . . these are the "looks" that turn a man's fancy.

Have a Salon Wave and Bloom Cut Now!

EATON'S—Beauty Salon, Fifth Floor, Phone 382-7141



goes our well-known Kree Dermatron method of Electrolysis . . . to remove hair from face, arms and legs safely, speedily and . . . Permanently. The prize: a complexion that's as smooth as a baby's and as pleasurable to behold.

Won't you come in, and let our specialist make a personal analysis for you. No obligation, of course!

EATON'S—Beauty Salon, Fifth Floor, Phone 382-7141

Mr. and Mrs. Wiley To Live at Mill Bay

White carnations were on the altar at St. Martin-in-the-Fields Church last evening for the wedding of Elizabeth Ann Gray and Mr. Ted Parker Wiley.

Rev. Brian J. Cowan performed the double ring ceremony for the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Alex Gray, 2688 Glenwood Avenue, and the son of Mr. and Mrs. Barton Wiley of Cobble Hill.

Cmdr. P. R. Fairfull was or-

ganist.

The bride, given in marriage by her father, wore a short white gown of nylon organza over satin, styled with round neckline and short sleeves. A satin panel inset, trimmed with three organza bows, added back interest to the bouffant skirt. A large white rose top-

Status Change

QUEBEC (CP) — The legislative assembly gave quick approval Friday to a series of amendments to a bill giving "full legal capacity" to most married women in Quebec.

There was little discussion of the amendments, made by the legislative council — Quebec's upper house.

Vote on the amendments, which were technical in nature, was unanimous. The changes were made in three months of work by the council.

The legislation is to take effect July 1.

It provides what the government calls "full legal capacity" for women who have a marriage contract. In Quebec, a contract may be signed before marriage and provides that the couple will hold their property separately.

The government says it is a first step in an overhaul of women's rights under Quebec's Civil Code.

**For Professional
CARPET, RUG and
UPHOLSTERY
CLEANING**
Phone
EV 4-4952
**AIR-MIST
CLEANING**
202 JOHNSON ST.
3-DAY SERVICE

IT'S

**ballantyne's
FOR FLOWERS**

Special This Week
12 Short Stem Roses in
milk glass container *395

Corsages
for All
Occasions

TELEX — F.T.D.A.

900 Douglas Street

Phone EV 4-0555

NOW'S the time to—

BUY A HOME

COUNTRY ATMOSPHERE

Over 1 acre, 1,200 sq. ft. house, white stone, full basement, garage, fruit trees, berries, and flowers *15,000

LEN KNIGHT, EV 5-3426

RETIREMENT OR STARTER

Lovely new 3-bedroom home, with all modern conveniences, close to everything, very few steps, concrete driveway, walkways and a nice level lawn *12,950

LEN KNIGHT, EV 5-3426

GABLES AND WHITE SIDING

For this price of this home you will not do better. Full basement, automatic heat, large combination living room with fireplace, 2-bedrooms and entrance hall. \$11,300

LEN KNIGHT, EV 5-3426

BEACH DRIVE

High up for seclusion, and beautiful water views. Beamed ceilings, 4-bedrooms. This is a real family home in South Oak Bay with frontage on Beach Drive and large double lot. \$16,900

R. L. STEELE, EV 5-3727

OAK BAY CHARMER

LEADED WINDOWS

Inside and front without, this home will tug at your heart-strings! It welcomes you warmly into a lovely carpeted entrance hall and from there into the large living room with fireplace and separate guest-sitting dining room. There are three large bedrooms, ceramic tiled bathroom! Kitchen is cozy and bright and spacious. Every need and craving of this home, the garden, the entire property, body and soul, the tender loving care received. \$16,900

MRS. BAXTER, EV 5-3426

I ACRE WATERFRONT

10 MIN. CITY CENTRE

4 BEDROOMS—2 BATHROOMS

Modern bright kitchen with adjoining utility room. Wall-to-wall carpet. Living room and family room with raised fireplace. This home has everything a family could possibly want. With many, easy terms. \$27,900

BUSINESS 242-5255 MIKE RUSSELL RESIDENCE 476-5809

DO YOU KNOW VALUE?

Well-built stucco bungalow, spotless throughout. 3 bedrooms, modern kitchen with unusual and attractive decor. Full basement, drive-in garage, oil-air heating. With only \$11,550 down \$11,550

ERIC A. MACPADDEN, EV 5-3426

Deep in the Heart of South Oak Bay

A very excellent location on a quiet street and close to shops, buses, banks, dry cleaners, and convenience stores. Large kitchen and dining area, a comfortable living room with a fireplace, a through hall, all combine to make a fine dwelling place for a retired couple or a small family. \$13,500

Call S. W. BRIDGES for details at EV 5-3426, OR 5-1488

P. R. BROWN & SONS LTD.

702 FORT STREET

385-3435

"A Good Place to Know About"
A.B.C. Electric
Appliance Service Specialists
821 Fort St.
Vic. Cleaners, Irons, Toasters,
Mitters, etc.
Parts and Accessories for all makes

Young Women and Ladies

Learn to Swim NOW

Before Your Holidays
at the

Y Annual Pre-Summer Swim Classes

Wednesday Classes Start June 3rd
6:30 to 7:30 p.m.

EIGHT-1-HOUR LESSONS

Thursday Classes Start June 4th
9:30 to 10:15 a.m.—10:15 to 11:00 a.m.

NINE-1/4-HOUR LESSONS

For Non-Swimmers and Improvers

Register early Phone EV 4-7179 Classes Limited



Mr. and Mrs. Wiley, now 61 and 58 years old, pose for their diamond wedding picture.

Couple Now Living At Lake Cowichan

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Michael Turko are now making their home at Paille's Place, Lake Cowichan, following their recent wedding at St. Christopher's Church, Measliche Lake.

Rev. Thomas Bulman performed the marriage ceremony for the former Judith Gall McAllister, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jack McAllister, Measliche Lake.

Given in marriage by her father the bride wore a gold dressmaker woolen suit and gold and brown hat of chiffon petals and velvet bows. Her accessories were brown and she carried a spray of yellow roses and Stephanotis.

Miss Janet McAllister of Edmonton was bridesmaid for her cousin. She chose a blue linen suit with white straw hat and white accessories. Marguerites and ivy were in her bouquet.

Mr. Norman Sperling of Lake Cowichan was best man. Ushers were Mr. Jeff McAllister and Mr. Bill Turko.

Mr. Harry McAllister proposed the toast to his niece at a reception held at the home of the bride's parents.

The newlyweds spent their honeymoon in California.

Weavers' Display

Mrs. G. Singleton welcomed a new member, Mrs. E. V. Bryden, at the regular meeting of the Victoria Hand Weavers' Guild in the Art Gallery. Mrs. Bryden was formerly with B.C. Weavers' Guild in Vancouver.

Committee members dealt with final arrangements for the Guild's annual exhibition to be held June 8 to 13 in the Douglas Room, Hudson's Bay Store.

Talks were given by Mrs. C. T. Skinner and Mrs. R. Newstead on handweaving in Eastern Canada and illustrated with woven samples.

100% Pure
CAMEL HAIR COATS
from \$79.50
"Up-to-the-minute" garments of camel hair
Tailored and casual styles.
"Britain's best for less!"
Hickadilly Shoppe
Open 9 to 5 Daily
1917 Government
EV 4-1822

CHANGE OF ADDRESS Effective June 1st

BRODIE'S BAKERY

Will Be Moving from Their Premises
at 1304 Douglas Street to the

HILLSIDE SHOPPING CENTRE

FOR THE CONVENIENCE OF
BRODIE'S DOWNTOWN FRIENDS
All Our Products May Be Purchased at
EATON'S HOSTESS SHOP

MONDAY, TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY

JUNE 1, 2, 3

BUDGET

SPECIALS

Grade A 2 doz. 69c
Medium . . .

FOLGER INSTANT

COFFEE 6-oz. jar... 99c

Mazola Oil 4 oz. FREE. 36-oz. 79c

NABOB

JAM Strawberry 48-oz. 99c

GOVT INSPECTED

Ground Beef 49c
lb. 3-lb. bag 29c

No. 1 COOKING

Onions

STORE LOCATIONS:

5124 CORDOVA BAY RD.

880 ESQUIMALT RD.

1515 PANDORA AVE.

We Reserve the Right to
Limit Quantities

100% B.C. OWNED
AND OPERATED

SUPER VALU

TV TALK

By JIM TAYLOR

Sunday's Highlights

10:00 a.m.—Southern Baptist Hour special on the Apostle Paul—5.

1:30—Violinist Isaac Stern in concert on Festival of Performing Arts—5.

4:30—The entire Sunday is devoted to the civil rights issue—5.

6:00—Twentieth Century looks at The Booming World of Books—7.

7:00—Preview of the California Primary—5.

9:00—Krebs and Cancer, a 60-minute documentary—7.

10:00—Marty Milner stars in the Du Pont comedy, More, More, More—5.

Sunday's Sports

10:45 a.m.—Baseball, Cardinals vs. Reds—7, 12.

11:00—Baseball, Dodgers vs. Pirates—5.

5:00 p.m.—Finals of the NCAA Gymnastics Championships—7.

5:00—Repeat of last week's women's tenpin bowling finals—12.

Sunday's Movies

2:00 p.m.—April in Paris (1953 musical), Doris Day—7.

2:30—Sadia (1954 drama), Cornel Wilde—4.

2:30—Storm Over Tibet (1952 drama), Rex Reason—5.

2:30—Thunder Over Sangoland (1955 adventure), Jon Hall—12.

3:00—Geronimo (1939 western), Preston Foster—8.

6:00—Charge of the Lancers (1954 adventure), Paulette Goddard—12.

7:00—Ships with Wings (1942 English drama), John Clements—11.

11:10—Candlelight in Algeria (1944 drama), James Mason—8.

11:15—House of Strangers (1949 drama), Edward G. Robinson—4.

11:15—Nights of Cabiria (1957 Italian drama), Giulietta Masina—7.

* 11:25—All the King's Men (1949 drama), Broderick Crawford—2.

12:00—Having Wonderful Crime (1945 mystery), Pat O'Brien—12.

Monday's Highlights

8:00 p.m.—Garry Moore's final show of his series—2, 6.

8:00—Baseball, Oklahoma City vs. Seattle—11.

9:30—Documentary on Nelson Rockefeller—5.

10:00—Inquiry discusses the Canadian flag issue—2, 6.

10:00—First of the 1964 Billy Graham Crusades, from San Diego—7, 12.

10:30—Explorations offers The Lake Man, story of a Mantis Indian—2.

Monday's Movies

9:00 a.m.—Yellow Tomahawk (1954 western), Rory Calhoun—4.

* 12:00—All the King's Men (see Sunday 11:25 p.m.)—2.

1:00 p.m.—I Met Him in Paris (1937 comedy), Claudette Colbert—6, 8.

2:00—Silver Star (1955 western), Edgar Buchanan—11.

3:30—His Majesty O'Keefe (1954 adventure), Burton Lancaster—5.

5:30—Fort Ti (1965 western), George Montgomery—12.

* 7:30—Singin' in the Rain (1952 musical), Gene Kelly—5.

* 11:10—Attack (1956, the best movie to come out of the Second World War), Jack Palance, Eddie Albert—12.

11:30—Haunted Stranger (1957 horror), Boris Karloff—4.

11:30—Return of Jesse James (1950 western), John Ireland—11.

11:35—Sleeping Car to Trieste (1949 mystery), Jean Kent—2.

* Recommended.

36 BUSINESS SERVICES AND DIRECTORY

Photo Engraving

PHOTO ENGRAVING
Hall Tone Line and Color
Engraving, Commercial Art
and Personal Photo Engravings
ISLAND ENGRAVERS
Phone EV 5-8821

Plasterers

PLASTERING, STUCCOING AND
REPAIRS. Competitive prices. Free
estimates. GR 4-6778

Plumbing and Heating

PITT & HOLT LTD., Prop.
Sheet Metal Work, Plastering, Best
Repairing, Painting, Oil Burners,
Gas Equipment, etc.
EV 5-7421

Swimming Pools

HAVE A POOL OF YOUR OWN.
For a reasonable price, contact
Local Pool Co. Ltd. 256-5000.

Tanning

J. COOPER TAILOR, ALTERA-
tions, repairs. 671 Fort. EV 5-4861

Tree Service

CEDARDALE
TREE SERVICE LTD.
N. E. HICKS

• Pruning • Spraying
• Feeding • Removal

INSURED

PHONE 384-8534

Roofing, Insulation and Siding

THUNDERBIRD
ROOFING CO.

Specialists in Re-Roofing With
Interlocking Windproof Shingles

All Work Guaranteed

Also Applicators of the New
"PERMATELL"
Lining Service Roof

For Real Efficiency, Phone
EV 5-8081

At Duncan Phone 746-4922
In Nanaimo Phone 753-8098

STEWART & HUDSON LTD.

NEW ROOFING RE-ROOFING
SALVAGE TAPE - MEXICAN

The Name is the Guarantee
Free Estimate. No Down Payment
on GOULIN RD. EV 5-2321

WESTVIEW ROOFING

J. WELHAM, Prop.
For Reroofing or Roof Repairs.
No Down Payment - Easy Terms
EV 5-2321

PARKER, JOHNSTON LTD.

100 BROADWAY, VICTORIA, B.C.
ROOFING, INSULATION & PLASTERING

THE very BEST. Over 30 years' combined experience to stand the TEST

CAR COMPANION FOR STATES

EV 5-4010. Early June, Victoria Press
Box 187.

ALO POLICE ANONYMOUS

Having trouble with your drinking?
Contact Alcoholics Anonymous at
EV 5-4010 or P.O. Box 1, Victoria.

WESTVIEW ROOFING

J. WELHAM, Prop.
For Reroofing or Roof Repairs.
No Down Payment - Easy Terms
EV 5-2321

MARY WORTH

in concert on Festival of Performing Arts—5.

4:30—The entire Sunday is devoted to the civil rights issue—5.

37 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

B.L.U.E.PRINTS — HOME DRAWINGS
PREDICTED TO YOUR REQUIREMENTS. Priced
Reasonable. Phone 3-8828.

39 PERSONALS

WOULD THE CHILDREN OF THE
HARDY TALES who were born at
the Victoria General Hospital
and who resided at So-Ne-Van
Island, communicate with the
writer? If so, please write to me
they may have something to share
about their advantage. Falls & Hanna, Solici-

tor, 1000 Douglas St., Victoria, B.C.

HOLAND SYDNEY SANDS OR
anyone knowing his whereabouts is
invited to communicate with Mrs.
Dorothy Sydneys, 1000 Douglas St.,
Victoria, B.C., Canada.

CAR COMPANION FOR STATES
EV 5-4010. Early June, Victoria Press
Box 187.

WESTVIEW ROOFING

J. WELHAM, Prop.
For Reroofing or Roof Repairs.
No Down Payment - Easy Terms
EV 5-2321



10:00 a.m.—Southern Baptist Hour special on the Apostle Paul—5.

1:30—Violinist Isaac Stern in concert on Festival of Performing Arts—5.

4:30—The entire Sunday is devoted to the civil rights issue—5.

6:00—Twentieth Century looks at The Booming World of Books—7.

7:00—Preview of the California Primary—5.

9:00—Krebs and Cancer, a 60-minute documentary—7.

10:00—Marty Milner stars in the Du Pont comedy, More, More, More—5.

11:00—Baseball, Dodgers vs. Pirates—5.

5:00 p.m.—Finals of the NCAA Gymnastics Championships—7.

5:00—Repeat of last week's women's tenpin bowling finals—12.

10:00—First of the 1964 Billy Graham Crusades, from San Diego—7, 12.

10:30—Explorations offers The Lake Man, story of a Mantis Indian—2.

12:00—Having Wonderful Crime (1945 mystery), Pat O'Brien—12.

1:00 p.m.—I Met Him in Paris (1937 comedy), Claudette Colbert—6, 8.

2:00—Silver Star (1955 western), Edgar Buchanan—11.

3:30—His Majesty O'Keefe (1954 adventure), Burton Lancaster—5.

5:30—Fort Ti (1965 western), George Montgomery—12.

* 7:30—Singin' in the Rain (1952 musical), Gene Kelly—5.

* 11:10—Attack (1956, the best movie to come out of the Second World War), Jack Palance, Eddie Albert—12.

11:30—Haunted Stranger (1957 horror), Boris Karloff—4.

11:30—Return of Jesse James (1950 western), John Ireland—11.

11:35—Sleeping Car to Trieste (1949 mystery), Jean Kent—2.

* Recommended.

10:00 a.m.—Yellow Tomahawk (1954 western), Rory Calhoun—4.

* 12:00—All the King's Men (see Sunday 11:25 p.m.)—2.

1:00 p.m.—I Met Him in Paris (1937 comedy), Claudette Colbert—6, 8.

2:00—Silver Star (1955 western), Edgar Buchanan—11.

3:30—His Majesty O'Keefe (1954 adventure), Burton Lancaster—5.

5:30—Fort Ti (1965 western), George Montgomery—12.

* 7:30—Singin' in the Rain (1952 musical), Gene Kelly—5.

* 11:10—Attack (1956, the best movie to come out of the Second World War), Jack Palance, Eddie Albert—12.

11:30—Haunted Stranger (1957 horror), Boris Karloff—4.

11:30—Return of Jesse James (1950 western), John Ireland—11.

11:35—Sleeping Car to Trieste (1949 mystery), Jean Kent—2.

* Recommended.

8:00 a.m.—Yellow Tomahawk (1954 western), Rory Calhoun—4.

* 12:00—All the King's Men (see Sunday 11:25 p.m.)—2.

1:00 p.m.—I Met Him in Paris (1937 comedy), Claudette Colbert—6, 8.

2:00—Silver Star (1955 western), Edgar Buchanan—11.

3:30—His Majesty O'Keefe (1954 adventure), Giulietta Masina—7.

* 11:25—All the King's Men (1949 drama), Broderick Crawford—2.

12:00—Having Wonderful Crime (1945 mystery), Pat O'Brien—12.

1:00 p.m.—April in Paris (1953 musical), Doris Day—7, 1

100 CARS FOR SALE

JAMESON MOTORS LTD.
Home of

Hillman Sunbeam, Imp.,
Humber, Jeep

63 TRIUMPH Herald, one
owner, 5,000 miles \$1495

63 HUSKY Station Wagon,
new condition \$1395

63 HILLMAN Super Station
Wagon, 6,000 miles,
like new \$1295

63 HILLMAN Super Minx
Sedan, 8,000 miles,
"Demo" \$1295

63 HILLMAN Super Minx
Sedan, good
condition \$1495

60 HILLMAN Minx, auto-
matic, one owner,
very good \$1295

62 HILLMAN Minx, new
condition low
mileage \$1395

61 SIMCA Sedan, one owner.
Good buy at \$995

62 SUNBEAM Alpine, one
owner, 21,000 miles \$1795

51 HILLMAN \$1195

57 BUICK Sedan Special.
Was \$1295.

SALE PRICE \$1095

56 DODGE Sedan, V8, auto
trans. Was \$795.

SALE PRICE \$595

6-MONTH WARRANTY
IN WRITING

61 FALCON Sedan.
Was \$1295.

SALE PRICE \$1295

63 CHEVY II Nova 4-Door.
Was \$2895.

SALE PRICE \$2495

55 ANGLIA Tudor.
Was \$595.

SALE PRICE \$395

NO DOWN PAYMENT!
FINANCING—FIRST
PAYMENT JULY 1964

30-DAY FREE EXCHANGE

51 FORD Sedan. First class.
SALE PRICE \$175

53 JAGUAR Mark VII
Saloon. Was \$895.

SALE PRICE \$595

1101 Yates St. at Cook
EV 6-1698

HORWOOD BROS.

63 CHEVY Bel Air 3-Dr. Sedan.
De luxe model with many
extras. \$1295.

63 ALFA ROMEO Spider. 2-dr.
excellent condition, with
sports car performance.
Only \$1295.

SPORTS CARS

60 ALPINE 1600 Roadster. Low
miles. \$1295.

64 JAGUAR XK140 Roadster. "Re-
stored." Only \$1295.

62 M.G. T.D. Roadster. A classic
show car. \$1295.

62 M.G. "1600" Roadster. wire
wheels, radio and top \$1295

HAND FINANCING—
Morris - M.G. - Wolseley

Open 8 a.m. to 9 p.m.
109 Johnson Street EV 3-8112

1964 OLDS RED DC LUXE SEDAN
power brakes, steering, excellent
mechanical, stored, requires clean
up. \$1295. Call 8-1040 or
G.R. 5-4233.

1967 BUICK CENTURY AUTOMATI-
C, power brakes and steering,
etc. 2 door hardtop. In fine
shape. \$1295. Phone 8-2868.

BEAUTIFUL 1964 CADILLAC 2
door hardtop, only 27,000 miles.
\$1295. Power steering, etc. \$1295.

WHILELINES. Absolutely as new
condition. \$1295. terms. 477-2104.

1964 BEAUMONT ACADIAN STA-
TION WAGON. 4-door. Power
steering, etc. \$1295.

REASONABLE. Owners. V.R. 5-8262.

1964 CHRYSLER 4-DOOR SEDAN.
\$1295. Phone 8-2868.

Nice, clean car with extra.
\$1295.

1964 CROWN VICTORI. METEOR
Kudu. 2dr. Club Coupe. Floor shift
automatic. Beautiful car. Phone
EV 8-3862.

SPORTS CAR. AUTOMOBILE AND
motorcycle owners. Mayrards are
accepting your trade-in. See our
Motorcycle section. MAYRARDS Acceptors.

1959 PARISIENNE AUTOMATIC
V-8, 2-door hardtop, power steer-
ing, turn signal, radio. Top condition.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1967 DODGE CUSTOM SUBURBAN
3-door station wagon. Standard
shift, radio, good condition. Best
offer. \$1295. EV 5-2492.

1966 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

NO DOWN PAYMENT — TAKE
over payments only on 1967 Morris
convertible. Terrific bargain. Call
EV 6-1088 after 7:30 p.m.

LEAVING CITY—MUST SELL 1964
FORD CUSTOM 2-DR. Power shift
station wagon. Reduced price.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

NO DOWN PAYMENT — TAKE
over payments only on 1967 Morris
convertible. Terrific bargain. Call
EV 6-1088 after 7:30 p.m.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hardtop, 20,000 miles.
Like new condition. Best cash offer.
\$1295. EV 5-2492.

1964 CHRYSLER 300 AMERICAN
model 4-door hard

129 APARTMENTS TO RENT UNFURNISHED

ONE-BEDROOM SUITES from \$108 per month

BACHELOR SUITES from \$74 per month

360 sq. ft. of living area

TWO-BEDROOM SUITES (only 1 left)

REGENT TOWERS Prestige Living

Only 5 Minutes

From Downtown

• Complete Kitchen Facilities
• Spacious Bath
• Ample Closet Room
• Purchased Hardwood Floors
• TV Outlet
• Automatic Elevators
• Complete Laundry Facilities
• Latest Appliances & Conveniences
• Panel Balconies

Every consideration has been given to ensure that all comfort and convenience. Suites also available furnished by arrangement.

REGENT TOWERS
418 MICHIGAN ST.
Phone 383-8216

Exclusive Rental Agents
NORTH WEST TRUST
717 Fort St.

VANNEAU'S MAJOR
MIS VANCOUVER ST.
Do have modern 1-bedroom suites, \$80 to \$100. Where value counts in size location, utilities, etc. Call 4-8084.

1-BEDROOM SUITE, FAIRFIELD, small block. Fridge and electric stove, TV, central air conditioning, heat, etc. \$125.

VATES — 96 MODERNIZED 2-room suites. Own bathroom. Particulars, EV 4-8485.

BEACON HILL PARK 2 bedrooms, \$100. Own bath. Particulars. 965 Adults. GR 3-9971.

TWO SELF-CONTAINED APARTMENTS on McCure St. 865. 866. Enquire 2333 Saanich Way.

OAK BAY AVE. DE LUKE, LARGEST 2 bedroom, \$110. Own bath. Utilities, heat, etc. Call 4-8486.

PEACE RIVER, 2 bedrooms, 1 bath. \$110. Own bath. Call 4-8485.

1-BEDROOM SUITE, FAIRFIELD, new small block. Fridge and electric stove, TV, central air conditioning, heat, etc. \$125.

REGENT TOWERS, EVERYTHING included. Own bath, etc. \$125. Minis after 3 p.m. Adults only.

LARGE UPSTAIRS SUITE, ALL UTILITIES. 865. 866. GR 3-9974.

1-BEDROOM UPPER SUITE, fringe, own bath, etc. \$125.

THREE-BEDROOM SUITE—NO STEPS, fringe, washer; \$125. EV 4-8486.

130 APARTMENTS WANTED

WANTED 2-BEDROOM, MODERN, furnished, \$125. Own bath. Call 4-8486. June 1 to Sept. 30. Phone 479-4839. 6-7 p.m.

131 DUPLEXES TO RENT

PEMBERTON, HOLMES LTD., 1926 Government Street, EV 4-8128.

228, 151 ADAMS STREET, large 2-bedroom, \$125. Own bath, includes heat, water, electricity, etc.

228, 151 ADAMS STREET, attractive 3-bedroom, \$125. Own bath, includes heat, water, electricity, etc.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

R.C. LAND RETAILS

Admirals Road — Picturesque setting with views. Gracious living room, 2 bedrooms, 1 bath, sunroom, room 10x15, 2 bedrooms, oak floors, newly decorated throughout. Oil heat, central air, electric stove, garage, \$155. Government Street, Co. Ltd. Phone 383-7242.

GORG-ADMIRALS—NEW 3-3-3-R, duplex. Elec. stove, available now.

James Bay — Clean 1-bdrm. \$85 duplex. Eat-in kitchen. Full bath, etc. Own bath, washer, dryer, heat, etc. \$125. Own bath. Call 4-8486.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in garage. Base ment.

228, 151 BATTERY STREET, small 1-bed. \$85. Double garage. Drive-in garage. Base ment. Drive-in



The Daily Colonist.

Vancouver Island's Leading Newspaper Since 1858

No. 144-106th YEAR

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1964

10 CENTS DAILY
10 CENTS SUNDAY

Sunny
(Details on Page 2)
Telephone
383-4111

68 PAGES



Starting gun on HMCS *Jonquiere*, far right, sends first contingent of yachts down strait for start of Swiftsure. —J. T. Jones

Flag Issue Plebiscite Pressure Mounting

OTTAWA (CP)—Pressure is mounting on the government to hold a national referendum or plebiscite on the adoption of a new Canadian flag.

Some observers see the pressure becoming so intense that it may have to be settled by a new general election.

THERE'S A DIFFERENCE

Legal authorities draw a subtle distinction between a referendum and a plebiscite. Canada has had experience with both in the last quarter-century.

In 1942, Parliament passed the Dominion Plebiscite Act, which authorized a vote of the people on the question of whether the then government of Mackenzie King should be released from any of its past commitments "restricting the methods of raising men for military service."

BROAD PRINCIPLE

The form of the question sought the voters' opinions in "Yes" or "No" answers on a broad statement of principle or policy. It was whether or not the government should be released from a political promise because of changing circumstances.

There was no requirement that the government take any action whatsoever, even if the vote was favorable—which it was.

MORE SPECIFIC

Law experts say a referendum is a vote of the people on a more specific question. Such votes are frequently taken at municipal and county government level to seek taxpayers' approval of a specific proposal for building and financing local improvements.

In federal jurisdiction, referendums are provided for in the Canada Temperance Act, under which votes are taken in specific areas to determine whether the localities want the federal law to apply by so-called "local option," or whether provincial liquor laws will prevail.

NOT DETAILED

So far, most of those demanding a plebiscite or referendum on the flag issue have not said in detail how they want the question put to the people.

A referendum on the issue might be worded "Are you in favor of a distinctive Canadian flag for Canada?" A "Yes" or "No" vote to such a question would not bind the government to act on the outcome—much less to act in any specific way.

RIGHT USE WORDING

A plebiscite on the issue might utilize the wording of the resolution Prime Minister Pearson introduced in the Commons last week and ask the voters: "Are you in favor of the government taking such steps as may be necessary to establish a flag embodying the emblem proclaimed by His Majesty King George V on Nov. 21, 1921—three maple leaves conjoined on one stem—the colors red and white then designated for Canada, the leaves occupying a field of white between vertical sections of blue on the edges of the flag and also to provide that the Royal Union flag, generally known as the Union Jack, may continue to be flown as a symbol of Canadian membership in the Commonwealth of Nations and, of our allegiance to the Crown?"

DON'T MISS

Nature Trail
Tells Story
—Page 2

Hopes Dashed
For Smoke-free
Tourist Season
—Page 5

High-class Suburbia
Shocks Investigator
—Page 6

Let's A-Bomb
Our Gardens
—Art Buchwald, Page 14

Building Booms
All Over Island
—Page 17

Bridge
Building
Comics
Crossword
Financial News
Garden Notes
Radio Programs
Social
Sport
Television
Theatres
Travel

Page 22
18, 17
14
22
20
8
14
28
22, 23, 24, 25
12, 13
27
27
18, 19

Swiftsure

Tricia in Lead

By MIKE GADSBY

The start of yesterday's Swiftsure race was a story of heartbreak for many yachts as light winds and strong tides combined to put many yachts temporarily out of the running.

Ladore was the first boat over the starting line, but was soon left far behind as others took advantage of stretchy winds to run clear of the pack.

Norwester was the first boat through Race Passage, between Race Rocks and Vancouver Island, but was caught in a tide-rip and was spun around helplessly twice.

ON HER HEELS

Closely on her heels were *Varia*, *Sundane* and *Oceanus*, but they too were soon back behind the passage.

Tricia, BB class boat, and *Husky*, A class, took the outside passage past Race Rocks, and soon were well out in the lead, while *Bandit*, BB, and *Jandy*, A class, made it through the passage at a point closer to Race Rocks.

At 10 p.m. these four and *Theita*, BB, were still well out in the lead about five miles east of Clallam Bay. The rest of the fleet was strung out between Race Rocks and Sooke Harbor, with another group in between.

FOUR KNOTS

The five leaders, with only a mile or two separating them, were heading toward the turning point at Swiftsure Bank at 10 p.m. with a 10-knot wind from the west pushing them at about four knots.

Jandy was in the lead at this point, about a mile ahead of *Tricia*, and *Thetis*, *Husky* and *Bandit* were only minutes behind *Tricia*. With handicaps taken into consideration *Tricia* was in the best position to win the race.

Fog was reported closing in at this point, with visibility at about 1½ miles. This was expected to close to one-quarter or one-eighth of a mile, and it was feared the yachts may be forced to turn about to pass each other.

Defending 500-mile Indianapolis race champion *Pearl Jones* dives sideways out of his simmering racer as it catches fire in pits, eliminating him from 48th annual race yesterday. He suffered burns but was not seriously hurt. Race story, pictures, Page 12. (AP Photo/Max)

Continued on Page 2



Girl's Slayer Hunted

Fear Stalks Town

SQUAMISH (CP)—Worried parents in this lumber community kept their children close to home during the weekend as an RCMP dragnet continued for the slayer of Judith Howey.

The 12-year-old schoolgirl was enticed or dragged from a trail Friday to a spot 100 yards from her school, bound and beaten and strangled. She was immensely assaulted but not raped, an autopsy revealed.

SCRATCHED BY GIRL

The RCMP detachment here, bolstered by reinforcements from Vancouver, 30 miles to the south, and other communities, searched for a man whose face may have been scratched from the frantic death struggles of the girl.

NOT DETAILED

So far, most of those demanding a plebiscite or referendum on the flag issue have not said in detail how they want the question put to the people.

A REFERENDUM

In federal jurisdiction, referendums are provided for in the Canada Temperance Act, under which votes are taken in specific areas to determine whether the localities want the federal law to apply by so-called "local option," or whether provincial liquor laws will prevail.

Law experts say a referendum is a vote of the people on a more specific question. Such votes are frequently taken at municipal and county government level to seek taxpayers' approval of a specific proposal for building and financing local improvements.

RIGHT USE WORDING

A plebiscite on the issue might utilize the wording of the resolution Prime Minister Pearson introduced in the Commons last week and ask the voters:

"Are you in favor of the government taking such steps as

may be necessary to establish

a flag embodying the emblem

proclaimed by His Majesty King

George V on Nov. 21, 1921—

three maple leaves conjoined on

one stem—the colors red and

white then designated for Cana-

da, the leaves occupying a

field of white between vertical

sections of blue on the edges

of the flag and also to provide

that the Royal Union flag,

generally known as the Union Jack,

may continue to be flown as a

symbol of Canadian member-

ship in the Commonwealth of

Nations and, of our allegian-

ce to the Crown?"



Judith Howey

A special team of senior RCMP criminal investigation bureau men from Vancouver combed the area near Mamquam school in an effort to find more clues. Police throughout the Lower Mainland were alerted.

PARENTS WARY

Meanwhile, wary parents made sure children didn't wander too far.

Mrs. Helen Robinson refused to let her three children go to the community swimming pool.

"They're not going further than the front yard until the killer is found," she said.

A tearful Mrs. Clarence Howey told reporters Judith never liked walking along the bush-lined trail from school to her home.

"She never wanted to come home from school by herself on

Continued on Page 2

Leap For Life

Defending 500-mile Indianapolis race champion *Pearl Jones* dives sideways out of his simmering racer as it catches fire in pits, eliminating him from 48th annual race yesterday. Race story, pictures, Page 12. (AP Photo/Max)

Continued on Page 2

People Crazy Here?

'Suicide' Asks Police

VANCOUVER (CP) —

Graham Walker, 18, of Rimbey, Alta., was beginning to think the police were crazy. The officers weren't sure about Walker.

"She never wanted to come home from school by herself on

Continued on Page 2

convince police of his sanity. He was taken into custody on the Granville Street bridge in the belief he was contemplating suicide.

Sightseeing in Vancouver, Walker had decided to pause and reflect.

"I just wanted to sit and think for a while," he said.

He strolled to the centre of the bridge, swinging his legs over the railing and began to watch the boats go by.

Suddenly, he turned to find himself surrounded by three squad cars and "some-one was telling me not to jump."

"I kept telling them that I wanted to do was to look at the boats, but it didn't do any good," Graham said.

He was taken to hospital where physicians and psychiatrists checked him over and told police it was all right to let him go.

The article also accused Pe-

ople of "interference in the internal affairs of the Soviet Union" through distribution of anti-Kremlin propaganda within Russia.

It said the border problems should be settled by "friendly consultations."

"However, under no circumstances should these problems be a reason for political speculation, opposing one people against another," it said.

The Kremlin thus raised the thorny issue of the border for the first time since April 8 when it accused the Chinese Communists of "constantly and systematically" violating the border.

Twenty-seven new cases were reported Saturday night bringing the total number of cases or suspected cases in hospital to 199.

WARNED AWAY

Officials warned tourists to bypass the city for the next two weeks and residents were advised to avoid large gatherings and unnecessary travel.

Dr. Ian McQueen, city medical health officer, urged dance halls, bingo parlors and movie houses to close. Schools were closed and sporting events cancelled.

Health officials say the outbreak was caused by a contaminated tin of corn beef sold by a butcher store. The can was reported to have come from government stock put on sale after being held in storage for 13 years.

SHEPARD BY SLICER

The corned beef was put on a meat slicer which then became contaminated and spread germs to other cold meats that were cut on the slicer.

The outbreak was disclosed May 21 when it was announced 12 cases had been discovered.

One death has been indirectly attributed to typhoid. Among those stricken are 36 children.

Twenty-seven new cases were reported Saturday night.

Canada and Portugal have imposed immunization requirements on persons arriving from Britain because of the outbreak.

Dr. McQueen said he also would like to see the pub close.

"But you cannot convert a city into a monastery."

So far, he had done nothing about the pub although he hopes glasses would be thoroughly washed.

China 'Alarms' Kremlin

MOSCOW (UPI)—The Soviet "flagrant" border violations and Communist giants, Izvestia said: "The Soviet government has always proceeded and proceeds from the fact that borders between socialist states should be borders of friendship and fraternity."

The article also accused Pe-
ople of "interference in the internal affairs of the Soviet Union" through distribution of anti-Kremlin propaganda within Russia.

It said the border problems should be settled by "friendly consultations."

"However, under no circumstances should these problems be a reason for political speculation, opposing one people against another," it said.

The Kremlin thus raised the thorny issue of the border for the first time since April 8 when it accused the Chinese Communists of "constantly and systematically" violating the border.

Twenty-seven new cases were reported Saturday night but there were no reports of damage.

The brief conference of the party's 18-member working committee nevertheless produced a resolution pledging the Congress Party to hold India on the path of neutrality and socialism on

plaguing 470,000,000 people.

But the choice of a new prime minister was put off. A 30-minute closed meeting brought the Congress Party to hold India on the path of neutrality and socialism on

<p



Off to Sea in Classic Style

Under sheepflock clouds, Swiftsure races are nudged toward starting line by gentle breeze Saturday morning near Brrotch Ledge. Superb setting

for start of annual classic is captured on film by Jim Ryan.

Courtenay Shop Confusion

Five Days or Six?

COURTENAY — Confusion reigns supreme over the weekly store-closing day now that city council has stepped out of the picture.

The situation, as of last night:

- A city bylaw exempting all classifications of business from closing restrictions goes into effect Monday.
- Twenty-three merchants

have voted to close Mondays, except this week, when they will stay with the traditional Wednesday.

Twenty other firms are staying closed Wednesdays.

- Supermarkets and Eatons' will be open six days a week, and soon everybody may join them.

Council recently ended years of struggling with the regula-

tion of store hours by passing the wide-open bylaw.

Aldermen felt too much of their time was taken up by this matter—this year alone large delegations and other representatives came to council seven times—so they finally turned the problem over to the merchants.

FIVE-DAY DECISION

Retail merchants, in an attempt to find some uniformity, met last Tuesday. The 23 store owners present voted for five-day shopping for a year, with Monday closing.

Within hours there was disagreement over the decision and finally, about 20 firms yesterday put "We close on Wednesday" signs on display.

GIVE WEDNESDAY TRY

Fred Plato, a spokesman for this group, said the merchants were going to stay with the traditional Wednesday closing and give it a try.

If it doesn't work out, he said, six-day shopping will be tried in July and August. He

added the merchants felt there had been insufficient publicity to the sudden change to Monday.

SWITCH PLANNED

Gordon Blackhall, speaking for the Monday group, said most of its members would close Wednesday this week but next week, after publicizing Monday closing, will switch to Monday. That's June 8.

However, stores that have been regularly closing Mondays will continue to do so tomorrow. These include real estate, insurance, feed and most builders' supply stores.

SIX-DAY SCHEME

The third group, Eatons' and the big groceries, will start a six-day week tomorrow.

It's considered likely a retail merchants' meeting will be held this week to help clarify matters.

Bill Firdayson, chairman of the Chamber of Commerce retail merchants committee, said yesterday: "I've just about had it with this thing."

At Duncan

Hospital Awaits Parley Outcome

DUNCAN—An urgently needed chronic care hospital next to the proposed \$3,500,000 Cowichan district hospital may have to await the outcome of a federal-provincial conference.

Administrator Ken Noton of King's Daughters' Hospital told a recent meeting of the hospital board, a meeting of Cowichan Valley hospital officials and Health Minister Martin on the issue had been postponed.

PROBE REPORT

Mr. Noton asked for a delay in the meeting until the royal commission on health issues its report.

Mr. Noton said a federal-provincial conference on chronic-care hospitals, also known as nursing homes, is probable after the report is received.

BED TAKEN UP

The hospital board learned a welfare patient took up a bed at King's Daughters' for more than three months because no nursing home space could be found on southern Vancouver Island.

The patient finally was transferred to a nursing home in Saanich.

Mr. Noton said architects have advised planning for the new

hospital is on schedule. The hope is to start construction by the end of the year.

Psychiatrists on the staff of the Central Island health unit reviewed hospital plans and had no criticism. The verdict was the hospital will be adequate for the placing of certain types of psychiatric cases in general wards.

OTHER BUSINESS

The board also:

- Gave Miss A. M. Jennings, King's Daughters' matron since 1947, a transistor radio in appreciation of her service.

- Accepted with thanks a \$5,000 bequest from the estate of the late Mrs. Elizabeth Whitaker.

- Allowed the King's Daughters' junior auxiliary to put up a thrift shop near the parking lot.

- Named Lake Cowichan dentist Dr. G. L. Schmidt to the hospital's courtesy staff.

- Accepted a \$300 estimate from North Cowichan municipality for oiling of the parking lot.

Sex Program Meeting Topic

A sex education program for schools will be discussed Monday when Greater Victoria School district officials meet representatives of the sex education workshop held recently.

Rev. G. H. Turpin organized the recent workshop, planned after schoolboard and clergy failed to reach agreement on a suitable schools program.

More
Island
News
Page 36



Sister Mary Arnold, left, and Sister Mary Loretta of St. Edward's School, Seattle, stroll towards B.C. provincial museum.

\$238,575 Liquor Scheme

Former Church Elder Charged with Fraud

A former Vancouver man who has lived on Salt Spring Island for the past year was charged yesterday with defrauding seven Greater Victoria men in a \$238,575 liquor scheme.

Roubert A. Foulls, 51, a former Vancouver church elder and illustrious potente of the Shriners—head of the B.C. Shriners three years ago—was charged in city magistrate's court after he was arrested at the home of his mother-in-law, Mrs. B. H. Patterson, near Ganges, Friday.

He was arrested by Victoria city police detective Richard Berry and Ganges RCMP Cpl. Kenneth Aquilon.

REMANDED

Foulls was remanded without bail to Friday when he will elect how he wishes to be tried.

Foulls is charged in connection with a scheme for the buying and reselling of lines of branded liquor. It is believed he was once connected with the liquor industry.

He is defended by Vancouver lawyer M. A. Manson, who told the court yesterday that his client is in bankruptcy.

Although the \$238,575 is the total amount involved in the alleged fraud, it does not represent the amount lost by the seven Victorians.

GOT MONEY BACK

The men got back some money from the initial amount invested, and at least one made a profit.

Those who allegedly were defrauded by Foulls and the amount of their investments are Dr. John G. Patterson, one of the original owners of the Montreal-Txet Building on Front Street, \$36,800; Ernest Benton, 30 Beach Drive, \$73,000; Richard Girard, \$12,250, and Alan Haynes, both of Canada Assurance Co., \$10,500; Ivan Shillington, a laundromat operator, \$21,275; Walter Pumfrey, of B.C. Forest Products, \$26,250, and Thomas Hincks, \$69 Merchant, Central Saanich, \$38,500.

\$5,000 BAIL

In asking for bail, Mr. Manson said Foulls had been a church elder until one year ago and was imperial potente of the Shriners several years ago. He was released on \$5,000 bail.

Mr. Manson said he wanted to know the exact date on which the seven offences are alleged to have occurred, where they are supposed to have occurred and what words or other means were used to make misrepresentations.

Foulls has been living in the Fernwood area near Ganges since moving there from Vancouver last year.

Little Boy Drags Bomb In House to Mother

Five-year-old Wayne Leonard, 49 Erie, found a bomb yesterday while playing on the beach.

So he threw it down on the road several times and, tiring of this sport, dragged it in the house to his mother.

Mrs. Derek Leonard, when she discovered what her son had salvaged, quickly called police.

The 18-inch, live smoke bomb was handed to the naval shore patrol, who disposed of it.

A navy spokesman last night said such devices would not explode, but could burn a person severely if handled roughly.

Mrs. Leonard said she was horrified when she saw the bomb in her son's hands. He had found it on the beach near Fisherman's Wharf.

Three Victorians Honored

Only Shakespeare Play Wins Drama Festival

The only Shakespearean play in its zone festival, received five more from adjudicator Gordon Peacock of Calgary.

The other major awards went to The Hole, a modern drama presented by the Victoria Theatre Guild.

Vernon's Twelfth Night was

named the best play and won the Ruskin trophy and \$100, the festival's only cash prize, as the best visual production.

Paddy Malcolm of Twelfth Night was the best director while the leading individual actors were Mary Higgins as Viola and Doug Higgins as Sir Toby Belch.

VICTORIA WINNERS

The three Victoria winners were supporting actor Ken Bostock, who played the visionary in The Hole, and Margaret Martin and Evonne Murray, who shared the supporting actress award.

Margaret Martin played Mrs. Mens and Evonne Murray was Mrs. Ecto in The Hole, which won all the awards at the southern Island festival last spring.

Humber awards for special contributions to B.C. drama were given to Miss Anna Mossman of Yellow Point, a long-time leader in Island drama circles, and Mrs. Jessie Richardson of Vancouver.

Black Chalk, a competitor in the mainland zone, was named over the next few years.

The club plans to present plaques to all past presidents over the next few years.

SAFETY PARLEY

Directors decided to call for a bicycle safety conference to keep the scheme going, since the B.C. Safety Council uses Courtney's pilot scheme as a model for the province.

Lieutenant-Governor Denys Bryan said Vancouver-area clubs have given \$154 to the Alberni Valley disaster fund. The Courtney club earlier gave \$150 to Alberni and \$50 to Alaska.

Certificates of merit were given to Tom Walsh, author of Serenade to a Corpse, presented by St. Peter's Players of Nanaimo; actress Diana Wedell and Doreen Waller of Ladysmith; actress Roxanne Erwin and director Owen Erwin of Prince Rupert, and actress Florence Wolfenden of the Briscoe Players from the Kootenays.



Lois Edgar, left, and Sue Perry, both of Seattle, look over merchandise in Government Street china shop.



Lily Wee of Seattle is fascinated with trinkets in a downtown shop while a friend watches in amusement. —Jim Ryan

Strike May Close 1,000-Man Camps

PORT ALBERNI—MacMillan, Bloedel and Powell River officials yesterday confirmed reports that the firm may have to close logging camps serving Alberni Valley mills this week if the strike of 60 office workers is not settled.

The strike already has idled 2,000 workers and 1,000 more men work in the logging camps.

There was no word on any progress in talks between the two sides in the dispute and the labor department.



Youth Has a Field Day

Youngsters active in 4-H movement came to Cowichan exhibition grounds in Duncan yesterday from all parts of southern Vancouver Island to join in annual field day of Cowichan and Cobble Hill 4-H clubs. In one group was, from left, Mrs. Hamish Sibbald

of Cobble Hill; Ronald Anderson, 9, and Stanley Walker, 9, both of Cowichan Jersey Club; sheep judge Hamish Sibbald, and Francis Wallace, 11, Cowichan beef club. — (Klaus Muenter)

Broken Limbs

FULFORD — The cast really fractured the audience when students of Salt Spring school staged their version of *The Sleeping Beauty* in Fulford Hall Friday evening.

Which is not surprising, since two members of the cast went on with the show despite fractures.

Margaret Ramsey, the wicked fairy Nightshade, appeared with one leg in a cast, a result of a foot fracture she sustained between performances the week before the Friday show.

If anything, the plaster cast added to the effectiveness of the scene as the wicked fairy hobbled around with a hop and a thump, shooting her terrible vengeance at the tiny princess.

Linda Pallett, another fairy, went on with the show despite a twenty-fractured arm.

Fishboat Aground

NANAIMO — An unidentified 70-foot fishing boat went aground yesterday on nearby Gabriola reef. It was expected to be pulled free at high tide.

Lake Cowichan

Three from Victoria Lead Trout Derby

Island Cows Produce Mightily

Lifetime production certificates and ton of gold certificates, the latter for producing more than a ton of fat in four years, have been issued to the owners of 14 Vancouver Island Jersey cows.

The awards, cows and owners:

Lifetime production — Haden Farm Leader's Gladys, owned by Mrs. Margaret Williamson of Duncan; Haden Farm Goldstream, H. Stander of Cowichan Station; Haden Ranch Florence, R. Stander of Cowichan Station; Haden Ranches Ltd.; Farrow's Ranch Kandia 3rd and Arrowsmith Rosalie Estate, Arrowsmith Farms of Cowichan Lake. All of these cows except Miller Ranch Florence also won ton of gold certificates.

Ton of gold — Haden Farm EU's James H. Stander of Cowichan Station; Haden Brook Noyes, M. M. Noyes of Duncan; Duncan's Alder, Rudy and Gertie; Royal Joy, R. L. Martin of Saanich; Farrow's Ranch Kandia 3rd; Farrow's Ranches Ltd.; Arrowsmith Rosalie Estate, Arrowsmith Prince's Seminole 2; South Farms of Qualicum Beach.

Brooklyn Teacher Stabbed to Death

NEW YORK (UPI) — A retired public school teacher who shared an apartment with her invalid mother.

Miss Lipsky was found beaten and bleeding in the automatic elevator and taken to a hospital, where she died a short time later.

Her clothing had been ripped and disarranged, but it was not known immediately whether she was raped. Police said her attacker did not take her change purse which contained a small amount of money.

Japan Ready For Peace

TOKYO (Reuters) — Premier Hayato Ikeda has told Soviet Premier Khrushchev Japan is ready to conclude a peace treaty with the Soviet Union if the latter returns Japanese territory she now occupies, the Kyodo news agency reported today.

Ikeda's statement was contained in a reply to a personal letter from the Soviet premier.

B.C. Jaycees End Convention

No Vote on Fluoridation

NANAIMO — A distinctive Canadian flag and fluoridation without a public vote were supported yesterday as Jaycees from B.C. and the Yukon ended their 1964 convention at the Tally-Ho.

They also selected Bert Kennedy, 36, of New Westminster as president, to succeed Eric Charman of Victoria, and chose Vernon as the site of the 1965 convention.

John Ircandia of Trail is vice-president, Gordon Piasecki of Trail, secretary-treasurer, and Dick Hopkins of Quesnel financial secretary.

New district vice-presidents are Ron Andrew of Port Alberni for Vancouver Island and Powell River; Paul Nielsen of North Surrey, Lower Mainland; Barry Parish of Penticton, Okanagan-Mainland; Ron Brown of Kimberley, Kootenay; Weldon Gorham of Whitehorse, north coast Yukon, and Larry Kootnikoff of Kitimat, north coast Skeena.

On the flag issue, the Jaycees endorsed the national organization's stand in favor of a distinctive flag.

WIRE TO PEARSON

They will advise Prime Minister Pearson of their vote by telegram.

Delegates approved a Vancouver resolution calling for B.C. legislation allowing municipalities to institute fluoridation by bylaw without placing a referendum before the voters. At present, a referendum is needed and must have a 60 per cent majority.

The resolution said Vancouver Jaycees were "convinced the incidence of dental defects in B.C. is of such magnitude it must be regarded both as a serious and a major Public health program."

"Adequate treatment of dental diseases in the whole popu-

lation is beyond the resources of the dental profession," the resolution added.

The Vancouver group suggested the matter should be decided by qualified public health authorities and the medical and dental professions rather than the public.

The resolution concluded:

"The public does not decide whether it thinks pasteurization, chlorination of the water

supply are good things and neither does it decide on the size of sewer pipes and other apparatus affecting public health."

"All the facts indicate they should not be called upon to make a decision on fluoridation."

Large signs proclaiming "Victoria in '66" indicated Victoria Jaycees want the convention in their city that year.

* * *

That Ends That

NANAIMO — New vice-president John Ircandia effectively ended formal proceedings at the B.C. Jaycee convention yesterday.

He announced: "Gentlemen, in case you're interested, your provincial president is being thrown in the pool."

Several other board members later joined Bert Kennedy in the swim.

Museum Site Cost

Lake Cowichan Having Trouble

LAKE COWICHAN — This village is having difficulty raising its 10 per cent share of the \$37,000 site cost of the new Cowichan Valley forest museum.

Village clerk William Chappell, in a letter to Duncan city council, says Lake Cowichan still wants to contribute its share.

But a draft bylaw submitted to the municipal affairs department was rejected. The bylaw, after approval by the taxpayers, would have allowed the village to borrow the sum and cover the amount in future budgets.

CANNOT BORROW

Department officials said villages cannot borrow money for such a purpose.

Mr. Chappell said Lake Cowichan now plans to place a referendum-bylaw before the voters in December. If approved, the \$3,700 could be paid early in 1965.

He said a vote in December, with the annual village election, was chosen because "there will be a greater turnout and this will allow more time to sell the idea to the electors."

Fulford Play

FULFORD

New Addition Opened At Vocational School

NANAIMO — Education Minister Peterson yesterday officially opened the \$200,000 addition to the vocational training school.

* * *

Around

The

Island

* * *

PETerson

He was fined \$50 and given a six-month licence suspension.

* * *

NANAIMO — The provincial labor department is transferring Reg Wilson, an industrial relations officer posted here for the past five years, to head offices in Victoria. He will be replaced by Ted Hutton of Vancouver.

* * *

NANAIMO — Police have declined comment on four car thefts in the past two days, two Thursday night and two Friday. Only one car remains missing.

* * *

LADYSMITH — Local resident Harold Simpson was fined \$100 and given a one-year licence suspension in magistrate's court here for impaired driving.

* * *

NANAIMO — Roife Milner of Ladner was fined \$175 in magistrate's court yesterday and given a one-month licence suspension after he pleaded guilty to impaired driving.

* * *

NANAIMO — Frances Lorraine Jones of Nanaimo received minor injuries Thursday in a two-car collision at Blyth and St. Andrews which caused an estimated \$1,000 damage.

* * *

PETERSON

view Bowl at 2 p.m. today, featuring jalopies, B-modifieds and midgets from the Washington Racing Association.

Local A-modified cars are all at U.S. tracks except for Tony Slogar's vehicle. It went out of control at a curve on the track Tuesday and knocked out two sections of guardrail. Damage was extensive; injuries were minor.

* * *

NANAIMO — Linda Ginter was chosen Wrenette of the year at the annual inspection Friday of the local Wrenettes corps. Rear-Admiral E. W. Finch-Noyes, retd., was inspecting officer.

* * *

LAKE COWICHAN — Brian Bomford of Duncan, a juvenile,

has been raised to magistrate's court from juvenile court and convicted of impaired driving.

* * *

Pearkes Visits Big Reserve

By SUSIE McC. BIRD

TOFINO — The new community hall on the Ahousaht Indian Reserve on nearby Flores Island was used yesterday for the first time as Lieutenant-Governor Pearkes made his first visit to Ahousaht.

He and his party of 30 arrived about 2 p.m. aboard HMCS Margaree during her west Coast tour and enjoyed a 3½-hour stay highlighted by historic dances and a banquet of salmon steaks.

TOTEM POLE

The lieutenant-governor was welcomed by Chief Nelson Kleilah and councillors Harold Little, Sr., Mark Atleo, Casman Frank and Roy Sutherland. He received a large number of gifts, led by a 12-foot totem pole presented by Johnny Jacobsen.

Paul Bam gave an Indian headband. David Frank presented a tiny dugout canoe and Lake Swan added a hand-carved plaque.

The Homemakers Club, which served the dinner, gave a shopping basket, women of the United Church added an Indian basket and the Catholic Women's League presented Indian mats.

Mr. Jacobson gave a two-foot totem pole to Cmdr. J. L. Pannier, skipper of the Margaree.

FEEL RUN DOWN?

OSTEX Can Help That Run-down Feeling

— When Due To Iron Deficiency.

Many older folks, who deficient in iron, may realize their old-time energy and younger feeling with Ostex Tonix. If weak, tired, nervous, low in energy, try Ostex today. Helps regulate your younger energetic feelings. 9-day pre-arranged, no cost plan. At all drug stores. Advt.

10 YEARS TO PAY FOR THAT NEW OIL FURNACE NO DOWN PAYMENT HOME

* Free annual cleaning and round-the-clock emergency service.

WALTER WALKER & SONS LTD.

120 PANDORA AVE. ST. 4-1311

Hudson's Bay Company.

INCORPORATED 27TH MAY 1870.

Shop daily 9 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Shop Thurs. and Fri. 9 'til 9 Dial 285-1311



Here's "The Shift" Created by Nemo Promising You a New, Natural Look!

A. "The Shift" Panty Girdle—The latest expression of fashion in a foundation. This new shape—promising the natural look—is created by all around, double duty inner layers of Lycra power net. And the extra long leg length has recessed, detachable garters giving a completely unbroken line of slimness under all your trim fashions. S.M.L., XL.

B. "The Shift" Girdle—Nemo has designed this new shape in fashion for comfortable control at hips and tummy. The all-around, double duty inner layers of Lycra power net assure you of a completely feminine figure, an utterly desirable shape. See our many Nemo foundations ... all styled for comfort and fit. S.M.L., XL.

The BAY, foundations, 2nd



Thomson and Irving
FUNERAL DIRECTORS
1625 Quadra Street • Phone EV 4-2612

The Islander

Daily Colonist Magazine

VICTORIA, B.C.

SUNDAY, MAY 31, 1964



SUNRISE AT WICKANINNISH BAY, on Vancouver Island's western ocean shore.

-Alice Kimoff.

By JAMES K. NESBITT

Victoria seems to have been an exciting place this time 75 years ago.

There was the May ball to mark Queen Victoria's 70th birthday. A Russian warship came to call; Victoria and Vancouver were feuding. There was a fierce argument going on as to whether or not Canada would be better off as part of the United States.

The Queen's birthday ball was a glittering affair, in the Assembly Hall on Fort Street, near the corner of Vancouver.

The Colonist gave details: "In the blaze of soft light flashing back from arches of glittering cutlasses and bayonets, the scene was truly wonderful."

"The ballroom contained upwards of 400 fair women and handsome men! The ladies were resplendent in the most attractive costumes."

"The guests were met by Mayor John Grant, and the members of the reception committee—Messrs. E. Crow Baker, M.P., Hon. J. H. Turner, Hon. Forbes George Vernon, Robert Ward, ex-mayor R. P. Rithet, T. R. Smith and Joshua Davies. The opening quadrille was led by His Worship and Mrs. Grant.

"For the perfect arrangements in connection with the supper, credit should be given to Mr. W. C. Anderson, the enterprising proprietor of the Clarence.

"Better music could not have been obtained—the orchestra being composed of the very best musical talent to be obtained in the province—Professors Hermann, Losby, Haynes, Jensen, Kaufman, Sharpe, Pierdin, Reiff, Proctor, Thompson, Campbell, Johnson, Muirhead, Ringold and Farrar."

Victorians had no sooner recovered from the ball than they were out for two performances at the Victoria Theatre by one of the greatest actresses of her time, Modjeska, who took the Royal Suite of the Drury for her Victoria stay.

The elite of Victoria arrived by carriage to see Modjeska play Rosalind in "As You Like It," and "Mary Stuart."

The Colonist noted that as Rosalind, "Modjeska was, of course, the observed of all observers. Her audience was a keenly critical one . . . There is a charm about the Rosalind of Modjeska which is hard to define."

For "Mary Stuart," the house was filled to the roof and "the appreciation of the audience was frequently shown in tears that were a better recognition of the tragic ability of Modjeska than noisy applause could have been."

The hall and Modjeska took Victorians' minds off that upstart city of Vancouver, then but three years of age. The nerve of the people over there, thinking they were as good as people who dwelt in Victoria. Victoria papers sniffed at Vancouver as a vulgar boom town which would never amount to anything.

The Vancouver World was downright rude in its remarks about Victoria: "Nature in her wisdom, distributing her creative favors, so designed it that Victoria would become a beautiful spot as a health resort and a pleasant asylum for government officials and hangers-on."

And then insult was added to injury: "In the past this impudent island city flourished at the expense of the rest of the province. All that is now changed. A new way of affairs has arisen. The modern Tyre on Burrard Inlet is beginning to assert her prerogative and power as the metropolis of the North Pacific."

This was bad enough, but The World was so vulgar as to publish what The Chicago News said: "The dullest city in North America, has been discovered at last. It is not St. Louis, as most people had supposed, but Victoria, B.C. A letter written from there contains the following: 'Businessmen come down to their offices at 1 p.m. and leave at 4 p.m. After that hour the town is completely deserted. One thought that Alexandria, Va., was dead, but it is positively gay in comparison to this place. There, grass grows in the streets, but here in Victoria her crops mature in the thoroughfares."

In Victoria of 75 Years Ago

FUN and FURY TURN BY TURN



MIS WORSHIP and Mrs. John Grant led the opening quadrille . . .

—B.C. Archives photo.

The Vancouver World further rubbed salt into the wound by commenting that "perhaps Victoria is not quite so lovely as it was before Vancouver was invented," but Victoria shouldn't feel too badly because "it must be remembered that Vancouver is a Canadian marvel . . . Still, Victoria is not such a bad place after all—to pass through!"

Just in time came one of those typically Victoria excitements to take local minds off Vancouver's bombast.

I think it is best that you should read of it just as it appeared in The Colonist, on page one: "Pacing up and down the C.P.N. Co.'s dock . . . just before the Islander arrived, was an elderly gentleman, tall, well-dressed, and apparently very anxious to meet someone whom he expected on the incoming steamer.

"His name was Harold M. Rogers, and he had arrived by the Sound steamer only a few hours before in search of his daughter, who left her home in San Francisco in company with a festive drummer from a Chicago hardware house.

"When the steamer touched at her dock the elderly party, partially concealing his impatience, took up a position in the shadow where he could obtain a good view of the passengers as they left the ship.

"Almost the first to step on the dock was a couple that a glance was sufficient to show the father were the ones he was in search of. He stepped forward and raised his cane as if to strike the young man, when the lady came to the rescue with the thoroughly feminine remark: 'Now, Pa, don't make a scene.'

"Pa" concluded to follow the good advice, and accompanied the unwilling couple to a hotel where explanations not of an entirely pleasant nature were made.

"The gay cavalier's name was soon discovered—and a reporter called upon him and was treated with civility and was informed that the young lady had decided to accompany her father back to California.

"The forsaken Lothario will remain in Victoria to transact the business for his firm which brought him here, and then return east, having added another adventure to the stock which he keeps on hand with which to regale 'the boys.'

An unknown English writer called Blackburn Harte was soon causing a sensation in Victoria, though he had never been here. But he had written an article in an American magazine saying Canadians were just about ready to become part of the United States. Victorians were highly indignant, taking it as a personal insult.

The Colonist led the uproar: "This is how Canada is misrepresented in the United States.

"A lad who has an itch for scribbling comes to Canada from England. He gets employment in a Montreal newspaper and after being a reporter for a few months considers he knows all about Canada and Canadians. He then modestly proceeds to enlighten the people of the United States on the subject of annexation.

"The stuff that this conceited greenhorn writes is given to the world as Canadian opinion. To palm off Mr. Blackburn Harte's opinion on the public as those of a Canadian capable of treating a Canadian subject intelligently is nothing better than a fraud.

"This man is not a Canadian, and it is impossible for him to know anything about Canadian public opinion."

Next day a Russian warship arrived, and created great curiosity in this town: "The Russian sloop-of-war Crayonet—in Esquimalt—saluted the English men-of-war . . . 172 sturdy sailors compose the crew. They are a fine body of men and a credit to the service to which they belong. Everything about the ship is spick and span as it is possible to make it, the Russian officers very sensibly holding that cleanliness is essential to health on board ship."

One cannot tell today if the sturdy sailors from Russia were in on it, but one Sunday evening, while the Crayonet was in port here, there was a to-do in the town: "STORMING THE PORT—A number of Jolly Jack Tars took charge of the Salvation Army meeting on Yates Street, and by their antics caused a great deal of amusement for the large crowd that gathered.

"The behavior of the bluejackets was innocent enough, but extremely annoying to the salvationists, for the boys, while the salvationists were singing, would suddenly break in, two lines behind, and from the strength of their tones would compel the army people to go back and join them."

The Colonist was somewhat amused, but did not entirely approve: "Though it was fun for the sailors, and a circus for the crowd, the salvationists' lot was not a happy one, and the bluejackets, who are proverbially good-natured, even when in their cups, should be more considerate in the future."

Looking back, don't you think it would have been great fun to have been in Victoria in the early summer of 75 years ago?

VIVI
T

He was
a Scottie.
and while
that count
being lost
isn't given
their canin
in the anna
most famou
Duncan wa

It was my
of Tudor Roa
true tales of
nothing of he
Country legen
him. When qu
come the prop
teens who liv
mother, and w
girl grew up to
home for many
Canada, but t
move to Ton
whereupon one
items to be set
the best way fo

It was finally
would go by rail.
to get the compa
friend as a passe
do, of course, was
him in the pers
car, who said th
and take him for
the train made a

As everybody
trains are incredi
opened that the ca
travelled was at t
coach, so that his
she must make a j
ter had the steps
the train, give Du
sprint back again
However, she thou
for her, too!

Then came disa
point in Saskatch
station was very b
was later than usu
ear. And Duncan

The baggage n
"We had just s
unhappily, "and I
no water. So I op
drink—and he was
like a flash!"

Hunt

So the distrau
mother, the porters,
and various comp
swarmed the area
even, shudderingly l
ing beneath and tra

"Don't worry."
"He can't possibly h
body will pick him t
the very next train."

But they didn't
heart-broken night,
every stop, inquiries
and telegram; all in
to realize that farmer
Saskatchewan, with a
poultry and small s

VIVIENNE CHADWICK tells the story of

THE WANDERING DOGS

He was rather small, even for a Scottie. His name was Duncan, and while it is undeniably true that countless dogs are forever being lost or found, or both, it isn't given to all of them to have their canine vicissitudes inscribed in the annals of one of the world's most famous police forces. Here Duncan was unique.

It was my good friend Lilian Heywood, of Tudor Road—that source of endless true tales of animals and ghosts, to say nothing of her marvellous store of Old Country legends—who told me about him. When quite a tiny puppy he had become the property of a young girl in her teens who lived alone with a widowed mother, and who adored him. Dog and girl grew up together, inseparable. Their home for many years had been in Western Canada, but there came a day when a move to Toronto became imperative, whereupon one of the more important items to be settled was: which would be the best way for Duncan to travel?

It was finally decided that all three of them would go by rail. The two women tried hard to get the company to take their small, Scots friend as a passenger, but the best they could do, of course, was to enlist moral support for him in the person of the czar of the baggage car, who said that his mistress might come and take him for a walk at any point at which the train made a sufficiently lengthy stop.

As everybody knows, the cross-country trains are incredibly long ones. And it so happened that the car in which Duncan's family travelled was at the other end from his own coach, so that his mistress quickly found that she must make a fast exit even before the porter had the steps down, sprint the length of the train, give Duncan his own run, and then sprint back again, often only just in time. However, she thought, it was excellent exercise for her, too!

Then came dimmer. At a certain divisional point in Saskatchewan, possibly because the station was very busy and very crowded, she was later than usual in reaching the baggage car. And Duncan was gone...

The baggage man was visibly shattered. "We had just slowed down," he explained unhappily, "and I noticed your little dog had no water. So I opened his cage to get him a drink—and he was past me and out the door like a flash!"

Hunt Abortive

So the distraught young woman, her mother, the porters, the passengers, newsboys, and various completely strange passers-by swarmed the area whistling and calling and even, shudderingly but unsuccessfully, searching beneath and train. No dog.

"Don't worry," soothed the conductor. "He can't possibly have gone very far. Somebody will pick him up and send him along by the very next train."

But they didn't. The two women spent a heartbroken night, and all the next day, at every stop, inquiries went back by telephone and telegram; all in vain. And it didn't help to realize that farmers in the wilds of northern Saskatchewan, with a wary eye open for their poultry and small stock, were not likely to

*... one was a castaway
and one was scamp*



SUGAR had low tastes in gentlemen friends . . . but grown old and sedate she learned to evade admirers.

offer a welcome of any kind to stray dogs. Duncan adrift and bewildered in the midst of the vast prairies seemed a Duncan infinitely more beset than Duncan mislaid elsewhere.

Other people on the train were concerned and sympathetic, especially one gentleman in the women's own car. He was a rather well-known Scot, obviously with a fellow feeling for another Highlander . . . and the sorrowing dog owner was a very pretty girl. He said, with decision, "The dog simply MUST be found." And he went to work.

It so happened that he had a very close friend. And the friend happened to be the Commanding Officer at the headquarters of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police. An explanation and a request for assistance resulted in orders for an immediate and thorough search of the entire area for miles around the point at which Duncan had decamped. For weeks Mounties on their patrols scoured the district, inquiring everywhere, stopping their cars along the highway to search, with binoculars, the endless sweep of grainfields that stretched to the horizon—for a scrap of an animal that any little scrubby bush or rock would hide. And eventually, true to tradition, the Mounties got their "man" . . .

He was trudging along the road, thin, weary, footsore and filthy, but still going. And still heading east. A hardy breed, the Scott, man or animal. The officer picked him up, and the Mounties washed, fed, and cherished him. And in due course sent him on to his mistress by express. He had had a grim ordeal. They said that he could do no more than give them a welcoming sniff, a limp tail wag, before he dropped into his own bed and slept the clock 'round.

Quite a different story is that of Tudor Chadwick. His mother was a tidy, little, well-bred fox terrier—that is, well-bred ancestrally though certainly not in behavior. In fact Sugar had rather low tastes in gentleman friends, which accounted for Tudor. He arrived, a lone, shaggy ragamuffin of a dog in a litter of neat short-haired fox terriers. Square-faced and

whiskery he was, so that the resemblance to Henry VIII was instantly apparent. And not only appearance . . .

Down a little way from the hilltop on which we lived, but still next door, a neighbor had a couple of pedigree dachshunds, of which she was very proud and very, very careful. But of course, not careful enough. One of them found the gay and swashbuckling Tudor completely irresistible—and dug under the fence in order to come and tell him so. (I thanked my lucky stars that it hadn't been the other way around!) But, shocked and horrified, the shameless visitor's mistress discovered the situation—and then waited in fear and trembling for the results.

When they arrived they justified her worst fears. She was furious. It seemed that she had been trying for years to breed her valuable animal to the top studs in the country without success—her contrary little dachs would have none of them. And then along came Tudor! Tudor, the mongrel, the base and lowly born . . . The air smacked over both our houses!

Foster Pups

Not only that, but the poor little batch of unwanted arrivals despised and rejected before ever they took their first breath, was hastily spirited away somewhere, and in their place were purchased, I understand at enormous expense, a couple of other much more socially acceptable children to relieve the nursing mother—whose feelings had not for a moment been considered. And that chapter was closed.

But Tudor's was a roving soul. For some time he sniffed a little forlornly at the now mended (and reinforced) fence, and then came into the house and gazed up at me with an inquiring expression, as though asking me if something more, perhaps, did not pertain to this job of being a husband? It obviously bothered him.

He took to wandering afield, whether to

Continued on Page 11

The Daily Colonist, Sunday, May 31, 1934—Page 3

Flames Erupted in Victoria

Vancouver Island was in a state of emergency 96 years ago. While members of the Volunteer Rifle Corps and special constables patrolled Victoria streets, British men-o'-war stood at the alert in Esquimalt Harbor and cruised Juan de Fuca Strait.

This is the little-known period of Victoria's exciting history when it was feared the city was to be the invasion target of the outlawed Irish nationalist society, the Fenian Brotherhood.

It had come to the attention of Lieutenant-Governor Frederick Seymour and Admiral Hastings in February, 1868, that the Fenians, who had already attempted an invasion of Eastern Canada two years earlier, had decided to attack the west coast.

Extensive defence measures were immediately ordered into effect. Civilians were pressed into service, the jails and armories strengthened, and armed guards stationed around the city's banks. And new breech-loading rifles were issued to the reinforced San Juan Island garrison.

Victorians had good cause for concern. Every day The Colonist headlines reported Fenian outrages in England, as the Irish independence movement picked up speed and strove to ignite a full-scale revolt. Bombings, murders, sabotage and raids on arms depots were daily occurrences. The British parliament met in emergency sessions to discuss the deteriorating situation.

Suddenly the troubles began to assume horrendous international dimensions. Britain was also deeply concerned with the war in Abyssinia. The U.S. was involved with the impeachment of President Andrew Johnson. Tempers grew short. When Britain demanded that the U.S. help control the Fenians, a "fostering sore" (most of the instigators in the United Kingdom were American citizens), Congress replied that it had troubles enough.

Not only that, but the U.S. was growing impatient for settlement of its Alabama claims. These were the reparations demanded by the American government for damages caused by English-built and English-manned Confederate commerce raiders during the Civil War.

As these issues grew to a head, the question of war between the two nations was seriously debated by both governments. The armed forces were alerted. The world waited tensely as a special American delegate hurriedly sailed for talks in London.

Although rumors had been sweeping Victoria for days, The Colonist first gave a full account of the suspected attack in an editorial on Feb. 25.

"A number of absurd rumors were about yesterday concerning an anticipated Fenian raid, not one of which, we are happy to say, is correct. As we stated yesterday, every precaution has been taken by Admiral Hastings and the police authorities, in the face of which he must be a fool or madman who would attempt an outrage. No doubt is entertained, however, by the authorities that a raid was contemplated by a band of men in California and that an emissary was sent among us to feel the ground. Finding, however, that his coming was heralded and that he was watched, he made himself scarce, and has not been seen since the sailing of the Eliza Anderson on Thursday morning last.

"This is the whole story. There is not the slightest foundation for the ridiculous rumors in circulation about town, and whatever danger there may have been a week ago, the admir-

'THE FENIANS!' WAS THE CRY

by T. W. PATERSON

It had come to the attention of Lieutenant-Governor Frederick Seymour and Admiral Hastings in February, 1868, that the Fenians, who had already attempted an invasion of Eastern Canada two years earlier, had decided to attack the west coast.

Extensive defensive measures were taken beyond the range of possibility the success of a hostile movement. But as in time of peace it is the 'correct thing' to prepare for war, too great energy cannot be displayed in adoption of measures calculated to deter lawless characters from even entertaining such an idea as the invasion of Vancouver Island."

Other Colonist pages were crowded with reports of further rioting in Britain and of trials for treason of leading Irish freedom-fighters.

Mighty HMS Zealous continued gunnery practice in the Strait. It was hoped that this display of strength would help discourage the Fenians.

Although it had been reported that the Fenian "ambassador" had departed from Victoria, authorities believed that he was still present. Admiral Hastings assured the public that ". . . we do not anticipate in the face of the precautions adopted any serious trouble at present."

But as the threat continued to prey upon the minds of Victorians, The Colonist's editor attempted to ease their fears with humor, reporting the "Brave Capture of a Fenian!"

"A veritable Fenian was captured in the outer harbor yesterday. It is supposed he arrived off Race Rocks during Sunday night, intending to run in under cover of the fog in the morning; but the fortuitous appearance of the Zealous in Royal Roads, and the sound of her great guns, apparently confused him, and he attempted to escape towards the American side. His movements were observed, however, by a patrol-boat from this city, which had gone out early in the morning in search of just such characters. Chase was given, and after a pull of some miles the Fenian was captured after a stout resistance by the brave fellows in the boat and conveyed to town, where he was ascertained to weigh 122 pounds. He was cut up into halibut stakes (sic) and retailed at one bit per pound by his captors."

In Britain the Fenians were looked upon with little amusement, as Earl Mayo, Chief Secretary for Ireland, asked that Parliament suspend the writ of habeas corpus, in effect establishing martial law. He maintained that "although the government has succeeded in suppressing the rebels, still an extension of its powers is necessary to enable it to complete its work." The bill was passed.

Additional troops were rushed to the strife-torn city of Dublin.

The Colonist reported that the Fenian organization in the U.S. had been placed on a "war footing," indicating that an actual invasion of Canada was indeed contemplated.

At 4 o'clock on the morning of March 6, the cry "The Fenians!" swept Victoria. A special constable patrolling Government Street had turned in the alarm that Cleal's Restaurant was burning. It was Fenian practice to set

a fire to create a diversion, then strike the banks.

Admiral Hastings, immediately informed, took no chances. As Chief Engineer Kelly and his men of the Tiger Fire Company rushed to the scene, a detachment of 30 Royal Marines was hurriedly put ashore from HM gunboat Forward. Emergency police officers also answered the call. While the firemen fought to control the rapidly spreading flames, the marines and constables took up positions around the town's banks.

The inferno, fanned by a harbor breeze, spread to surrounding buildings. A young firefighter named Joseph Davies, while supporting a hose, slipped from the roof of the restaurant and fell into the middle of the flames, but remarkably escaped with only slight cuts and bruises.

A few hours later the blaze was under control and Chief Kelly inspected the smouldering ruins. His suspicions of arson were confirmed. As this information was rushed to authorities, the Marines and police waited apprehensively. But dawn came without sign of a Fenian attack.

As it became apparent that it had been a false alarm, the city breathed a sigh of relief. Subsequent investigation resulted in the arrest and committing for trial of the restaurant's owner. He had apparently lost the same business under similar circumstances two years before. But the charge was eventually dismissed for lack of evidence.

The following day, a "practical joker" wrote to The Colonist warning of a plot to disable the town's fire engine, cut the alarm ropes, and set fire to the city. Although most recognized it as being from a crank, others, their nerves already strained, grew increasingly apprehensive.

As days passed without appearance of the invaders, The Orangeman and The British Columbian of New Westminster engaged in a public argument as to which city was the more desirable target.

The Colonist editor pointed out that New Westminster was unlikely to be raided as it was a town "whose poverty is so notorious as to hold out every inducement to plunderers to give it a wide berth."

He reminded Victorians that "every precaution has been taken, every assistance rendered by the Fleet, and every probable point of attack is at least well guarded from assault; but it will require the presence of all Her Majesty's vessels now on this station to lie within easy call of Victoria and Esquimalt for some time to come to overawe any evil-disposed persons who may cast longing eyes upon our wealth, and who may have by a sudden raid to strip the banks of their gold."

New Westminster, as we have already remarked, finds her greatest protection in her poverty. She contains nothing worth stealing, and the general who would attempt to

Du

march a force colony before of supply and toria) lying d which he could rear, would be genius at the the Fenians will Governor' and dictating terms

"The govern Westminster is of this section it here. An un tance and value of its subjects from the only i of an invasion. valuable mill p of a gunboat w a short time; 1 ship of war to is virtually no strownly absurd one of pity for who has given i

Newspapers days! It must and New West honor of being combined against cover Island.

On March 1 up position to Burrard Inlet.

March ended ing a review of and ordering of ing practice in

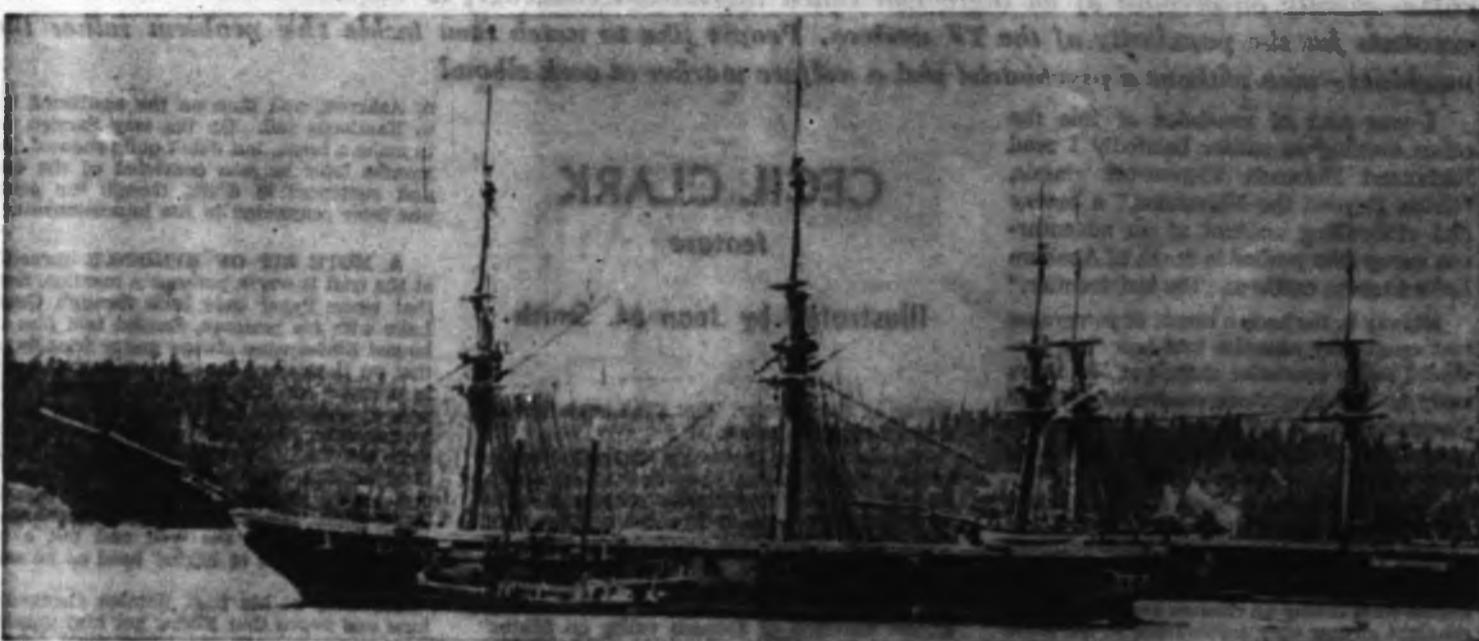
Modelled on Jacobins and of warriors call Fenian Brother U.S. in 1838. It oath of "allegian virtually establi arms when calle yield total obed

Although Fen almost every on never gained po jority, the agricu But during th

During the Days of Crisis



It was a False Alarm



March a force so far into the interior of the colony before he had first secured the point of supply and the 'key' to the position (Victoria) lying directly in his path and from which he could be harassed by a 'fire in the rear,' would be a greater delit than the alarmed genius at the Capital who has suggested that the Fenians will quietly gobble up our 'worthy Governor' and hold him as a hostage while dictating terms for the 'liberation of Ireland.'

The government by remaining at New Westminster is safe—too safe for the interests of this section of the colony. Its duty calls it here. An undue concern for its own importance and value (which is not shared by any of its subjects) impels it to remain remote from the only probable scene of action in case of an invasion. At Burrard Inlet, where much valuable mill property is at stake, the presence of a gunboat would, perhaps, be advisable for a short time; but the proposition to send a ship of war to New Westminster, where there is virtually nothing to protect, is so monstrously absurd as to admit of no feeling but one of pity for the imbecility of the writer who has given it utterance."

Newspapers took much freer rein in those days! It must be remembered that Victoria and New Westminster were vying for the honor of being named capital of the newly-combined colony of British Columbia and Vancouver Island.

On March 14, HM gunboat Grappler took up position to guard New Westminster and Burrard Inlet.

March ended with Admiral Hastings holding a review of HM forces in Beacon Hill Park and ordering of HMS Forward to conduct firing practice in the Strait.

Modelled on the French Revolutionary Jacobins and named after a legendary band of warriors called "Fiamme" or "Feinnes," the Fenian Brotherhood was established in the U.S. in 1866. Its fanatical members swore an oath of "allegiance to the Irish Republic, now virtually established," and swore to rise in arms when called upon. They also agreed to yield total obedience to their officers.

Although Fenian chapters soon existed in almost every country of the world, the party never gained popularity with the Irish majority, the agricultural laborers.

But during its brief career the society kept

POWERFUL HMS ZEALOUS, foreground, patrolled the strait to discourage invasion.
—B.C. Archives photo.

the world's attention focused on Ireland, as it created one furore after another. With the end of the Civil War, thousands of the Irishmen who had served swelled its ranks, making it a formidable organization.

The same year, 1866, the party split over the question of invading Canada. The fanatics demanded that Canada be conquered and "used as a base of operations against Britain." The official—and logical—view was that such action would do little, if anything, to aid the Irish Revolution. But when Britain quelled the uprising in the Emerald Isle, plans for the invasion of Canada were completed.

Canadians grew apprehensive as it was reported that thousands of armed men were beginning to gather along her southeastern border. It was the Fenian design to enter Canada with three forces, one striking at Fort Erie, another attacking Prescott in a salient aimed towards Ottawa, and the third force slashing northward through the Eastern Townships.

In March, 1866, the Canadian government asked for 10,000 volunteers. Fourteen thousand answered the call.

The following month a small band of raiders was discouraged from attacking Campobello Island in Passamaquoddy Bay by U.S. authorities and the presence of British warships in the vicinity.

Although no major invasion occurred in 1866, two minor attempts were made. On June 2, "Inspector General" John O'Neill, a cavalry officer in the Civil War, led 800 men across the Niagara River into Canada near Fort Erie and camped at Ridgeway. However, many of his followers soon began to desert him. He was immediately attacked by a slightly larger Canadian force but confusion in the Canadian commands cost them an easy victory. As strong volunteer reinforcements advanced, O'Neill ordered a retreat.

A detachment of 80 volunteers delayed his withdrawal at Fort Erie in a gallant but vain attack. The Canadians lost ten men killed and incurred 40 wounded. Fenian casualties

were thought to be twice as many. The remnants of the invaders surrendered to the U.S. warship Michigan on June 3.

The following day a Fenian army 1,800 strong marched from Vermont into Missisquoi County in the Eastern Townships. Camping at Pigeon Hill, roving bands of drunken raiders plundered the towns of Freleighsburg and St. Arnaud. However, they retreated into the U.S. a few days later.

The next threat came two years later, when it was feared that Vancouver Island would be the battleground. But the attack never materialized. The strength of the Pacific Squadron of the Royal Navy undoubtedly discouraged any such plans. But Canada was kept in a constant state of tension, although the U.S. and Britain resolved their difficulties and remained at peace. (An International Tribunal settled the Alabama claims in 1872, awarding the U.S. \$15,500,000 in damages).

In 1870, O'Neill, now president of the Fenians, again struck the Eastern Townships. But after coming under fire at Eccles Hill on May 23, he withdrew. U.S. authorities, finally tired of the business, arrested him. The following day the last Fenians were routed in a brief skirmish at Huntingdon.

In October, 1871, without sanction of the Fenian Brotherhood, O'Neill seized the undefended Hudson's Bay post Ft. Pembina, about three miles north of the Manitoba-U.S. border. Four hours later U.S. troops intervened, arresting O'Neill and his supporters. This is probably the only occasion in Canadian history when American cavalry arrested anyone on Canada's soil! However, the raiders were soon released on a technicality.

But the Fenian movement was dying and Canada was never again attacked. Condemned for its clandestine activities by the powerful Irish Catholic Church, with most of its leaders imprisoned, and with the American government finally clamping down on its militant actions, it soon disbanded.

Ironically, in the long run the Fenian raids proved beneficial to Canada. Military appropriations were increased and the militia reorganized into an efficient force.

And the attacks encouraged the provinces to support the Confederation plan then before the voters, resulting in a unified and strengthened nation.

Hardship and Pain, They Conquered . . .

There are a lot of old-timers (you get to be an old-timer very quickly nowadays) who are tempted to regret the passing of the frontier. Truth is, there are still parts of B.C. where it hasn't passed, and stories about it will overshadow the jet age for a long time to come—mainly on account of an ingredient called the human challenge, or maybe human conflict. Which accounts for the popularity of the TV western. People like to watch men tackle the problem rather than machines—men without a psychiatrist and a welfare worker at each elbow!

I was sort of reminded of this the other evening as rather belatedly I read Richmond Hobson's 13-year-old classic, "Grass Beyond the Mountains," a breezy and enthralling account of an adventurous group who pushed in north of Anaham Lake to raise cattle on "the last frontier."

Midway in the book a couple of paragraphs that caught my attention told how "two Provincial Police constables arrived at Jim Holt's early in March to check on Austin Hallows' disappearance. It had taken them 12 days to make the 225-mile trip from Williams Lake with a team of horses and a sleigh.

"They told me they were also looking for some bad Indians. Reports had it that a man named Seymour and another halfbreed both wanted for murder in the Chilcotin were now holed up somewhere in our vicinity. The murderers were taking no chances and would shoot on sight anyone they encountered in the bush. The next day the police left their team with us and snowshoed off into the bush on their hunt for the criminals."

Memory not only told me that the two in question were Provincial Const. Stanley Raybone and Game Warden Bill Broughton, but also that the former lives today at 4521 Duart, high atop the Gordon Head shoreline, overlooking Cordova Bay. Stan served 21 years with the B.C. Police, and 14 years with the RCMP Police before retiring recently with the rank of inspector.

The story of the elusive Seymour can wait for some other occasion. I merely wanted to mention the presence of the law to show how far afield they patrolled from Williams Lake. The explanation is that their "district," or patrol area, happened to be about the size of the state of Ohio, and included a cattle ranch three times the size of the King Ranch in Texas. There were other districts in that particular B.C. Police division, and five divisions in the province. Big? Maybe it'll surprise you to know that Cranbrook and Atlin, two police stations in the same organization were as far apart as New York and Miami, or New Orleans and Detroit, or, if it makes it any clearer, London and Naples.

From which you can infer that in the "Chilly-cootin"—as the natives consistently call it—comprising 50,000 square miles of muskeg, jack pine and spruce, interspersed with rolling grass land and rimmed around with awesome mountain ranges, there's ample room for a fellow to get lost—or elude the law. Room in fact for a little human conflict.

REMINDED **THUS** of Stan Raybone's place in the last frontier, I dropped in on him to chat about his ten years' police work around Barkerville and Williams Lake, in the course of which the late Bob Pyper's name came up. Stan knew him years ago as a fur trader at Chilko Forks, between Redstone and Tatla Lake, and of course had heard that Bob had once been in the police. As Mr. Pyper figures in the first of my stories of conflict in the Chilcotin, let's start by saying that he was born and brought up in Nanaimo, worked at Chemainus and Vancouver before heading inland and joining the police. He was stationed at Rossland in the days of the mining boom, before being transferred to Alexis Creek in 1897, where he was just in time to get the

Page 6—The Daily Colonist, Sunday, May 31, 1964

THE MEN OF

CECIL CLARK

feature

Illustrated by Joan M. Smith

flavor of the frontier. That Christmas he had a murder on his hands.

Seems that a 17-year-old Chilcotin Indian youth called Samien shot and killed Lewis Elkins, a young Englishman running a store at Quetsin Lake, about 12 miles southwest of Tatla Lake. After the murder Samien coolly possessed himself of the storekeeper's keys, and after fitting himself out with new shirt, coat, pants and boots took off at a fast clip in the direction of Nemiah valley on Elkins' newly-broken horse. Somewhere along the trail he changed horses (at someone else's expense), then swapped mounts again when the second animal played out. Anyway according to the record he covered 60 miles in 14 hours, which, figuring the amount of snow on the trail, was pretty good going.

FORTUNATELY SAMIEN couldn't resist boasting of the killing to some of his friends, and they in turn told Elkins' brother, Ed, at Chilko Lake.

Ed saddled up and rode to the scene, and by a quirk of fate it was on New Year's Eve that he found himself surveying his brother's body, as it lay slumped over a pine table back of the store. Soon someone rode to Alexis Creek, 85 miles away, to tell Pyper, who in turn set off in pursuit of the murderer. Though the trail was easy to follow, still he was at the south end of Chilko Lake, before he caught up with the killer. He brought him back to the lake, held a preliminary hearing in the cabin of a man called Franklin, then escorted his prisoner on horseback to 150 Mile House, where he handed him over to an escort that took him by horse stage

to Ashcroft, and then on the eastbound train to Kamloops jail. On the way Samien tried to make a break, but didn't quite succeed. Four months later he was convicted of the crime and sentenced to death, though the penalty was later commuted to life imprisonment.

A MUTE BIT OF EVIDENCE turned up at the trial is worth perhaps a mention. Seems that when Pyper rode back through Quetsin Lake with his prisoner, Samien told him that he and Elkins were always pretty friendly, and that on the day of the murder he had broken in a horse for the young storekeeper. However at nightfall, when Samien wanted to sleep in the store, Elkins said no, so Samien had to sleep outside. He showed Pyper where he had built his fire. Maybe as he crouched over the fire, young Samien turned the indignity over in his mind, then finally slipped into the house, took a gun from the wall and put a slug through the back of Elkins' head as he sat at a table.

However at his trial, Samien changed his tune and swore that Elkins got him drunk on rum so, as he said, the latter could take advantage of his young sister. He had no memory of the shooting incident. He figured he was being taken to Kamloops for the theft of the clothing.

This allegation aroused the indignation of the dead man's brothers, Ed the Chilko Lake rancher, and Fred, a constable in the B.C. Police stationed at Fairview in the boundary country.

They pointed out, supported by at least three witnesses, that Samien didn't have a young sister, but had a 20-year-old step-sister living on the Anaham reserve about 100 miles from Quetsin Lake. In any event, they said, Samien wasn't too drunk to outfit himself with new clothing, lock up the store, ride a wild horse until it was played out, pinch at least two more on the road and end up busting all records for winter travel.

THE CLINCHER, however, to all this turned out to be right under the dead man's hand. He had been in the middle of writing a letter to his brother Ed in which he described the harsh words between him and Samien, because the latter was told to sleep outside.

WILD BOUGHS BECKON

In the same creek beds and hollows, yellow monkey flower lifts its face beside buttercups and watercress. If you find a sparkling streamlet far from the highway you can eat the clean watercress and thrill again to its hot taste. On the banks above such a stream licorice fern grows in the mossy groove of a grey rock or on an old tree trunk. It is a small parasite fern with a widely serrated leaf. Pull up its root and scrape off the earth and skin to munch on a licorice sweet.

Farther on in a dell twin flowers in pink

When vernal sun has warmed the crust of the earth, you may seek out bright paths where breezes heralding summer lure you. After the first wild currant blossoms have reddened the roadways, thimbleberry blooms like white moths near the red bonnets of the salmonberry boughs. Crowded near ditches, making a last stand even in dusty city lanes, these sturdy boughs if left alone will tempt children to eat their furry fruit or taste yellow bitter salmonberries.

gowns dance over fallen trees. They lead on and on to where a lady-slipper peeps forlornly or a star of Bethlehem shyly shines. These flowers are so rare and so hard to find in the small patches of countryside left that to come across a single bloom is to breathe in awe, as though one were the first mortal to look on such a creation. An artist may take his palette into such a wilderness and take home a replica of some wild flower. But they should not be picked. Rather leave them for the next wanderer to find.

—EVELYN GODDARD.

From
now ji
can do
It w
year-oh
year-oh
Angus
branch
Robson
was lat
fortune
the Mac
nip, he'
quite as
coal oil
about to

It w
Blue Ri
though j
help, we
had in i
have to k
ably ten
he knew
chance.
young pa
day, Cro
make lig
came a m
the fact t
he'd have

Perhap
police old-
Vachon.

TED W.
had a lot o

Thus it
solidly for
Vachon qui
With a fina
bunk, he s
and set off

Crowley
much and
perhaps
painful dea
followed, by
he managed
some of the
with a penk
elements out
while getting
a little delir
Vachon's abs
with a full in
denly flung of
way. Behind
and his mech

IN UNBELIEVABLE
"last frontier"
six leg-weary
mountainous
mountainous
sounders chatty
loops and Prin
up the Cariboo
lions Lake the
located Ginger
plane. Soon it w
to land on Mu
pick up Vachon
Lake and Crowley
arrived at
in packing Cro
to the plane. /
Williams Lake
out a couple of
one toe.

By coincidence
braced himself fo
was the same day
Broughton arrive
back. Their littl
them as far as i
waters of the Des

... in a Vast and Inimical Land

THE LAST FRONTIER

From the story of Samien's wild ride let's now jump to the 1930s to show what a man can do on his two feet on "the last frontier."

It was in the early spring of 1936 that 54-year-old Dan Crowley was partnered with 19-year-old Teddy Vachon working a trap line at Angus Horne Lake, just west of the Blue River branch of the CN Railway and south of Mount Robson. Today it's in Wells Gray Park. It was late in February that Dan had the misfortune to get his feet frozen. A veteran of the MacKenzie delta, the Liard and the Parry, he'd had them frozen before but never quite as badly, and as he massaged them with coal oil it was plain to see that gangrene was about to set in.

It was a 45-mile hike from the cabin to Blue River, the nearest rail settlement, and though young Vachon was anxious to go for help, weatherwise Crowley was against it. He had in mind the mountain pass that would have to be conquered, and with the snow probably ten or twelve feet deep at the summit he knew the young fellow wouldn't stand a chance. It was therefore really to save his young partner from tragedy that day after day, Crowley, despite his suffering, tried to make light of the matter. Finally, however, came a morning when there was no blinking the fact that if Crowley was to pull through he'd have to have help.

Perhaps among those reading this are some police old-timers who remember E. A. "Shorty" Vachon.

TED WAS HIS SON, and like his old man, had a lot of guts.

Thus it was, after it had been snowing solidly for a week, that one morning young Vachon quietly readied himself for the trail. With a final backward look at Crowley in his bunk, he stepped outside to don snowshoes and set off along the billiard-clothed trail.

Crowley by now wasn't able to move about much and in the quiet of the lonely cabin perhaps assigned himself to a lingering and painful death. Once or twice in the days that followed, by the light of a smoky oil lamp, he managed a bit of rough surgery, removing some of the rotting flesh from one of his heels with a penknife. Finally, to the howl of the elements outside, he figured it wasn't worth while getting out of his bunk. Perhaps he was a little delirious about the seventh day of Vachon's absence when that afternoon, along with a lull in the weather, the door was suddenly flung open and Vachon stood in the doorway. Behind him was bush pilot Ginger Coots and his mechanic Jack Churchyard.

IN UNBELIEVABLE FASHION this bit of "last frontier" travel had taken Ted Vachon six leg-weary and back-breaking days, to mount the snow-blocked pass and stagger down into Blue River to get help. As telegraph sounders chattered from Blue River to Kamloops and Prince George, and to Ashcroft and up the Cariboo Road, it was on frozen Williams Lake that Sgt. Frank Gallagher located Ginger Coots and his ski-equipped plane. Soon it was winging over the mountains to land on Mud Lake near Blue River, to pick up Vachon, the guide to Angus Horne Lake and Crowley's cabin . . . Once the rescuers arrived at the cabin they lost no time in packing Crowley on to a stretcher down to the plane. An hour later he was in the Williams Lake Hospital. When he hobbled out a couple of weeks later, he had only lost one toe.

By coincidence, the day that young Vachon braced himself for his trip over the mountains, was the same day that Stan Raybone and Bill Broughton arrived at Kleena Kleene on horseback. Their little 90-mile jaunt had taken them as far as Ulgatcho, north of the headwaters of the Deane River.



His brother lay dead . . . shot through the head.

It was as a matter of interest that I asked him what the trip was like.

"Pretty tough," he said. "In fact that's all he did say."

IT WAS THAT FALL, just north of Kleena Kleene that there occurred another example of travel on the "last frontier."

This was when Vincent Clayton, running a horse-drawn mower on Andy Christensen's ranch at Anaham Lake to ease Clayton's pain, administered tetanus shots, and generally fix him up to stand the next day's six-mile journey in a stretcher through muskeg and jack pine to the lakeshore and the waiting plane. He made a good recovery after a spell in the Vancouver Hospital.

Though he felt no pain he did some quick thinking and crawling over the ground seized his whip and used it as a tourniquet. By luck a passing Indian heard his yell and galloped to the ranch house to tell of the accident.

In a matter of minutes the phone was jangling to spread the word east to Bella Coola, and south, by way of Ashcroft, to Vancouver. Promptly from Sea Island a Waco plane piloted by Ted Dobbin roared into the sky to fly the 600 miles to Bella Coola, pick up the doctor and land him on Anaham Lake.

MEANWHILE, HOWEVER, rancher Christensen's 60-year-old father down at Bella Coola couldn't see the sense of waiting for the plane so started out for Anaham Lake in a model "A" Ford with the doctor. By the time he had covered 20 miles he had blown his last tire and was jogging along on the rims. When the ear finally fell apart, Mr. Christensen jog-trotted to a nearby ranch house and borrowed a couple of work horses.

Despite the fact that young Doc Phillips had only been once on a horse in his life, off

they went in the nearest thing to a gallop. When the Christensen ranch learned over the phone of this caper, the foreman picked the six best horses (out of 22 head) and galloped off down the trail with them to spot them as relays for the oncoming pair.

After an epic 20 miles by auto, and 76 miles in the saddle, old man Christensen and young Doc Phillips staggered in to the ranch house at Anaham Lake to ease Clayton's pain, administer tetanus shots, and generally fix him up to stand the next day's six-mile journey in a stretcher through muskeg and jack pine to the lakeshore and the waiting plane. He made a good recovery after a spell in the Vancouver Hospital.

Today there's still some of the last frontier in the Cariboo and Chilcotin, even if a plane dumps you on its threshold, or you have to drive your car half way to meet it. If there's a Williams Lake stampede this year, a half day's travel by car from Vancouver will give you some of the sights and sounds of the frontier that still exists. In the spectator throng you'll be able to size up some of those who have drifted in from the "Cally-o-skin." People who ignore the jet age, and prefer to meet their problems from the back of a horse, or possibly on snowshoes.

THIS WEEK'S ANAGRAM

- | | | | | |
|----------|------|------|--------|-----|
| (1) NULL | PLUS | BITE | EQUALS | ??? |
| (2) NOON | " | ADIT | " | " |
| (3) TONG | " | SICK | " | " |
| (4) CURT | " | NONE | " | " |
| (5) STIR | " | ADIT | " | " |

Anagram answers on Page 16

The Daily Colonist, Sunday, May 31, 1964—Page 7

Once They were Cherished Like Rare Gems . . .

"Salt," said the little boy, "is what spoils potatoes when it is left out."

How flat and uninteresting most of our food would be without this commonplace commodity . . . It was not always commonplace. Men of primitive tribes have traded their wives and children into slavery for salt.

And pepper! . . . Now, enough pepper to last a family for months can be purchased for a few cents. Once it was worth a king's ransom.

Pepper was included among the treasures of spices and rare gums of the Egyptian kings more than two thousand years before Christ. About the same time, or perhaps earlier, the Chinese got into the pepper trade in a big way. The Vikings got into the act, too, by plundering Roman ships carrying pepper and other treasures to England. Early in the fifth century when Rome was besieged by Alaric, king of the Goths, the humbled city offered him 3,000 pounds of pepper to save the city from looting.

Centuries later Marco Polo journeyed overland to China and the Indies and returned to Europe with many treasures, including pepper.

During the Crusades, ships carrying knights and pilgrims across the Mediterranean to Palestine returned to Venice and Genoa with holds bulging with pepper and other spices. It was often said then that "the nation which controlled the pepper market ruled the world."

This picture began to change with improved navigational techniques. Late in the fifteenth century Columbus went after spices of the Far East and found instead the New World . . . and spices of the West Indies.

Pepper has truly had a proud history . . . We could call it the king of spices. A treasure searched out, fought over, once more valuable than precious gems, the key to the discovery of continents and the loss of empires.

Many of the numerous spices we use today have had fascinating histories. In the past cooks had to find out by trial and error how to combine spices and seasonings to enhance the food they prepared. Because we live in the wonderful age of convenience foods we can now purchase tested, subtly blended seasonings for our salad dressing and for all of our savory dishes. Even salt and pepper now come blended with other compatible herbs and spices for our convenience. Seasoned salt adds zestful flavor to bland foods and brings out otherwise hidden flavors. Seasoned pepper is a combination of pungent black pepper, white pepper, sweet red peppers, green peppers, plus other selected seasonings. It is really an exciting seasoning both for its flavor and bright condetti-like color.

MURIEL WILSON'S THOUGHT FOR FOOD

If one were looking for a hobby or for a change in one's reading diet, nothing could be more fascinating and entertaining than the history of herbs and spices and their uses.

All seasoning should be to taste . . . remember that you should use less of a dried herb than a fresh one. Remember too that heat increases the pungency of both herbs and spices. There is real abracadabra magic in a spice jar . . . The soul of a dish lies in its seasoning.

With the barbecue season at hand our first recipe is for kabobs that can be cooked on an outdoor barbecue or on a table-top hibachi. Lamb is a particularly good choice for meat for barbecuing as it is always tender.

KABOBS OF LAMB . . . Marinate lamb chunks, tiny whole onions, mushroom caps, green pepper slices and tomato wedges.

MARINADE . . . One-half tsp. rosemary, 2 tsp. seasoned pepper, 2 tbsp. salad oil and 2 tbsp. olive oil, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup dry sherry and 1 clove of garlic crushed. Crush the rosemary until well powdered. Combine with remaining ingredients and marinade lamb for several hours. Makes about 1 cup. This can be used for lamb chops or leg of lamb.

Alternate lamb with onions on skewers. Prepare additional skewers with slices of green pepper and mushrooms. Prepare separate skewers with tomato wedges. Broil meat over medium coals, allowing 20 to 30 minutes. Five minutes before meat is done place mushrooms, peppers and tomatoes over coals. Turn skewers occasionally and baste occasionally with marinade.

Scalloped potatoes are fine for serving out of doors because they can be kept hot very easily.

SCALLOPED POTATOES . . . One small onion, finely chopped, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup shortening, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup flour, 2 tsp. seasoned salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. sea-

SECRETS of the SPICES

seasoned pepper, 3 cups milk, 1 quart raw potatoes, thinly sliced, and 1 cup fine, buttery bread crumbs. Sauté the onion in the shortening about 5 minutes. Blend in flour and seasonings. Gradually stir in milk. Cook over low heat, stirring constantly until sauce is thickened. Combine potatoes and sauce in a 2-quart baking dish. Top with buttered crumbs. Bake in a 375° oven for about an hour or until potatoes are tender. These can be baked indoors in the kitchen oven then covered and kept warm almost indefinitely on the back surface of the barbecue.

become. This is going to appetite. If you like the barbecue, I should? For this mix. With in the little foil in a matter of

SKILLET BACON slices, 2 white vinegar, mix (you can the cheese in the tomatoes), 2 tsp. parsley. Fry bacon and croutons in fat and dressing mix as thickened. Add lightly. Cover and are heated. Spr

In recent weeks queries about care the lesser known family, this pungent to sweet bread puddings and fruit whole. Cardamom little three-sided poker. Inside are seeds. If you buy side husk is easily can then be crushed mon is used to flavor, pickles and

CARDAMON 1 sifted flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. cardamom pods, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. salt, 1 cup firmly packed sugar, 1 cup walnuts ch

having an extra brush on your wash in your soap tray. Co

DEAR HELOISE:
We use our luggage once a year and our cases always have a odor. Is there any prevent this?

DEAR TRAVELER:
Just unwrap a bar of soap, put it in the case and leave it there your next trip. You're wasting money . . . you use the soap on your trip.

Another thing—did know that if you remove wrapper from your before storing it, it harden and last longer. He

NEEDLE POINTS
DEAR HELOISE:
Here's a tip for stress: If you like to save a

TOTIN AND MAIL
DEAR HELOISE:
One of the best fingernail brushes I have ever had was made from an old toothbrush. I cut off the bristles to one fourth-inch length with a razor blade. This makes a fabulous fingernail brush. It can be kept in your toothbrush holder and eliminated

BRIDE'S CORNER

SPICES, HERBS and SEASONINGS

SPICES . . . that which is fragrant, aromatic and pungent to the taste, as pepper, cloves, cinnamon, nutmeg, ginger.

HERBS . . . a seed plant that does not develop woody tissue as a tree or shrub, a plant that is softer and more succulent, as chives, parsley, rosemary, thyme, sage, oregano.

BLENDED SPICES . . . a blend of ground spices, as chili and curry powder, poultry seasoning, pumpkin pie spice, seasoned pepper.

SEASONING SALTS . . . blends of salt, herbs, monosodium glutamate, as celery salt, onion salt, hickory-smoked salt, garlic salt and seasoned salt.

AROMATIC SEEDS . . . anise, dill, mustard seed, sesame, poppy, cardamom. Go adventuring with seasonings. Try some of the blends, seasoned pepper's a real, glamour seasoning.

beque. This quantity will serve 6 to 8 according to appetites.

If you like to cook your potatoes outside on the barbecue, how about Skillet Hot Potato Salad? For this you can use a ready salad dressing mix. With all the seasoning except the salt in the little foil package, it can be put together in a matter of minutes.

SKILLET HOT POTATO SALAD . . . Six bacon slices, 2 tbsp. flour, 1 cup water, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup white vinegar, 1 pkg. Italian salad dressing mix (you can use a mix of your choice but the cheese in this gives a fine lift to the potatoes), 2 tsp. seasoned salt, $\frac{1}{2}$ cup chopped parsley. Fry bacon in a skillet until crisp. Drain and crumble. Stir flour into the hot bacon fat and blend. Add water and vinegar, dressing mix and seasoned salt, stirring until thickened. Add onions and potatoes. Mix lightly. Cover and simmer until the potatoes are heated. Sprinkle with parsley.

In recent weeks I have had a number of inquiries about cardamom. It is perhaps one of the lesser known spices. A member of the ginger family, this pungent spice adds a flavor all its own to sweet breads, cakes, cookies, pastries, puddings and fruit. You can buy it ground or whole. Cardamom in its whole form is a plump little three-sided pod, white or creamy beige in color. Inside are two clusters of dark brown seeds. If you buy the whole cardamom, the outside husk is easily removed and the little seeds can then be crushed. In its whole form cardamom is used to flavor hot fruit punches, mulled wines, pickles and marinades.

CARDAMON DATE DROPS . . . Two cups sifted flour, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. baking soda, seeds from 10 cardamom pods or $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. ground cardamom, $\frac{1}{2}$ tsp. salt, $\frac{1}{4}$ cup butter or margarine, 1 cup firmly packed brown sugar, 2 eggs, 1 tbsp. milk, 1 pkg. (8-oz.) dates chopped and 1 cup walnuts chopped.

Continued on Page 13

ns . . .
ETS
e
ES

ilk, 1 quart raw
d 1 cup fine,
ute the onion
minutes. Blend
gradually stir in
irring constantly
combine potatoes
dish. Top with
, 375° oven for
otes are tender.
in the kitchen
warm almost im-
mages of the ber-

Kabobs for a Barbecue



having an extra fingernail brush on your wash basin or in your soap tray. Costs nothing.

Alfred

MINTY LUGGAGE

DEAR HELOISE:
We use our luggage just once a year and our suitcases always have a musty odor. Is there any way to prevent this?

Traveler

DEAR TRAVELER:
Just unwrap a bar of soap, put it in the suitcase and leave it there until your next trip. You're not wasting money . . . you can use the soap on your next trip.

Another thing—did you know that if you remove the wrapper from your soap before storing it, it will harden and last longer?

Heloise

NEEDLE POINTS

DEAR HELOISE:
Here's a tip for seamstresses:

If you like to save a few



pennies, don't throw the sewing machine needle away once it gets a wee bit blunted. Remove it from the machine and file it smooth again with the fine side of an emery board.

Marie Odom

UP TO THE BRIM



DEAR HELOISE:

If any men are bothered by perspiration stains on their hats . . . try tearing a piece of foil or waxed paper and inserting it inside the leather band in the hat. Sure saves my hats.

Bald-Headed Reader

TURKISH TIP

DEAR HELOISE:
For years I felt guilty about buying new bath towels when I had so many which were worn but still usable . . . until I found I could use the old ones in place of shelf paper.

These towels are marvelous when placed under dishes, canned goods, pots and pans and in silverware drawers. They cushion the noise, especially in metal cabinets.

They are also nice when used in linen closets and drawers where nail polish, face

TRY THIS TIP

DEAR HELOISE:

I brew tea the way some people make coffee.

For our family, I put six cups of water in the bottom of the vacuum coffee maker and four tablespoons of tea in the top. I let this brew from three to five minutes after the water rises to the top half of the coffee maker.

I then remove the pot from the heat and let the tea drain to the bottom. For iced tea I immediately pour the tea into a pitcher containing a tray of ice cubes.

Oregonian

GRATE NEWS

DEAR HELOISE:

To clean a grater easily after grating soft things such as cheese, try rubbing a raw potato across the grater a few times.

All the soft residue will be removed and the grater will be clean.

Donald

DEAR HELOISE:

When children's parties

come up (and there seem to be so many) I go to the bank and purchase a silver dollar. I shine the dollar up and put it in a fancy box. This makes quite a hit.

Older children really appreciate this more than small ones. I usually keep several silver dollars on hand to be prepared for last-minute invitations.

Betty Bee



DEAR HELOISE:

Place a rubber fruit jar ring under your ice tray, and the tray will not stick to the bottom of the freezer compartment.

A Reader

FLY SPRAY PAINT

DEAR HELOISE:

Recently I had to paint an old lawn chair which had so many intricate surfaces that brushing would have been a long and tedious task.

Since I have no spraying

equipment, I simply filled my fly sprayer with paint and sprayed the chair in a matter of minutes with only a dime's worth of paint!

The sprayer was easily cleaned with turpentine later. It really works and is fine for a quickie job.

James Griffith

HANDY LITTLE CLOTHESLINE

DEAR HELOISE:
I have found a perfect cover for my "sleeve" ironing board.

I use my husband's old white cotton socks!

I slit the sock from the top down to the heel and slip it over the sleeve board. The toe of the sock is a perfect fit for the pointed end of the board. The slit part is put on the underneath part of the board, naturally.

The sock may either be sewn on or pinned with a safety pin.

RME

* * *

A shiny red apple to you for this hint.

Heloise

This feature is written for you . . . the homemaker and householder. If you have a hint, problem or suggestion you'd like to share . . . write to Heloise today in care of this newspaper.

5-51

© King Features Syndicate, Inc., 1964. World rights reserved.

Originally Peaceful Mission Changed in Days of War

by
CAPT. HARRY KINGSLEY
RCN (Ret.)

Next Saturday is June 6, an anniversary well remembered by thousands of Canadians who participated in the D-Day landings on the Normandy coast. In the article below a Canadian naval veteran tells of the part played by two vessels well known in another generation to many Victorians—the Prince ships. Theirs was largely a passive role, inasmuch as they fought no engagement on that triumphant day. But they made a great contribution. For in their assault craft they landed hundreds of fighting men who stormed up the beach and into Hitler's Europe on the hard road to victory. —ED.

In the year 1930 the Canadian National Steamships added three coastal passenger ships to their fleet; they were built in Scotland and proceeding to the West Coast of Canada were placed into a competitive run against the Canadian Pacific's Vancouver-Seattle-Victoria triangle service.

The idea was not a noteworthy success, for they were entirely similar to their competitors and there was just not enough of that kind of trade to warrant the expansion of service. Various alternative uses were later essayed—still without much noticeable success—and when the war broke out in 1939 none of them was actively in the service of the Canadian government. Prince Henry, it is true, was in use, for she had been sold to Clarke Steamships, but the David had been on the reefs of Bermuda and was out of action, and the Robert was laid up.

Prince Robert, Prince David and Prince Henry were sister ships, 385 feet overall, displaced 5,736 tons, and had a maximum speed of 22 knots. Since they had been built exclusively for a local coastal service their endurance was limited to something like 6,000 miles at economical speed. It must be confessed that they were somewhat of a "white elephant" gift when they were handed over to the Royal Canadian Navy in 1940. But they were taken in hand at once for conversion to armed merchant cruisers. The David and Henry were converted in Halifax and Montreal, respectively, and Prince Robert was taken in hand by Burrard Drydock of Vancouver. She was in much better condition than the others and was made ready by mid-summer of the same year. (I had the pleasant duty of being on board for her trials.)

The conversion was not a small job by any means, for in addition to the usual repairs and overhaul of the machinery, extra watertight compartments had to be arranged, and stiffening added for the guns. The accommodation had to be altered radically and the superstructure changed. Two upper decks were removed entirely and the three familiar red, white and blue funnels now became two grey ones of unequal proportions.

These ships were provided with two six-inch naval guns of antique patterns, two three-inch high angle and several smaller anti-aircraft weapons, as well as a few depth charges, but they could not be considered anything but auxiliaries; their weapons were old and few, and they were a most unsatisfactory gun platform for they rolled heavily.

Prince Robert was commissioned under the late Commander C. T. Beard, RCN, in September, 1940, and shortly thereafter left Esquimalt for Central American waters, where it was known that the German merchant ship Weser was then either loading or unloading cargo. On Sept. 12 that vessel sailed from Manzanillo, and was shadowed by Prince Robert,

which had managed to remain screened from sight behind a lighthouse and a headland. Once the Weser had passed outside territorial waters the Prince Robert closed in, and put a boarding party aboard before they had a chance to carry out the usual scuttling procedure. Weser was brought back as a prize, renamed Vancouver Island, took her place in Allied convoys until torpedoed later in the war.

The Robert made several more patrols in tropical waters, and also acted as part of the escort when Australian and New Zealand airmen were brought to Canada for training.

Her next duty was to proceed to Hong Kong with HM Transport Awatea carrying the Canadian troops on their fateful journey. This was in October and November of 1941, and

she returned via Honolulu, from which port she departed on December 4—just three days before the Pearl Harbor attack. The report which claimed that she sighted part of the Japanese fleet on that occasion is quite without foundation.

Prince Henry was commissioned in December, 1940, under the late Commodore R. L. Agnew, RCN, at Montreal, and joined the RN cruiser Diomede in Peruvian waters, where they watched for escaping German shipping. But although the Henry managed to intercept two they both scuttled themselves before they could be seized. This scuttling procedure had become standard practice since the Graf Spee episode.

Prince David, also completed in December, was given the task of convoy and patrol in the West Indies. (Fortunately the German U-boats were not operating that far away from their base as yet, for we had no destroyers to spare as escorts.) Henry and David were by now relieving one another in duties in the Caribbean and western Pacific.

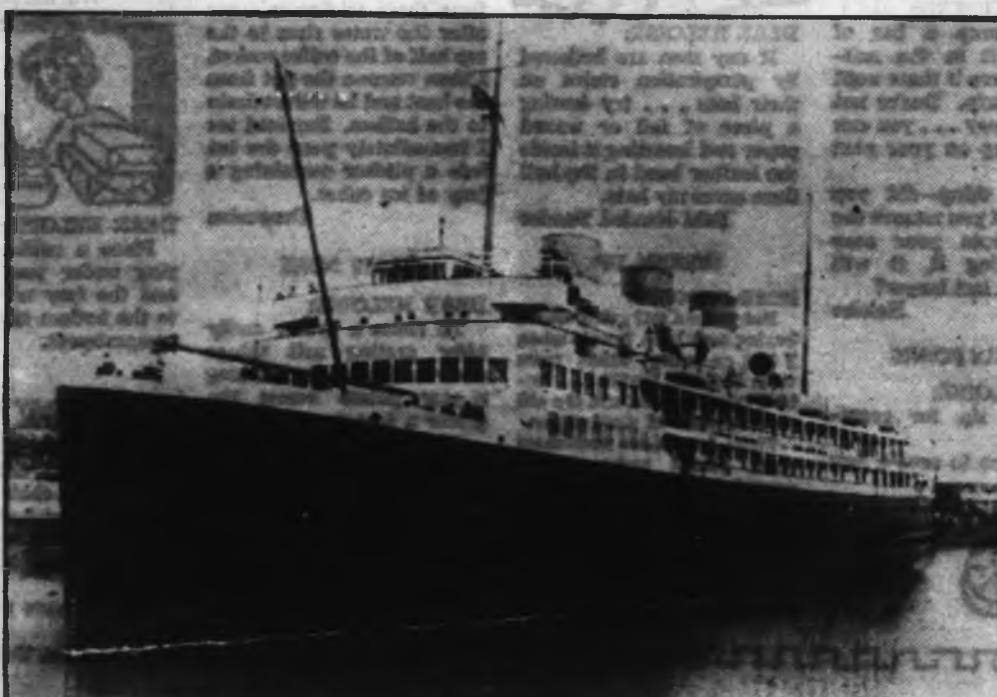
It may be recalled that the Japanese occupied the islands of Attu and Kiska, in the Aleutians, for a brief period in June of 1942, and when the U.S. moved strong forces into the area, they had to go by sea. In this operation all three of the Prince class armed merchant cruisers took part.

This enemy operation, which for a

while looked as though it might pose a real threat to the North American continent, actually was somewhat of a fiasco, for the Japanese were never met at sea, and in fact had withdrawn soon after their original landings. A diversion of major forces had to be made in order to meet the possibility of invasion; however, and perhaps that was all that Tokyo had intended to achieve.

At this stage in the war it was certainly apparent that the role of the armed merchant cruisers was a thing of the past, for she provided a sitting duck target for either surface raider or submarine, and in point of fact had never been able to join combat with anything other than one of her own type. It is not surprising, therefore, that we found these Prince ships once again being taken in hand for major conversion. Prince Robert became an auxiliary anti-aircraft cruiser, and David and Henry were altered to become a new type of auxiliary called Landing Ships Infantry (Medium). Burrard of Vancouver carried out the job.

When the Robert recommissioned on June 7, 1943, her armament consisted of 10 HA/LA four-inch guns in twin mountings, two quadruple two-pounder pom-poms and a dozen Oerlikons. She at once left for Gibraltar to take her part in the escort of troop convoys in the North African expedition; her CO was Captain A. M. Hope, RCN. The Robert's new function was useful in this service



PRINCE HENRY before her conversion from her peace-time role. David and Robert were essentially identical vessels.

and she ha
the glider
aircraft th
dian destr
mander G.
one of the
of Biscay,
structure
managed to
not without

In June
turned for
duty in the
then sailed
attached to
under Adm
She became
that went b
der Rear /
his flag abo

The expedi
30, '45, to a
to release t
found that t
decided to g
consisted of
mented by
boats, sever
ful supply o

However,
tened the s
was little at
enemy aircr
force at Ka
further comp
render and
staff was f
view with th
flagship. H
the terms a
general wh
Hong Kong.

Our mine
a channel th
and to the
Marine band
of the Bri
umphantly
ages. The
turned after

Prince Ro
Kowloon sid
her landing 1
their way to
camp at Sh
1,500 officer

Continued fr
search for i
conquests, o
sences grew
time (thoug
night stay,
time, until fi
turn.

We were
police, taxi c
cised. We t
streets and ex
gardens, chas
we saw in th
months stretc
gave him up

But then,
thin air, one
the door, and
unlatch the
tail. But, to
other smaller
was supremel
—that father

KINGSLEY
Ret.)

Cana-
below
other
inac-
ontri-
up the

though it might pose
the North American
ily was somewhat of
Japanese were never
d in fact had with-
their original land-
of major forces had
order to meet the
usion, however, and
all that Tokyo had
rve.

the war it was cer-
that the role of the
cruiser was a thing
provided a sitting
ther surface raider
in point of fact
able to join combat
than one of her
surprising, there-
and these Prince
wing taken in hand
ion. Prince Robert
illary anti-aircraft
and Henry were
a new type of
Landing Ships In-
Burrard of Van-
the job.

recommissioned
r armament con-
four-inch guns in
o quadruple two-
and a dozen
ce left for Gib-
art in the escort
the North African
was Captain A.
Robert's new
in this service

and she had several encounters with
the glider bomb and the German
aircraft that carried it. The Canadian
destroyer, Athabaskan, Com-
mander G. R. Miles, was struck by
one of these new horrors in the Bay
of Biscay, but although her bridge
structure was badly damaged she
managed to return to base, although
not without casualties.

In June of 1945 Prince Robert re-
turned for refit and preparation for
duty in the Japanese theatre. She
then sailed for Australia and was
attached to the British Pacific Fleet
under Admiral Sir Bruce Fraser.

She became one of the task force

that went to relieve Hong Kong under
Rear Admiral Harcourt, flying his flag aboard the Indomitable.

The expedition arrived on August
30, '45, to accept the surrender and
to release the prisoners, but it was
found that the Japanese had not yet
decided to give in, and their garrison
consisted of some 21,000 troops, aug-
mented by a flotilla of 60 suicide
boats, several aircraft and a plen-
tiful supply of minefields.

However, the Fleet Air Arm flat-
tened the suicide boats and there
was little attempt at resistance by
enemy aircraft. Troops landed in
force at Kai Tak airfield without
further opposition. Here negotiations
commenced for the surren-
der and the Japanese chief-of-
staff was flown off to an interview
with the Admiral aboard the
flagship. He was simply handed
the terms and flown back to his
general who waited anxiously in
Hong Kong.

Our minesweepers then cleared
a channel through Lyee-Mun Pass
and to the sounds of their Royal
Marine bands the big, grey ships
of the British force swept tri-
umphant towards their anchor-
ages. The white ensign had re-
turned after nearly four years.

Prince Robert secured on the
Kowloon side of the harbor and her
landing parties promptly made
their way to the prisoner of war
camp at Sham Shui Po, where
1,500 officers and men, including

375 Canadians, had spent the inter-
vening years. Some of them were
later to return to Canada in Prince
Robert, but in the meantime how
delighted they must have been to
witness the Japanese garrison
being marched into their late place
of detention at Sham Shui Po and the
Argyle Street camp. Those who were
considered to be either
war criminals or traitors were
lodged in a special part of Stanley
Prison, where British civilian internees
had previously been lo-
cated.

When Prince David and Prince
Henry recommissioned in Decem-
ber, 1943, and January, 1944, res-
pectively, they were fitted to
carry 550 army personnel in addition
to their own crews, and they
carried eight assault craft each.
Their guns were now all anti-air-
craft. Commander T. D. Kelly,
RCNR, was in command of David
and Captain V. S. Godfrey, RCN,
in Henry.

Both ships were among the 22
landing ships of Force J which had
been allocated Sector Juno as their
beach objective in the D-Day as-
sault of June 6. When that great
day arrived the Princes put their
assault boats over the side loaded
with their Canadian army com-
patriots, and stayed to pick up
survivors from smashed craft and
take off wounded before returning
to England.

Casualties ashore had been fewer
than expected, so the build-up of
forces could be made more slowly.
Nevertheless, these two Canadian
ships made the crossing several
times, and transported some 5,500
troops altogether—Victoria's Cana-
dian Scottish among them.

The two vessels were shortly
afterwards withdrawn to prepare
for the attack on southern France.

On the night of Aug. 14-15, 1944,
Prince Henry, acting as flagship of
Rear Admiral R. E. Chandler,
USN, and Prince David as head-

quarters for the British naval
staff, approached the coast near
Toulon. The landing that then
followed was so successful that
their use in that area was brief.

In September and October they
played their part in the freeing of
Greece, and Prince David had
aboard her the Greek prime minister
and several of his government
in-exile when she arrived, flying
the Greek flag at the fore.

The civil war that followed the
termination of enemy occupation
saw both ships taking part in the
work of relief.

Prince Henry was transferred to
the Royal Navy in April, 1945, with
the intention of employing her in
the Far East, but the war termin-
ated sooner than expected after
Hiroshima and she was not used.

Prince David was paid off in
Canada in June, 1946.

Robert's last wartime job was at
Hong Kong.

So ended the days of glory.

Prince Robert at Hong Kong Surrender



THE WANDERING DOGS

Continued from Page 3
search for his lost love or to effect further
conquests, one couldn't know. But his ab-
sences grew in length from a full day at a
time (though back for supper!), to an over-
night stay. And then a couple of days at a
time, until finally he was gone and didn't re-
turn.

We were deeply distressed. We telephoned
police, taxi companies, the pound. We adver-
tised. We toured the country, up and down
streets and country lanes, peering into people's
gardens, chasing every small, grey, hairy mat
we saw in the distance, but it was no use. The
months stretched into a year and more. We
gave him up for good.

But then, suddenly, and as though out of
thin air, one day there came a scratching at
the door, and a familiar whine. I rushed to
unlatch the screen. Tudor, wagging a gay
tail. But, to my amazement, not alone. An-
other smaller Tudor was by his side, and it
was supremely obvious—and very, very funny
—that father was immensely proud of this,

his son, so exactly himself in miniature.
Square, shaggy, bright-eyed, debonair!

I was enchanted to receive them both. I
brought them in, hugged them, explained to
Tudor what a stinker he was, and gave them
food (they didn't seem hungry), water, and
beds. The child, perhaps six months old or
so, was interested and responsive, but Tudor
received my attentions with a casual air of,
"Yes, yes, I know. All my women feel this
way. Let's not overdo it, dear!" And pro-
ceeded to show his pup the ropes. He took the
younger all over the house and grounds, and
then came back to me. He stood at my feet
and looked from me to his offspring and back
again, with those bright, wicked, intelligent
eyes. I didn't get the message at the time.
I left them in their boxes and went to some
household chore or other. But I hadn't re-
latched the screen. An hour later they were
both gone.

I never saw either of them again.

Where Tudor had been, where he had lived,
where he finally returned, has been an un-
solved mystery. We searched all over again.
Who his new wife could be, we never found
out. Nobody, it seemed, had seen him. He
might, with his progeny, have vanished from
the earth.

One thing was certain. I remembered his
confusion on that earlier occasion, when his
first marriage had been terminated with such
empty finality, and I understood that, though
apparently he was happy with his present life,
perhaps because he had been allowed to keep
his family, he had brought his child to show
me, to explain: "See? This is what I won-
dered about! This is what I didn't have be-
fore! This is being a father!" And having
got that matter explained for me to his sat-
isfaction, he had once more disappeared. This
time for good.

Of course, I didn't have any Mounties to
help me . . .

Out of the Fog Came SUDDEN DEATH

From his lookout on the bridge the captain of the liner watched with horror as the collier's lights loomed up in the fog. Picking up his megaphone, he shouted instructions in a desperate bid to avoid a collision.

But it was too late. With a tremendous crash the collier struck the liner and holed it amidships. Then came a violent explosion as water rushed into the boiler-room.

Within 14 minutes the liner had heeled over and sunk. And 1,023 men, women and children were drowned.

It was one of the worst sea disasters ever.

The liner, the Canadian Pacific's Empress of Ireland, was sailing from Quebec to London with 1,467 passengers and crew. She was sent to the bottom of the St. Lawrence River by a relatively tiny vessel, the Norwegian collier, Storstad, on May 29, 1914—50 years ago.

With no more damage than stove-in bows, the collier was able to sail off under her own steam after picking up some of the 444 survivors.

The wireless operator rushed to the wharf. "For God's sake," he called, "get down the stream. The Empress of Ireland is going under."

It was 2:30 a.m. when the liner went down, four miles from the Quebec village at Father Point. Many passengers, mostly women, lost their lives because they wanted to dress before going on deck to the lifeboats. The commander of the Empress of Ireland, Captain G. H. Kendall, refused to leave his ship. But he was picked up by a lifeboat.

The Empress of Ireland had left Quebec on the previous evening amid the usual gay scenes that preceded an Atlantic crossing. The wharf was lined with friends and relatives of the passengers. A band played, jokes and good wishes were exchanged across the widening water as the ship pulled out on her tragic voyage.

After dropping the pilot at Father Point, Captain Kendall sighted the collier two miles away. He kept his eye on a land fog that looked as if it might creep out to sea. Afraid the fog might spread between the two ships, he decided to stay on the bridge himself. Before long his fears were grimly justified. The fog came up and blotted out the collier's lights.

Immediately Captain Kendall rang "full speed astern" and stopped his ship. At the same time he blew on the steamer's whistle to show what he was doing. The Storstad answered his signal.

Hove-to, Captain Kendall waited anxiously for the collier to pass. Suddenly the Storstad's red and green lights came into view again. Captain Kendall gave a gasp of dismay. His ship was almost broadside on to the collier's bows.

Collision was inevitable, but Captain Kendall shouted at the Storstad through his megaphone to go full speed astern.

He put his own engine full speed ahead and swung his helm hard to port. But within a few seconds the collier had ripped

through the side of the Empress of Ireland, opening up a tremendous gash.

In a final bid to save his ship Captain Kendall again shouted to the Storstad, this time to keep full speed ahead and fill the gaping hole. But he saw the collier back slowly away.

Captain Kendall and his officers realized at once that their ship was doomed. The bulkheads were in splinters, the watertight compartments useless.

The only hope lay in the fact that the Empress of Ireland carried more than enough lifeboats for all the passengers and crew. But many passengers, either through waiting to dress or failure to realize that the ship was sinking, were slow to leave their cabins.

The ship listed more and more dangerously. With each lurch lifeboats on the port side were flung across the sloping deck into the water, smashing limbs on the way.

"Get the people out and don't forget that women and children must come first," shouted Captain Kendall. His voice was almost drowned by the moans and screams of those who had been injured by the explosion and the capsizing lifeboats.

More passengers began to pour on deck in their night-clothes, but there was no disorder.

By the time the liner was about to take her final plunge several hundred passengers were clinging to the port rail. Then, as she slowly heeled, they clambered over the rail and stood on her side, finally sliding into the water.

Scores were dragged under, shrieking for help.

Meanwhile, two rescue ships were racing to the scene. A distress call radioed from the Empress of Ireland.



Hopeless, he hauled the collier.

Empress of Ireland was picked up by a wireless operator at Father Point. Clad only in night-clothes, he rushed to the wharf and called to the captain of the pilot ship, Eureka: "For God's sake get down the stream at once. The Empress of Ireland is going under."

The Eureka already had steam up. With the tender Lady Evelyn she arrived 11 minutes after the ship had sunk.

Most of the survivors were clinging to pieces of timber. Many had broken limbs. Nearly all were in night-clothes and were men. Few women had been able either to swim or to withstand the bitter cold of the water.

Between them the Eureka and Lady Evelyn picked up 399 survivors. Before sunrise the rescue vessels had taken those saved—and many dead—to nearby Rimouski village, where the injured were treated. The dead were laid out on the pier.

Among the moving stories brought back by the survivors was that of the devotion of the actor, Laurence Irving, to his wife, Mabel Hackney.

Irving, son of Sir Henry Irving, had been engaged to Ethel Barrymore, but his marriage to Mabel Hackney proved one of the great romances of the theatre. They

had played leading roles together in London.

A Toronto survivor said that after the collision he had met Irving and his wife in a passage below decks. The liner was then listing heavily.

Irving asked calmly: "Is the boat going down?"

The passenger replied: "It looks like it."

Irving turned to his wife and said: "Dearie, hurry. There's no time to lose."

Mrs. Irving began to cry. The boat lurched and threw Irving violently against the door of his

cabin, injuring his face. His wife became panic-stricken and tried to cling to him. But with blood streaming down his cheek he forced a lifebelt over her head and virtually carried her up the companionway.

The Toronto man offered to help, but Irving said: "Look after yourself, old man. God bless you all the same."

After scrambling on to the deck the man slid into the water and clung to a piece of timber.

The ship gave a final lurch and began to go down. On the deck Irving and his wife were locked in each other's arms. Irving was tenderly kissing her. They were never seen again.

Who, or what, was to blame for the disaster?

An inquiry in Quebec found that the sole cause of the collision was the fact that the Storstad ported her helm in the fog, thus coming directly across the track of the Empress of Ireland.

Captain Kendall was fully exonerated, but the Commission of Inquiry thought he might have been wiser to have given the Storstad a wider berth.

Alas, foresight—not hindsight—is what was needed. And Captain Kendall was a sailor, not a seer.

Everybody Knows Ben Hughes . . .

by TED GASKELL

ONE-TIME PUBLISHER of COURtenay's ARGUS

"Ben? Sure, I know Ben."

That's how nine out of ten people in the Courtenay district would answer you if you should ask, "Do you know Ben Hughes?"

Ben Hughes was born in a quiet, little town and now he's retired in one. But the intervening years have been colorful and not without excitement.

The man who is best known on Vancouver Island as the former editor and publisher of the Courtenay Argus, was born in Stratford-on-Avon and was educated at the grammar school there, according to Ben Jonson, William Shakespeare got "little Latin and less Greek."

Mr. Hughes feels he did little better but did acquire a love of literature there which led him to the life of a newspaperman.

He served his apprenticeship on the Evesham Journal which he describes as one of "the best weekly papers in England," then went to Lancashire for a stint on a daily, "one of the worst."

He left England and went to New York with the late Hugh Savage, who eventually became

publisher of the Cowichan Leader at Duncan.

Mr. Savage's father was curator at New Place, Stratford, and the travellers grew up together.

There's a story told among the weekly newspapermen—which may be apocryphed—that when both were publishers it was Ben's job to introduce Hugh Savage as the main speaker at a convention and he introduced him so well with reminiscences of their boyhood in Stratford—and Mr. Savage did some reminiscing on his own account—that little time was left for the speech.

When the two young men arrived in New York in 1903, their association with Shakespeare's birthplace gave them some won-

derful introductions, Mr. Hughes recalls.

They had oysters on the shell at the New York Yacht Club. They got Ochs, New York Times writer, out of conference to see them. They were taken around the city by a well-known financier.

But the adventurous Britons left New York behind to make their fortunes in New Mexico. After a year, Hugh Savage left on a trip that took him around the world and Ben headed for Cobalt, then a mining town of 10,000 and the Mecca for all miners for silver.

Here Mr. Hughes worked on the Cobalt Daily Nugget and then founded the Northern Miner, now the best known mining newspaper in Canada.

From there he served overseas with the Royal Canadian Engineers in World War One and on return to Canada decided to try B.C. before settling down.

Like so many others he went no further.

On Vancouver Island he published the West Coast Advocate, then purchased the Courtenay Argus from Hope Herd when it had a circulation of only 100.

But Courtenay grew and the Argus grew with it and when he sold it to his employees in 1935, the circulation was more than 20 times that figure.

He had the Argus for a long time and many times he rejected offers for it by his business rival, the late E. W. Bickle, who published the competing Comox District Free Press.

Before the last war Ben was very well known among mining men in Northern Ontario and Toronto and he provided mining news for the Globe and Saturday Night.

At one time he had been down nearly every mine shaft in Northern Ontario and recalls that Harry Oakes used to put him up at his shack at Kirkland Lake and once actually offered Ben stock in Kirkland Lake at 25 cents a share.

"How little I knew what I was missing," he said, recalling how he turned down the offer of the man who was to become multimillionaire and knight.

There's not much in the way of mining around Courtenay and Ben turned his eyes upwards for relaxation.

He has been a great mountaineer and there are few mountains in the Courtenay district he hasn't climbed.



In later years he turned his attention to less strenuous activities.

After retirement he interested himself in community work and instead of working at a distance, as it were, through his news and editorial columns in the Argus, he came to grips with the tasks.

He worked hard for the Historical Society and published a book on the history of the Comox Valley; he served as secretary to the Chamber of Commerce and was elected a school trustee.

In this latter capacity his greatest interest was on the Vancouver Island Regional Library.

He's still pretty fit and enjoys gardening and lawn bowling—and prefers striding out with a vigor many a younger man would envy to using his car as he goes from his home into town to put his energies to work for the city and community he loves.

MURIEL WILSON'S Thought for Food

Continued from Page 9

Cream shortening and sugar until fluffy. Add eggs, beat, then add milk. Sift dry ingredients and add gradually, incorporating well into creamed mixture. Add dates and walnuts. Drop rounded teaspoonfuls onto an ungreased baking sheet. Bake in 350° oven for about 40 minutes. Cool on wire racks. Makes about 40.

Cardamom may be spelled with an N (cinnamon) or M (cardamom).

For a Victoria Author a \$10,000 Award

John Peter's New Novel Brilliant Literature

By IAN SCOTT

It was announced in early April that Professor John Peter of the English department of the University of Victoria had been awarded the \$10,000 Doubleday prize for the best Canadian novel of 1963.

The book, *Along That Coast*, has just reached this reviewer. It is not a Canadian novel in the theme, for the story concerns the troubled South African republic, the painful problem of race and the helpless plight of the liberal-minded who would if they could make the lot of the blacks a happier one. But even Denton, the impressively drawn character who is the hero of the tale, in the final analysis is discovered to possess the very qualities which have made apartheid inevitable. And the result is inevitable—and tragic.

There is a small Canadian flavor in the fact that Laura Hunt, the aimless traveller who brings to Denton the warm affection that has been lacking in his life, is from Victoria.

The most exciting quality of that book is its language. Some of Professor Peter's descriptive passages are vibrant with color.

"Sultriness streamed, rippled, a buffeting transparency . . ." "The sky filled with slow radiance, the waves ignited, small ardent birds sprinted along the waterline. Africa leaned into solar warmth, accepting the day . . ."

"The old man stood like a wax-work, grizzled head inclined, expression so opaque that it gave

no clue to his feelings . . ." These are examples taken at random.

And Professor Peter knows the Afrikaner well. His characters are real, convincing, and effortlessly drawn.

The Zulus whose savage violence brings the story to its climax are understandable; their vindictiveness and their mounting frenzy of hatred are not surprising in the circumstances. The reader feels a certain sympathy, for their reactions are the result of circumstances deftly contained in the fabric of the plot.

Professor Peter was born in Queenstown, South Africa, and was educated at Rhodes University and at Cambridge. His stories,

poems and essays have been widely published in Canada, Great Britain and the United States. But this is his first novel.

It is the first time, moreover, that a first novel has won the Doubleday Award.

Previous winners are Thomas H. Raddall for *The Governor's Lady*, Arthur Hailey for *In High Places* and Ralph Allen for *Ask the Name of the Lion*.

Of Professor Peter's book the eminent author and critic Emily Hahn has this to say:

"I have just finished *Along That Coast*, and I'm excited. It's very good indeed. I didn't think it possible to get so much into those short chapters—three viewpoints, all clear and true to their holders, and the lovely background that is almost unknown outside, but is taken for granted by the people there."

She, too, was impressed with the descriptive quality possessed by this novel.

Here, finally, is a passage that is really splendid prose: "Sunlight flattened the beach like an impact, bluewhite as diamonds, blinding, underlining each column of granite with a whiskery cedilla of shadow. The level sand roasted, shimmering. Movement would have been intolerable, like exertion in a furnace, except for the scent of



JOHN PETER

brine miraculously relieving the air. . . . If you moved too abruptly, with too much of an effort, your vision shrank as a snail's must and you saw black for a second; then the white blaze of the daylight again. Everything was a paradox of brilliance and shadow, torpidity and freshness."

This South African-born Canadian has made a valuable contribution to the nation's letters.

In Great Britain

Reviewed by JOHN ROBSON

Suez Clash Still Rankles

The Suez crisis is now more history than politics. But it is still remembered with passion, especially in Britain, as the time when America (including Canada) showed the weakness of the Alliance.

In the United States it is remembered, if at all, as another example of European wickedness.

Leon Epstein's account, *British Politics in the Suez Crisis*, reminded me of the time I became hypnotized when driving down a highway. The white line, the oncoming headlights, and especially the voice of my companion drowsed all my responses.

Mr. Epstein had the same effect. He goes on and on saying the obvious in ponderous tones. He uses jargon to hide faulty conclusions. And he erects straw men to be toppled by his wind.

Here's an example of his succinctness:

"The unusual features of the Suez affair do not necessarily

mean that the British political system responded untypically or even abnormally . . . A crisis, although by definition involving an abnormal event, may not produce political responses that are aberrant in essential respects . . . In other words, the Suez issue presents no greater methodological difficulties than most case studies."

Having settled that problem to someone's satisfaction, he spends 206 more pages proving that, indeed, as everyone knows, Britain today has strong parliamentary parties with strong party whips.

Or as he puts it: "At the end, then, of this case study, it can be fairly concluded that Britain's Suez experience displayed a rigidly partisan political mould that

BRITISH POLITICS IN THE SUEZ CRISIS, by Leon D. Epstein (University of Illinois Press), \$5.95.

THE COMMONWEALTH AND SUEZ, ed. James Eayrs (Oxford University Press), \$11.50.

appears to be a response of the parliamentary system to problems facing a major democratic nation in the first half of the twentieth century."

"But there's always some knowledge to be gained from any book. What would you expect an article (by Zbigniew Brzezinski) called "Deviation Control" to be about? The problems of controlling moderates and extremists in political parties?"

It's a great relief to turn to Professor James Eayrs, who has the welcome gift of intentional humor—welcome in any man at any time, but especially welcome in the editor of a text in the social sciences. That he is a serious and competent scholar should not need saying.

The Commonwealth and Suez is a documentary survey of the crisis. Five sections deal with different aspects, and each section is introduced by a lucid commentary by Dr. Eayrs.

Here there is much to be learned of a useful nature, and if the price is more than twice that of Mr. Epstein's book, it only proves that a whole loaf is better than no bread at all.

ANAGRAM ANSWERS

- (1) BULLETIN
- (2) DONATION
- (3) STOCKING
- (4) NOCTURNE
- (5) DISTRAIT

Kipling Called Him "a Corpulent Voluptuary"

ELEGANT EDWARD A TOLERANT KING

Among monarchs Britain's King Edward VII is generally dismissed as a lightweight. His brief reign of nine years is sandwiched between the 63 years of his mother, Queen Victoria, and the 26 years of his son, George V.

His reign was serene where theirs were dramatic. He was never called upon to lead his nation through periods of glory, as his mother was, or *sturm und drang*, as his son was. Worse still, he defied royal tradition by enjoying himself on and off the Throne.

Sir Philip Magnus' stiff-lipped biography makes clear that there's more to "Bertie" than met the eye, though that was considerable. In his youth he was slightly treated by his formidable mother, who thought him lacking in responsibility. But then, "Bertie" was never given the proper training for the throne nor encouraged to develop a sense of responsibility. When, for example, he sought access to official documents as *Heir Apparent*, Mama brusquely said "no."

Hence it should have surprised no one when the rebuffed Edward turned to having a good time. He developed tastes for good food, fine clothes, and attractive women. Sir Philip handles all this with monumental discretion. His ac-

KING EDWARD THE SEVENTH, by Sir Philip Magnus. New York: E. P. Dutton & Co. \$2.50. pp. 582.

counts of Edward's feasts as a trencherman are enough to make the reader drool. The King ate four meals a day—breakfast, lunch, dinner and supper, to say nothing of a hearty tea in the afternoon. His appetite was "inimitable," and the odd thing was the way he bolted food without taking the trouble to masticate.

As for clothes, he made dressing-up a substitute for the employment denied him for sixty years. He changed his clothes several times a day, and was severe on members of the court who failed to meet his own sartorial standards. When Lord Rosebery once

showed up wearing trousers instead of knee breeches, the King contemptuously characterized his garb as "American," the ultimate insult.

All this Sir Philip presents for us with scrupulous accuracy. When it comes to the King's notorious weakness for the ladies, however, he retreats behind a facade of polite euphemisms. The royal "indiscretions" are chron-

icled, but little more. Readers looking for the pitiless revelations this author displayed in his biography of Lord Kitchener will be disappointed.

It should be remembered that his biography is partly based on papers in the Royal Archives placed at the author's disposal. The Royal Family may rest easy: Sir Philip is the soul of tact. Edward's periodical escapes in Paris and the Riviera, the youthful smuggling of an actress into his quarters, the lengthy liaison with the charming Mrs. Keppel—these and similar episodes are handled with impeccable correctness. The



SIR PHILIP MAGNUS

gossip which surrounded Edward for most of his life is dismissed as "vulgar"—which no doubt it was.

Yet on the whole Edward emerges creditably from the book, precisely because he was a recognizable human being rather than an institution. Once on the throne he took his duties seriously. His geniality and tolerance made him vastly popular with everyone, and in time created a genuine era of good feelings. People forgot the unkind cartoons (such as those by Max Beerbohm) and the rude remarks (Rudyard Kipling called him "a corpulent voluptuary"). Had he lived—who knows?—he might have averted the great war which followed his death and engulfed the Edwardian age.

Sir Philip Magnus has recorded it all with magisterial authority. "Bertie" himself, who hated reading books, would have chuckled over its starchy dignity.—SATURDAY REVIEW.

NEW BOOKS and AUTHORS

On July 24, 1962, the U.S. freighter Pioneer Minx sighted what seemed to be a patch of white sail in the North Pacific about 800 miles west of San Francisco. The ship drew alongside a tiny sailboat and offered help to the solitary figure on board. Let a crewman on the freighter tell what happened next: "With his limited English vocabulary, the lone occupant told us that he was 23, a self-styled adventurer, who had left Osaka, Japan, 75 days previously, and that he was bound for San Francisco! He waved a can of beer to us to show that all was well!"

Note those exclamation points. No wonder the American was

startled. Nowadays it is unfashionable, as well as dangerous, to sail tiny unpowered boats across great oceans single-handed. Captain Joshua Slocum did it seventy years ago, but in our day travelers prefer larger vessels or airplanes. Why did Kenichi Horie do it? "Because I wanted to," which is his equivalent of Mallory's celebrated answer about Everest.

Horie expands on that explanation in his unpretentious but exciting book, which has been an enormous best-seller in his native Japan. He says simply that he has always loved the sea, enjoyed sailing as a boy, and one day decided to sail his own boat right across the Pacific. Just like that.

It was no idle dream of glory. He tells us how he saved his earnings until he had enough to pay a marine architect \$30 to design a 19-foot sloop for him. He knew exactly the kind of boat he wanted. In due course it was built

Osaka to San Francisco

Lonely Voyage

and named Mermaid. It cost all of \$750. Every step of the process is described and illustrated with diagrams and photographs.

Horie told his friends what he was going to do, but apparently no one took him seriously. He calculated that the 5,200-mile voyage would take him about three months (actually it lasted 96 days), laid in enough supplies, and on the appointed day sailed Mermaid out of Osaka harbor.

Having elected to take the north-easterly course, he knew he would encounter storms, and he did—several of them. Horie is too young to be able to put into words the awesome fury of rampaging Nature, but his literal descriptions are stirring enough. On May 24 he had the eerie experience of sailing right through the eye of a typhoon. One moment Mermaid is heeling over at a 50° angle, with wind howling and water crashing into the cabin. Suddenly the wind drops, the clouds clear, and the sun is shining through the flying clouds. A moment later mountainous waves crash aboard again as the eye passes. "Merciful Buddha, save me!"

KODOKU: Sailing Alone Across the Pacific. By Kenichi Horie. Rutland, Vermont: Charles E. Tuttle Co. 225 pp. \$5.

Merciful Buddha did, through four more such storms. "The pitch and toss were so bad that I couldn't tell whether I was lying on my back, side or stomach, or standing on my head. Gravity didn't mean a thing—I was like an astronaut on the loose."

In such tempestuous terms this unassuming Japanese boy records his fantastic voyage—the days of fear when storm raged, the days of serenity when the sea was calm and Mermaid plowed ahead. He caught fish, took photographs (which you can see in the book), made daily entries in his log, checked his navigation, and learned the difference between loneliness and solitude. And on August 12, 1962, just where he'd calculated it would be, he made his California landfall. As he proudly sailed Little Mermaid under the Golden Gate bridge a surge of feeling swelled up in him: "Mother, I've made it!"

THOMASVILLE, Georgia, U.S.A.

The Lord Kitchener and The Lord Pretender will shortly tour Canada!

The first newspaper we read in Trinidad gave pride of place to the announcement; for in the homeland of steel bands, such news about the Lords of Calypso indeed makes headlines. But to us, the biggest first impact was perhaps the wonderful, almost forgotten, Canadian-style breakfast provided by our hosts, Charles and Ann Gadd, of the Canadian Embassy.

Our 370-mile, two-day voyage from British Guiana to Port of Spain had been a welcome, uneventful contrast to our recent hectic travel. Saint Patrick's Day was duly saluted with informal celebrations in the first and third mates' cabins, where young Rory exceeded even his previous capacity for "cokes". The rest was intensely blue, empty seas, with a complete and surprising absence of sea-birds or any signs of the marine life which, we had been told, swarmed in these waters. It was not until we passed mountainous, emerald-green Tobago on our starboard hand and steered for the Boco de Monos and the dock near the naval base, with bauxite dust blowing in our eyes as they removed the mechanical hatches, that we saw our first inter-island schooners, heading out with all canvas set.

At the quayside Charles Gadd awaited us, and the problem of hotels in Trinidad was solved in delightful and unexpected fashion. We were guests of the generous Gadds throughout our stay, while we once again sought for means of "onward transportation," this time across a thousand miles of the Caribbean to Miami.

Once again, the allegedly most authentic advance information we had gathered proved incorrect: For one thing, Canadian passports were all we needed to let us in. Secondly, economic ship passages were as scarce as hen's teeth. We had just missed one reasonable freighter and there wouldn't be another for many weeks. We'd have loved to travel by one of the Federal Line ships—the former Canadian National Steamship Line vessels presented to the West Indies a few years ago—which would have got us as far as Jamaica, but the one-day flight to our destination would prove considerably less expensive. In the end we were forced to settle for air, at a greater cost for the distance than we have experienced in all our wanderings through South America.

Meanwhile, while the children grew visibly plumper with good eating, we did what exploring we could manage. Port of Spain, seat of government for the new Federation of Trinidad

and Tobago, is hardly one of the world's glamorous capitals, does not have the quaint charm and color of British Guiana. (Nor, as yet, at any rate, anything like the same degree of racial or economic problems!) But the gardens are glorious and the green, surrounding hills with their flowering trees and the secluded white beaches are a holiday-maker's paradise. To us the best thing was Port of Spain's harbor, with its

Travel-Jaded but Triumphant

CUBA BELOW, MIAMI AHEAD

"look" attitude of the colored British-uniformed police at our other stops.

Then came the long hop past the coast of Haiti to Kingston, Jamaica, and Montego Bay, with its luxury millionaire homes fringing the shore, where opulent-looking yachts lay at anchor. Thirty minutes after leaving there, the craning necks and comments of American passengers made us realize we were flying, and low, to our surprise, over Cuba. Surveying the intensely-cultivated, neatly-patterned fields and the two small towns on our route, it was difficult to believe that this was the island that brought the world to the verge of atomic war just over two years ago. We caught no glimpse of launching pads—slightly to the puzzlement of our U.S. friends, we felt—and cannot report any hair-raising interception. But circling over Miami, scarcely more than a Victoria-Vancouver flight later, we could better understand our neighbor's feelings about Senor Castro than we have in the past.

Twelve hours from Trinidad. And now, very nearly, the end of the long, long road we'd set out on from British Columbia over a year ago—if you don't count, which we haven't begun to dare count, the 4,000 miles of road travel that will take us to Washington, New York, Chicago and eastern Canadian cities on our way home.

Darkness was on us as we entered the huge, brightly-lit sprawl of the airport building, so coldly automation-efficient, so "North American Way of Life" and "We Have the Highest Standard of Living in the World" in its almost forgotten atmosphere, that at first we flinched; until one of the toughest-looking customs inspectors we've ever encountered marked our baggage through with scarcely a glance, said he "sure was coming fishing" one day in Canada, while women cooed, "My, that tiny boy, speaking only Spanish!"—an aspect of Rory that had hardly struck us as strange.

We've arrived at Thomasville, Georgia, by overnight bus from Miami, to pick up the car and trailer, with exactly two dollars left in our pockets, which is close enough. We are very tired, still dazed by the fact that we have really made it, but tremendously happy that we've done what we set out to do and thanking God for our two healthy, happy children, who are now devouring North American civilization through the "blessings" of television.

But, for readers who have borne with us and, we hope, not been bored by us—and if the editor will bear with us this is not quite "goodbye!" When we've collected our thoughts, we'd like to give you a summary in one, maybe two, more articles of some of the things we've learned from our venture which may help others who have a similar family wanderlust . . . and satisfy those who must or would rather stay at home!

FAMOUS CANADIAN ARMY BADGES—No. 8

Corps of Royal Canadian Engineers

The Garter and the motto "Honi Soit Qui Mal Y Pense" are devices accorded to "Royal" Corps and regiments.

Adopted from the Royal Engineers, the cap badge of the RCE has maple leaves in place of a wreath of laurel.

Camp Chilliwack, B.C., is home station for the "Sappers."

